



Indicators

- ➡ Average corporate prime rate so far in October: 4.5 percent
- ➡ Operations of the non-financial public sector recorded a surplus of S/. 125 million in September
- ➡ Country risk at 170 bps

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Monetary and foreign exchange operations

At October 6, the monetary operations carried out by the Central Bank so far this month have been aimed at injecting liquidity into the market in the short-term to meet the current account requirements of financial entities. The Central Bank has also continued making its regular placements of BCRP-CDs three times a week and has placed CDs for a total of S/. 300 million with the purpose of contributing to increase liquidity in the secondary market of these instruments.

- Repos: At October 6, the BCRP has placed overnight repos for a daily average of S/. 3.55 billion, as well as 1-week repos for a total of S/. 2.0 billion and 3-month repos for a total of S/. 15 million. The balance of these operations at October 6 was S/. 7.46 billion, with an average interest rate of 3.95 percent.
- FX swaps for a total of S/. 91.5 million at an average interest rate of 3.65 percent have been placed. The balance of these operations at October 6 was S/. 4.79 billion, with an average interest rate of 4.10 percent.
- BCRP-CDs: 6-month BCRP-CDs for a total of S/. 100 million were placed at an average rate of 3.65 percent; 12-month BCRP-CDs for a total of S/. 100 million were placed at an average rate of 3.73 percent, and 18-month BCRP-CDs for a total of S/. 100 million were placed at an average rate of 3.70 percent.
- Term deposits: no term deposits were auctioned this month.
- Overnight deposits: At October 6, overnight deposits show a daily average of S/. 568 million. The balance of overnight deposits on this date was S/. 731 million.

In October, the Central Bank also made operations in the spot foreign exchange market to reduce volatility in the foreign exchange rate.

- CDR BCRP: The Central Bank placed CDR-BCRP for a total of US\$ 161 million (S/. 465 million) at an average interest rate of 0.15 percent. The balance of these operations at October 6 was US\$ 2.21 billion (S/. 6.42 billion).
- Interventions in the foreign exchange market: At October 6, the BCRP has sold FC for a total of US\$ 40 million in the spot market at an average rate of S/. 2.90 per US dollar.

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MONETARY AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE OPERATIONS (Million nuevos soles)												
		Sterilization	Balance			Placements				Maturities		
			(Interest rate)		Overnight	1-week	2-month	3-month	(Interest rate)			
			Sep 30	Oct 6					6-month	12-month	18-month	
Monetary operations	CD BCRP	CD BCRP	17,565	17,865					100	100	100	
			(3.72%)	(3.72%)					(3.65%)	(3.73%)	(3.70%)	
	Term deposit											
	Overnight deposits	Overnight deposits	2,287	731		2,272					3,828	
			(2.30%)	(2.30%)								
	Injection	Repos	5,100	7,465	14,200	2,000		15			13,850	
			(3.92%)	(3.95%)	(3.81%)			(3.52%)				
	Fx-Swaps	Fx-Swaps	4,700	4,792				92			0	
			(4.11%)	(4.10%)				(3.65%)				
Foreign exchange operations	CDR BCRP	CDR BCRP	5,955	6,420		465					0	
			(0.08%)	(0.08%)		(0.15%)						

Interbank interest rate in soles at 3.78 percent

At October 7, the interbank interest rate in soles showed an average level of 3.78 percent. It is worth pointing out that the aim of the operations of the Central Bank is that the interbank interest rate be close to the benchmark interest rate.

Corporate prime rate in soles at 4.5 percent

At October 7, the **corporate prime rate** –the interest rate charged by commercial banks to lower risk businesses– in soles recorded a daily average rate of 4.5 percent (a similar rate to that registered in the previous month). In the same period, the corporate prime rate in dollars was 0.8 percent.

AVERAGE INTEREST RATES

DOMESTIC CURRENCY (%)

Interbank rate

Jun.2014	4.0
Jul. 2014	3.8
Aug. 2014	3.8
Sep.2014	3.7
Oct.2014 *	3.8

90-days corporate prime rate

Jun.2014	5.0
Jul. 2014	4.7
Aug. 2014	4.6
Sep.2014	4.5
Oct.2014 *	4.5

FOREIGN CURRENCY (%)

Interbank rate

Jun.2014	0.1
Jul. 2014	0.1
Aug. 2014	0.1
Sep.2014	0.2
Oct.2014 *	0.2

90-days corporate prime rate

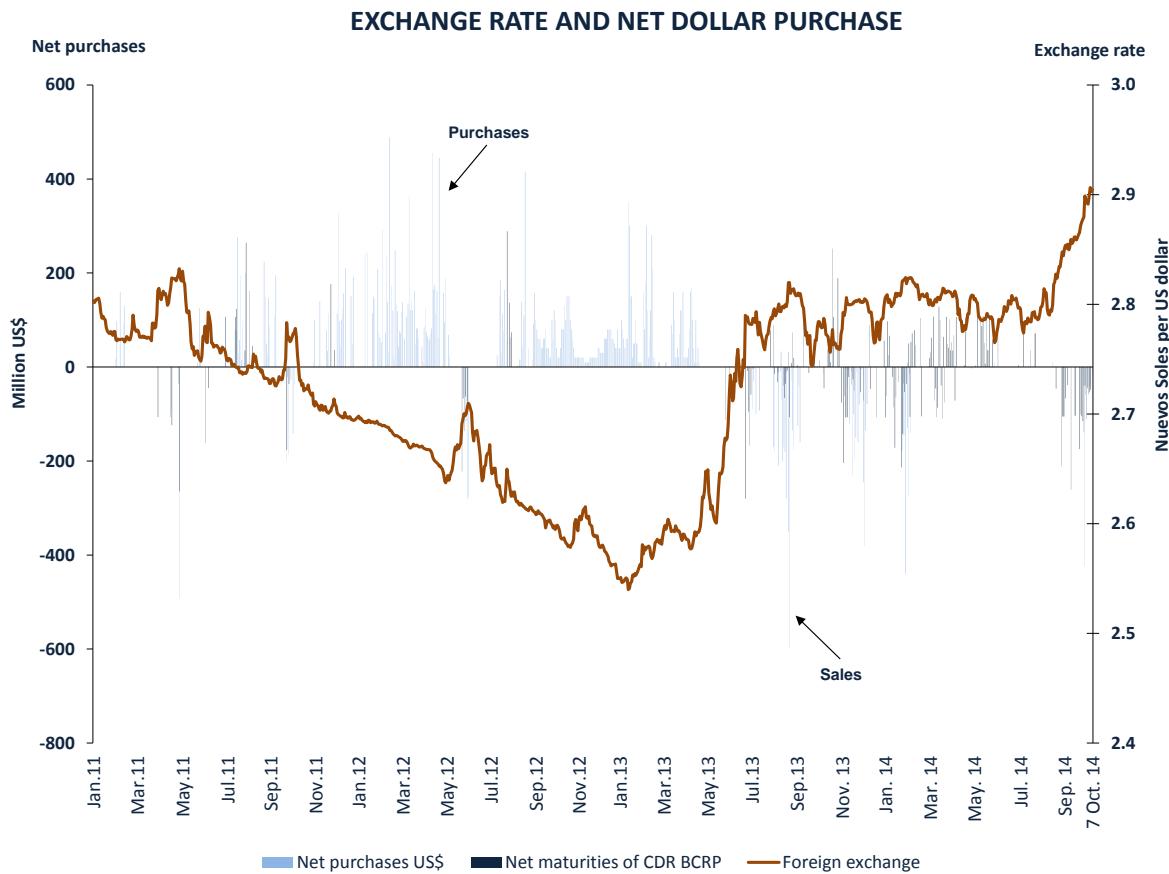
Jun.2014	0.6
Jul. 2014	0.7
Aug. 2014	0.7
Sep.2014	0.8
Oct.2014 *	0.8

* As of 7.

Exchange rate: S/. 2.90 per US dollar

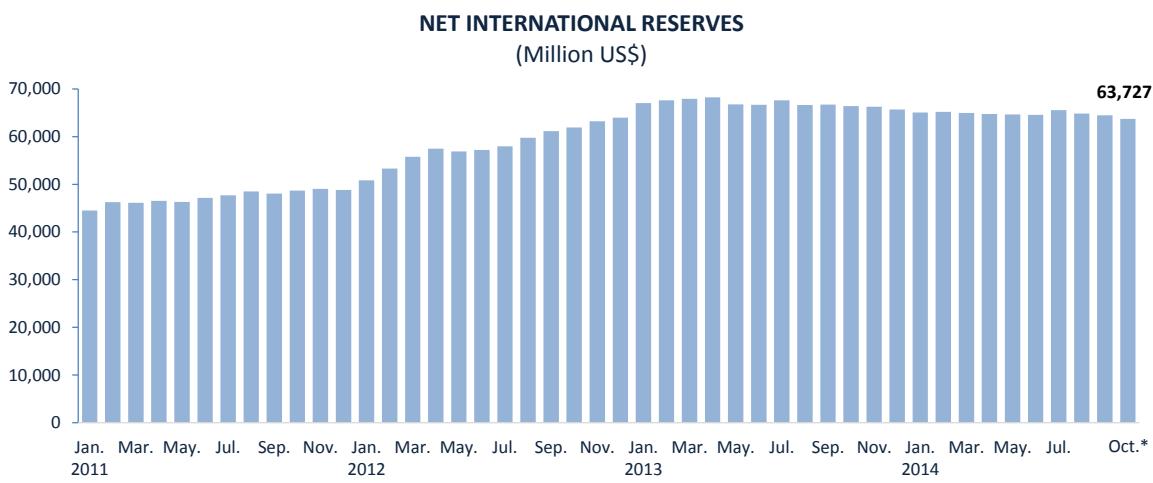
On October 7, the average selling price of the dollar in the interbank market was S/. 2.90 per dollar.

Since 2012 the Central Bank has purchased FC for a total of US\$ 19.08 billion and sold FC for US\$ 7.93 billion. In net terms, BCRP purchases of FC are US\$ 11.16 billion higher than the sales of foreign currency.



International reserves amount to US\$ 63.73 billion on October 6

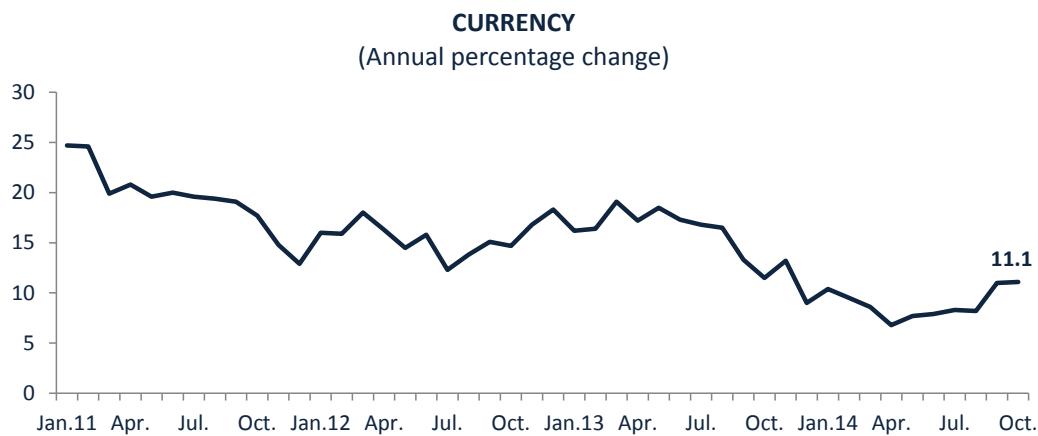
International reserves on October 6, 2014, amounted to US\$ 63.73 billion. On the same date, the foreign exchange position of the BCRP was US\$ 40.03 billion.



* As of 6.

Currency

Currency in circulation on October 6, 2014, showed a balance of S/. 36.01 billion and registered a growth rate of 11.1 percent in the last 12 months.



Operations of the non-financial public sector: September 2014

In September 2014, the operations of the non-financial public sector showed a surplus of S/. 125 million, a surplus S/. 744 million lower than the one recorded in September 2013. This outcome is explained by the rise observed in the non-financial spending of the general government (9.8 percent), both in current expenditure (9.9 percent) and in capital expenditure (9.4 percent). On the other hand, the current revenue of the general government grew 0.8 percent.

In January-September, the accumulated balance of the operations of the non-financial public sector was lower by S/. 3.13 billion than the one registered in the same period of 2013, which reflected that the growth of non-financial expenditure (9.0 percent) was higher than that of current revenue (3.8 percent).

OPERATIONS OF THE NON-FINANCIAL PUBLIC SECTOR 1/
(Million S./.)

	September			January - September		
	2013	2014	Real % Chg.	2013	2014	Real % Chg.
1. General government current revenues	9,754	10,105	0.8	89,843	96,288	3.8
a. Tax revenues	7,445	7,723	1.0	67,716	72,733	4.0
b. Non-tax revenues	2,309	2,382	0.4	22,126	23,555	3.1
2. General government non-financial expenditure	8,529	9,619	9.8	72,372	81,434	9.0
a. Current	5,931	6,698	9.9	52,286	60,407	11.9
b. Capital	2,598	2,921	9.4	20,086	21,027	1.4
of which:						
Gross capital formation	2,160	2,512	13.2	18,555	19,011	-0.8
National government	685	860	22.2	5,648	6,075	4.2
Regional governments	491	441	-12.5	4,457	4,360	-2.2
Local governments	984	1,211	19.7	8,451	8,576	-1.8
Other capital expenditure	438	409	-7.0	1,531	2,016	27.5
3. Other 2/	33	36		1,076	194	
4. Primary Balance	1,258	522		18,546	15,048	
5. Interests	389	396	-0.8	5,156	4,789	-10.0
6. Overall Balance	869	125		13,390	10,259	

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes capital revenues from the General government and primary result of public companies.

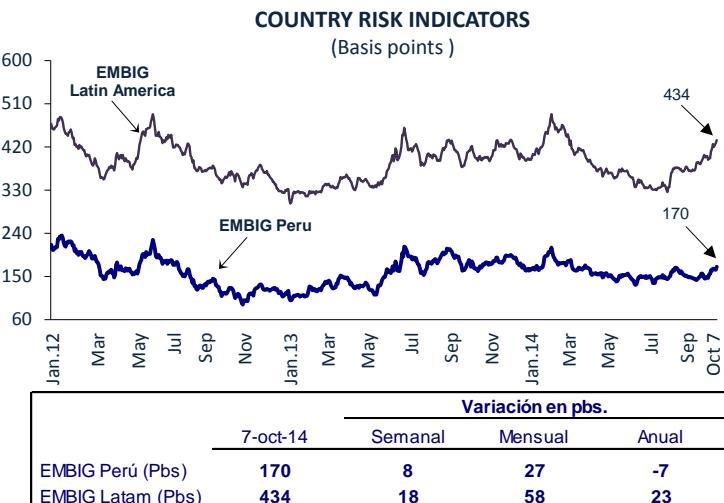
Source: MEF, SUNAT, Banco de la Nación, public charities, public institutions and companies.

International Markets

Country risk at 170 basis points

Between September 30 and October 7, the country risk indicator, measured by the **EMBIG Peru** spread, rose from 162 bps to 170 bps.

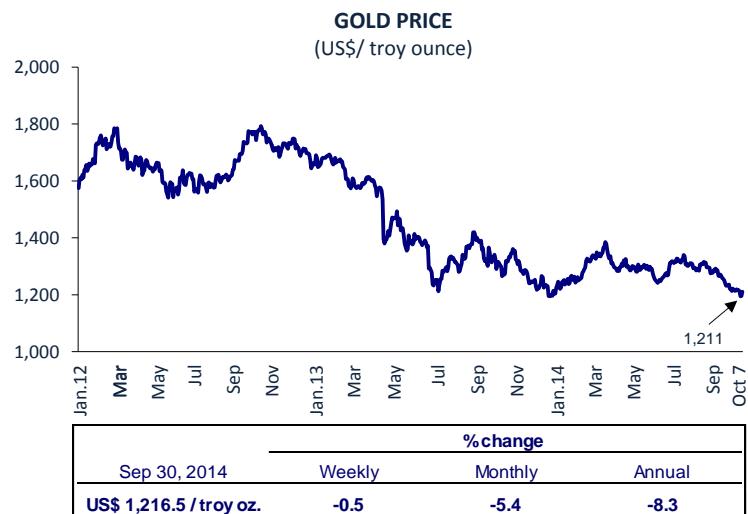
On the other hand, the **EMBIG LatinAmerica** spread rose 18 bps in a context of unfavorable indicators in the Eurozone and China.



Price of gold at US\$ 1,210.5 per troy ounce

In the period of analysis, the price of gold fell 0.5 percent and registered US\$ 1,210.5 per troy ounce on October 7.

The price was affected by speculation that Fed would raise interest rates sooner. Holidays in China also affected the price.



In the week of September 30-October 7, the price of **copper** dropped 0.3 percent to US\$ 3.05 per pound.

The decline in the price of copper was influenced by combination of weak growth in Europe and China and prospects for increased supplies.



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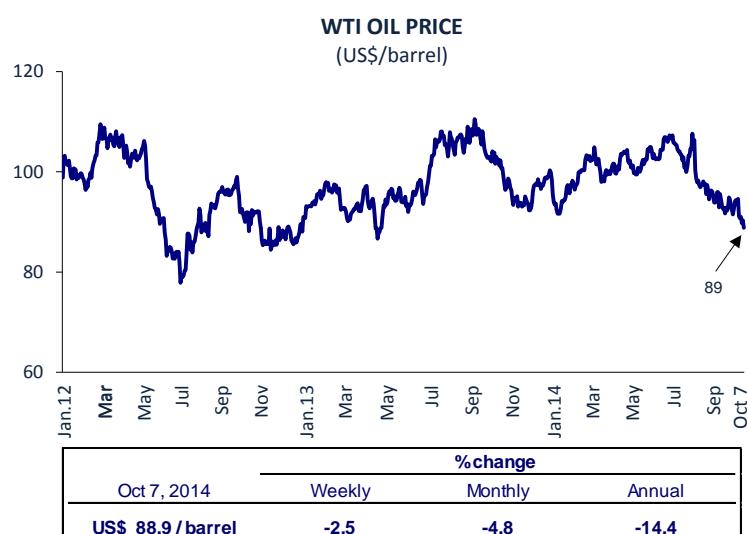
Between September 30 and October 7, the price of **zinc** rose 0.8 percent to US\$ 1.05 per pound.

This price rise reflected mainly lower inventories in the London Metal Exchange, as well as the pause in the strengthening dollar.



In the same period, the price of **WTI oil** dropped 2.5 percent to US\$ 88.9 per barrel.

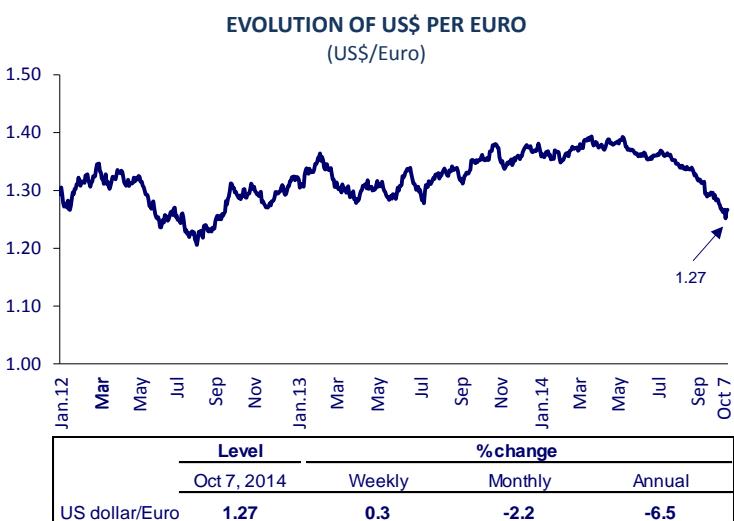
The price of crude oil dropped amid signs of weak demand and concerns about a broad global oil supply.



US dollar depreciated against the euro

Between September 30 and October 7, the **dollar** depreciated 0.3 percent against the **euro**.

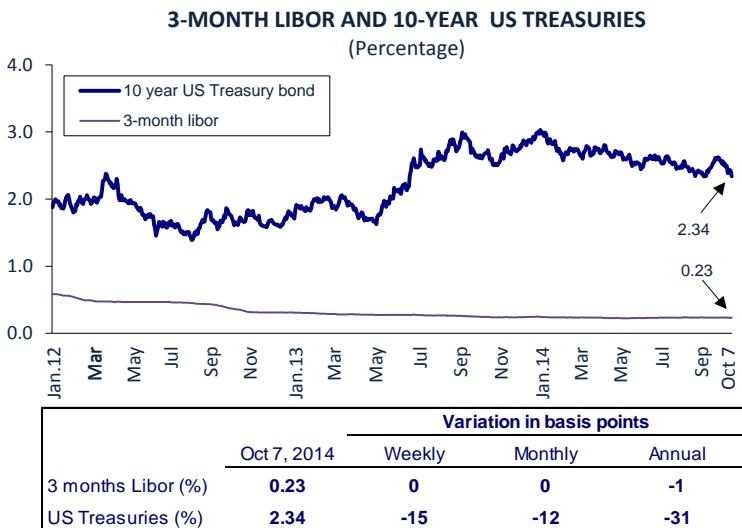
The strength of the euro against the dollar due to profit taking by investors following the increase in the dollar in previous weeks.



Yield on 10-year US Treasuries: 2.34 percent

Between September 30 and October 7, the **3-month Libor** remained at 0.23 percent.

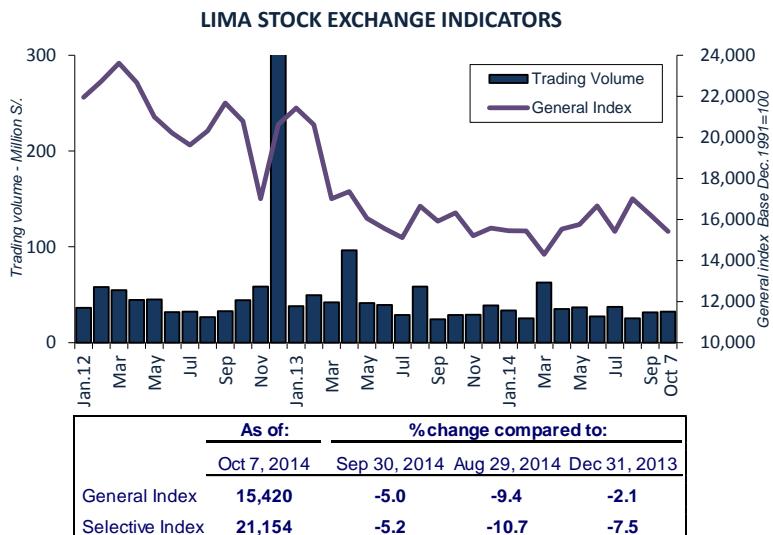
On the other hand, the yield on the **10-year US Treasuries** declined 15 basis points to 2.34 percent in a context of weak global economy.



Lima Stock Exchange

In the week of September 30–October 7, the **General Index** of the Lima Stock Exchange (LSE) has fallen 5.0 percent and the **Selective Index** has fallen 5.2 percent.

The behavior of both indices was associated with the prices of main commodities and as worries about the global economy.



So far this year, the General Index has fallen 2.1 percent and the Selective Index has declined 7.5 percent.

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Resumen de Indicadores Económicos / Summary of Economic Indicators

	2012												2013												2014											
	Dic	Mar	Jun	Set	Dic	Mar	Jun	Jul	Ago	30 Set	Set	1 Oct	2 Oct	3 Oct	6 Oct	7 Oct	Oct	Var.																		
RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (Mils. US\$) / INTERNATIONAL RESERVES																																				
Posición de cambio / Net international position	46 063	48 397	46 775	43 711	41 097	40 075	40 614	40 621	40 612	40 079	40 079	40 140	40 197	39 897	40 035		-43																			
Reservas internacionales netas / Net international reserves	63 991	67 918	66 683	65 729	65 663	64 954	64 581	65 536	64 850	64 453	64 453	64 217	64 130	63 804	63 727		-726																			
Depositos del sistema financiero en el BCRP / Financial system deposits at BCRP	10 068	10 522	10 946	13 550	14 383	15 038	13 811	14 823	14 147	14 421	14 421	14 130	13 999	13 944	13 738		-683																			
Empresas bancarias / Banks	9 648	10 078	10 637	13 257	13 994	14 552	13 201	14 138	13 416	13 904	13 904	13 631	13 513	13 369	13 147		-757																			
Banco de la Nación / Banco de la Nación	250	253	120	53	93	125	197	260	315	123	123	115	106	218	248		-125																			
Resto de instituciones financieras / Other financial institutions	169	191	189	240	297	361	412	425	417	395	395	384	380	357	343		-52																			
Depositos del sector público en el BCRP / Public sector deposits at BCRP *	8 198	9 613	9 546	10 049	10 759	10 429	10 767	10 692	10 715	10 566	10 566	10 561	10 549	10 579	10 569		3																			
OPERACIONES CAMBIARIAS BCR (MIL US\$) / BCRP FOREIGN OPERATIONS																																				
Origen externo de la emisión primaria / External origin of monetary base	1 382	518	-1 136	-474	-1 058	112	-321	254	13	104	1	32	0	-119	0	-10	-98																			
Compras netas en Mesa de Negociación / Net purchases of foreign currency	1 380	1 010	0	-325	-760	0	0	0	10	0	-526	0	0	-40	0	-10	-50																			
Operaciones swap netas / Net swap operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Compras con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto) / Net swaps auctions in FC	0	0	0	0	0	0	107	215	144	0	104	524	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Operaciones con el Sector Público / Public sector	0	-492	-1 136	-150	-299	0	-539	0	0	0	0	0	0	-80	0	0	-80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-80								
TIPO DE CAMBIO (\$/ por US\$) / EXCHANGE RATE																																				
Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.								
Compra interbancario/Interbank	Promedio / Average	2,568	2,593	2,748	2,777	2,786	2,806	2,794	2,786	2,814	2,891	2,864	2,890	2,896	2,905	2,901	2,903	2,899																		
Apertura / Opening	2,569	2,594	2,753	2,780	2,788	2,807	2,795	2,788	2,815	2,893	2,866	2,886	2,895	2,908	2,901	2,903	2,899																			
Venta Interbancario	Mediodía / Midday	2,569	2,594	2,749	2,779	2,787	2,808	2,795	2,787	2,816	2,891	2,866	2,899	2,907	2,903	2,905	2,901	2,901																		
Interbank Ask	Cierre / Close	2,568	2,595	2,752	2,779	2,788	2,808	2,796	2,787	2,817	2,891	2,866	2,894	2,905	2,901	2,907	2,903																			
Promedio / Average	2,569	2,595	2,751	2,779	2,788	2,807	2,795	2,787	2,815	2,892	2,866	2,891	2,898	2,906	2,903	2,904	2,901																			
Sistema Bancario (SBS)	Compra / Bid	2,568	2,593	2,747	2,777	2,785	2,806	2,793	2,785	2,814	2,888	2,863	2,890	2,896	2,903	2,901	2,902	2,898																		
Banking System	Venta / Ask	2,569	2,595	2,748	2,780	2,787	2,807	2,795	2,787	2,815	2,892	2,865	2,892	2,896	2,905	2,903	2,905	2,900																		
Indice de tipo de cambio real (2009 = 100) / Real exchange rate Index (2009 = 100)	89,5	89,9	93,9	94,3	94,9	94,6	94,5	94,0	94,5	95,2																										
INDICADORES MONETARIOS / MONETARY INDICATORS																																				
Moneda nacional / Domestic currency																																				
Emisión Primaria	(Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	8,0	-3,6	-4,6	-7,8	-1,3	-4,6	1,0	2,4	0,0								-1,5																		
Monetary base	(Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	31,9	33,8	30,3	5,3	-1,5	-14,3	-10,9	-5,3	-11,7								-5,7																		
Oferta monetaria	(Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	4,6	0,5	-0,3	-1,8	-4,2	0,2	0,8	2,6	0,7																										
Money Supply	(Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	23,1	22,7	20,3	14,1	10,8	5,7	5,6	5,8	8,1																										
Crédito sector privado	(Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	1,8	1,8	2,3	2,5	1,2	2,2	0,8	0,5	1,1																										
Crédito a la población	(Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	16,0	15,9	17,6	20,3	22,5	25,3	22,4	20,8	19,2																										
TOSE saldo fin de período (Var.% acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change)	0,6	0,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,8	1,7	1,8	-0,5	0,9	-1,8								-1,0																		
Superávit de encaje promedio (% respecto al TOSE) / Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	0,1	0,5	0,6	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1								2,9																		
Cuenta corriente de los bancos (saldo mill. S/.) / Banks' current account (balance)	12 391	15 018	10 604	10 921	9 729	6 633	6 301	6 017	5 637	1 798	4 926	6 224	7 629	7 166	6 745	6 021																				
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de S/.) / Rediscounts (Millions of S/.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Depositos públicos en el BCRP (millones S/.) / Public sector deposits at the BCRP (Mills./S.)	39 393	38 995	40 444	40 155	36 646	40 819	43 793	43 026	43 975	44 012	44 012	43 874	43 743	42 749	41 973	n.d.																				
Certificados de Depósito BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CD/BCRP balance (Millions of S.)	20 805	23 335	27 261	20 913	18 992	14 613	16 345	16 395	17 085	17 565	17 565	17 665	17 765	17 765	17 865																					
Subasta de Depósitos a Plazo / Time Deposits Auctions (Millions of S.)**	9 248	12 700	6 400	4 650	0	0	0	0	0	3 200	1 600																									
CDBCRP con Negociación Restringida (Saldo Mill. S.) / CDBCRP-NR balance (Millions of S.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
CDBCRP con Negociación Variable (Saldo Mill. S.) / CDBCRP-variable balance (Millions of S.)***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
CD Liquidables en Dólares del BCRP (Saldo Mill. S.) / CDLDBCRP-balance (Millions of S.)***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
CD Resumables BCRP (Saldo Mill. S.) / CDRBCRP-balance (Millions of S.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Operaciones de reporte (saldo mill. US\$) / repos in US\$ (Balance millions of US\$)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de S/.) / Rediscounts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Tasa de interés (%) / Interest rates (%)	8,15	8,68	8,60	8,28	8,02	7,8																														