



Indicators

- ↗ NFPS: Surplus of S/. 2.49 billion in March
- ↘ Exchange rate: S/. 2.79 per US dollar at April 8
- ↗ Price of copper rose 0.3 percent in April 1-8

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Non-Financial Public Sector: Surplus of S/. 2.49 billion in March

The non-financial public sector showed a surplus of S/. 2.49 billion in March, greater by S/. 125 million to the amount obtained in the same month of 2013, due to the growth of tax revenues, offset by the increase of non-financial expenditure.

Tax revenues of the general government increased 12.9 percent by higher growth in the revenues from income tax and VAT. In the first one, it is worth pointing out that exceptional payments of non-resident companies, as well as increased revenue for regularization respect to March 2013

By the way, the non-financial expenditure of general government grew 6.9 percent, driven by spending of the national government (10.4 percent) and the regional governments (7.7 percent).

OPERATIONS OF THE NON-FINANCIAL PUBLIC SECTOR 1/
(Million S./.)

	March			Q1		
	2013	2014	Real % Chg.	2013	2014	Real % Chg.
1. General government current revenues	10,180	11,421	8.5	29,841	32,691	5.9
a. Tax revenue	7,692	8,979	12.9	22,455	25,027	7.8
National	7,486	8,759	13.2	21,713	24,233	7.9
Local	206	220	3.1	743	794	3.3
b. Non-tax revenue	2,488	2,442	-5.0	7,386	7,664	0.4
National	2,185	2,118	-6.2	6,395	6,596	-0.3
Regional	52	58	7.9	165	179	5.0
Local	251	266	2.7	826	890	4.2
2. General government non-financial expenditure	7,546	8,341	6.9	19,710	22,754	11.6
a. Current	5,344	5,988	8.4	15,339	17,743	11.9
b. Capital	2,202	2,354	3.4	4,371	5,011	10.8
<i>Of which: Gross Capital Formation</i>	2,098	2,177	0.4	4,139	4,678	9.3
3. Others 2/	135	-186		-232	167	
4. Primary Balance	2,769	2,894		9,900	10,104	
5. Interests	400	399	-3.5	1,842	2,012	5.5
6. Overall Balance	2,369	2,494		8,058	8,092	

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes capital revenues from the General government and primary result of public companies.

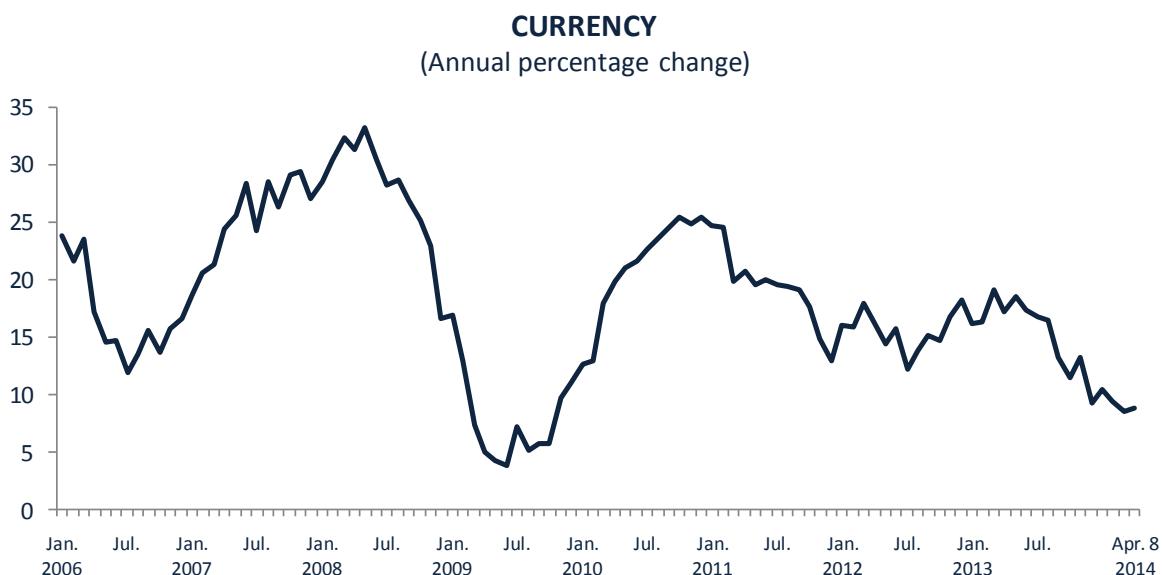
Source: MEF, SUNAT, Banco de la Nación, public charities, public institutions and companies.

Monetary and foreign exchange operations

So far in April 8, the Central Bank has made the following operations:

1. BCRP CDs: Placements for a total of S/. 110 million at an average rate of 3.53 percent.
2. Repos: Placements for a daily average of S/. 1.03 billion at an average rate of 4.19 percent.
3. CDR BCRP: Placements for a total of S/. 200 million at an average rate of 0.03 percent.
4. Overnight deposits in domestic currency of depository institutions for a daily average of S/. 1.02 billion (banks' deposits: daily average of S/. 230 million).
5. Interventions in the foreign exchange market: The BCRP did not sell foreign currency in the foreign exchange market in this period.

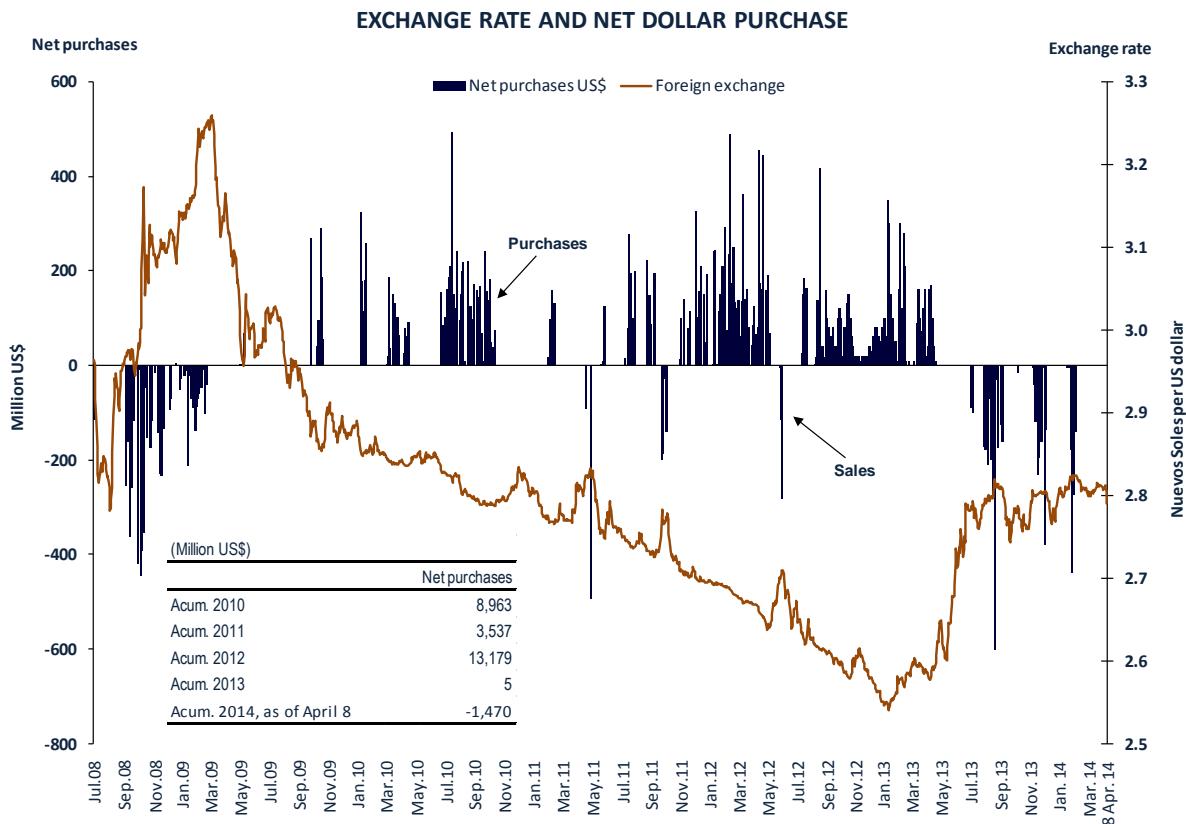
Currency in circulation at April 8, 2014, showed a balance of S/. 33.82 billion and a growth rate of 8.8 percent in the last 12 months.



Exchange rate: S/. 2.79 per US dollar

On April 8, the average selling price of the dollar in the interbank market was S/. 2.79 per dollar.

Since 2012, the Central Bank has purchased foreign currency for a total of US\$ 19.07 billion and sold foreign currency for a total of US\$ 7.35 billion. In net terms, purchases of foreign currency are higher than sales by US\$ 11.71 billion. In the week of April 2 to 8, the BCRP did not intervene in the foreign exchange market.



International reserves amount to US\$ 65.62 billion

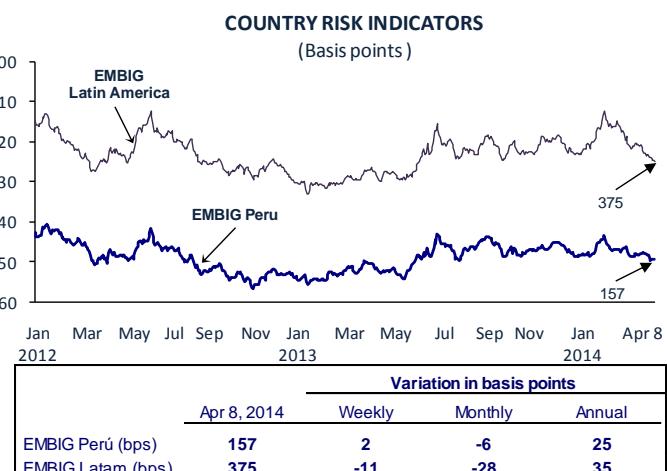
At April 8, 2014, **international reserves** amounted to US\$ 65.62 billion and the foreign exchange position of the BCRP was US\$ 40.35 billion.

International Markets

Country risk at 157 basis points

In April 1-8, the country risk indicator, measured by the **EMBIG Peru** spread, rose from 155 to 157 basis points.

On the other hand, the EMBIG Latin America spread fell 11 basis points amid greater preferences for fixed-income securities.



resumen informativo

Price of gold at US\$ 1,309.5 per troy ounce

In the same period, the price of **gold** rose 2.0 percent to US\$ 1,309.5 per troy ounce.

The price of gold showed an upward trend during a week marked by renewed geopolitical tensions in Ukraine and lower concerns of a sooner rise of interest rates in the United States.



In April 1-8, the price of **copper** rose 0.3 percent to US\$ 3.02 per pound.

The price of this basic metal showed an improvement due to expectations of lower supply after the earthquake in Chile.



In the period of analysis, the price of **zinc** increased 2.0 percent to US\$ 0.91 per pound.

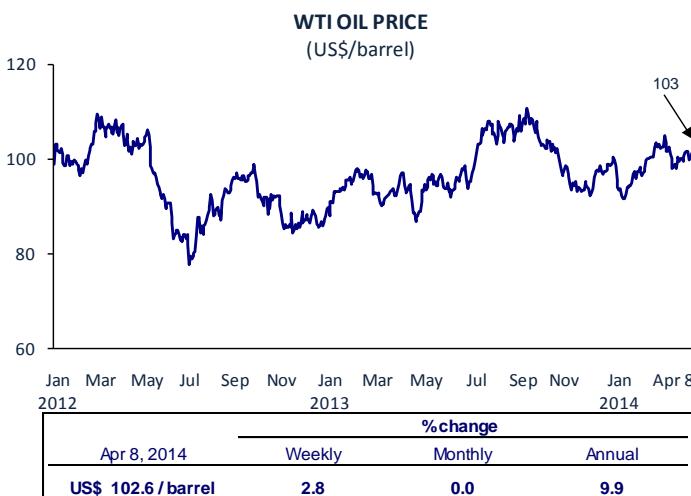
The price of zinc was favored by a report of the International Zinc and Lead Study Group that announced a deficit of 117 thousand tons during 2014.



resumen informativo

The price of **WTI oil** increased 2.8 percent to US\$ 102.6 per barrel between April 1 and April 8.

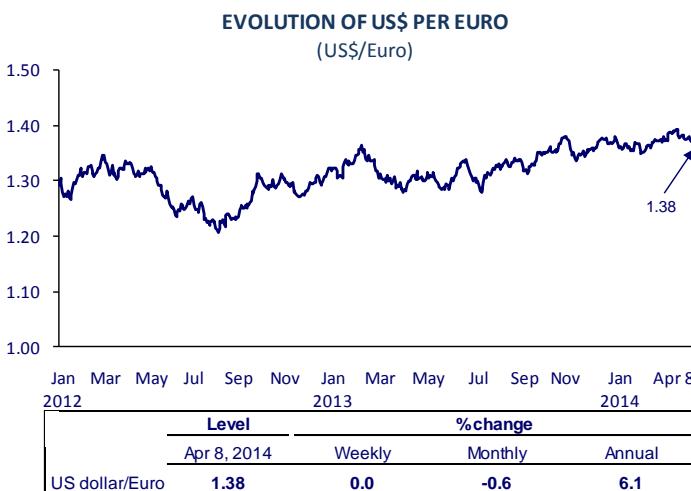
The rise in the price of crude oil is explained by the announcement of the Energy Information Administration about higher global oil demand in 2014 and by a decrease of crude inventories in the United States.



U.S. dollar remained against the euro

In April 1-8, the **dollar** remained against the **euro**.

On April 8, the US dollar-euro exchange rate was US\$ 1.38 per euro.



Yield on 10-year US Treasuries at 2.68 percent

In April 1-8, the **3-month Libor** remained at 0.23 percent.

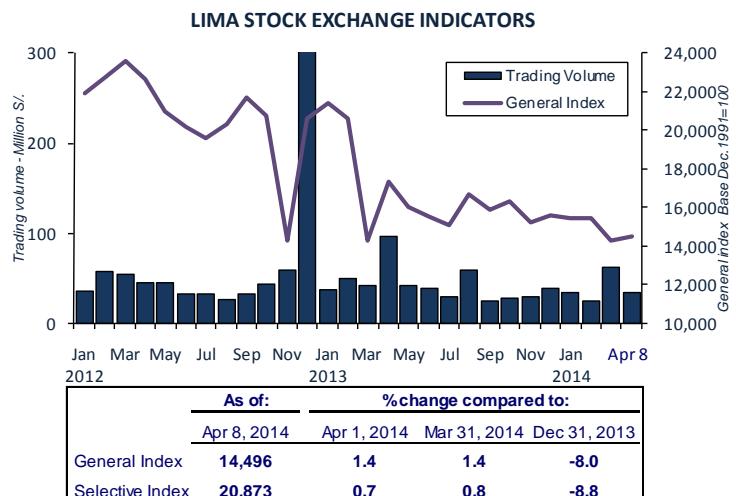
The yield on the **10-year US Treasury bonds** fell 7bps to 2.68 percent in a context of greater concerns about global growth (signals of China's slow-down) and geopolitical tensions in Ukraine.



Lima Stock Exchange

So far this month (at April 8), the **General Index** of the Lima Stock Exchange (LSE) has risen 1.4 percent, and the **Selective Index** has risen 0.8 percent.

During the week of April 1-8, the indices of the LSE rose 1.4 and 0.7 percent, respectively, due to expectations of positive corporate results of local enterprises in Q1-2014 and the increase of commodity prices.



So far this year, the indices of the LSE accumulate declines of 8.0 and 8.8 percent, respectively.

resumen informativo

Resumen de Indicadores Económicos / Summary of Economic Indicators

	2012												2013												2014			
	Dic	Mar	Jun	Set	Dic	Ene	Feb	Mar	1 Abr	2 Abr	3 Abr	4 Abr	7 Abr	8 Abr	Abr	Var												
RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (Mils. US\$) / INTERNATIONAL RESERVES																												
Posición de cambio / Net international position	46 063	48 397	46 775	43 711	41 097	40 013	39 952	40 075	40 054	40 029	39 995	40 178	40 202	40 349	275													
Reservas internacionales netas / Net international reserves	63 991	67 918	66 683	66 729	65 663	65 074	65 175	64 954	65 089	64 968	64 983	65 498	65 470	65 617	663													
Depositos del sistema financiero en el BCRP / Financial system deposits at BCRP	10 068	10 522	10 946	13 550	14 383	14 908	15 407	15 038	15 194	15 099	15 166	15 508	15 456	15 454	416													
Empresas bancarias / Banks	9 648	10 078	10 637	13 257	13 994	14 488	15 048	14 552	14 682	14 596	14 673	15 002	14 935	14 979	427													
Banco de la Nación / Banco de la Nación	250	253	120	53	93	114	97	125	131	109	113	133	143	135	10													
Resto de las instituciones financieras / Other financial institutions	169	191	189	240	297	306	262	361	381	394	380	373	377	340	-21													
Depositos del sector público en el BCRP / Public sector deposits at BCRP *	8 198	9 613	9 546	10 049	10 759	10 718	10 390	10 429	10 426	10 412	10 405	10 409	10 412	10 412	-17													
OPERACIONES CAMBIARIAS BCR (Mils. US\$) / BCR FOREIGN OPERATIONS																										Acum.		
Origen externo de la emisión primaria / External origin of monetary base	1 382	518	-1 136	-474	-1 058	-1 036	-429	112	0	0	0	0	107	0	0	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107		
Compras netas en Mesa de Negociación / Net purchases of foreign currency	1 380	1 010	0	-325	-760	-1 040	-430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Operaciones swaps netas / Net swap operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Compras con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto) / Net swaps auctions in FC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107		
Operaciones con el Sector Público / Public sector	0	-492	-1 136	-150	-299	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
TIPO DE CAMBIO (\$/s. por US\$) / EXCHANGE RATE																										Prom.		
Compra interbancario/Interbank	Promedio / Average	2,568	2,593	2,748	2,777	2,786	2,809	2,812	2,806	2,807	2,811	2,808	2,803	2,789	2,804													
Apertura / Opening	2,569	2,594	2,753	2,780	2,788	2,810	2,814	2,807	2,809	2,808	2,810	2,808	2,808	2,789	2,805													
Venta interbancario	Mediodía / Midday	2,569	2,594	2,749	2,779	2,787	2,810	2,813	2,808	2,807	2,807	2,813	2,809	2,802	2,792	2,805												
Interbank Ask	Cierre / Close	2,568	2,595	2,752	2,779	2,788	2,811	2,813	2,806	2,810	2,814	2,809	2,809	2,799	2,805													
Sistema Bancario (SBS)	Promedio / Average	2,569	2,595	2,751	2,779	2,788	2,810	2,813	2,807	2,807	2,808	2,812	2,809	2,804	2,791	2,805												
Banking System	Compra / Bid	2,568	2,593	2,747	2,777	2,785	2,808	2,812	2,806	2,805	2,807	2,811	2,807	2,802	2,789	2,804												
Venta / Ask	2,569	2,595	2,748	2,780	2,787	2,810	2,813	2,807	2,808	2,808	2,811	2,810	2,804	2,791	2,805													
Índice de tipo de cambio real (2009 = 100) / Real exchange rate Index (2009 = 100)		89,1	88,1	92,2	92,6	93,1	93,0	92,9	93,0	93,0	92,8	92,7	92,6	92,5	92,4	92,2												
INDICADORES MONETARIOS / MONETARY INDICATORS																												
Moneda nacional / Domestic currency																												
Emisión Primaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	8,0	-3,6	-4,6	-7,8	-1,3	-3,6	-2,6	-4,6																				
Monetary base (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	31,9	33,8	30,3	5,3	-1,5	-1,6	-1,0	-14,3																				
Oferta monetaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	4,6	0,5	-0,1	-1,8	3,9	-1,2	0,5																					
Money Supply (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	23,1	22,7	20,3	14,1	10,3	8,2	5,8																					
Crédito sector privado (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	1,8	1,8	2,3	2,5	1,1	0,7	1,9																					
Crédito al sector privado (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	16,0	15,9	17,6	20,3	22,4	23,4	24,8																					
TOSE saldo fin de período (Var. % acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change)	0,6	0,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,8	-2,9	1,1	1,7	-0,7	-0,9	-0,6	-0,9	-0,4															
Superávit de encajos promedio (% respecto al TOSE) / Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	0,1	0,5	0,6	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,1	2,6																				
Cuenta corriente de los bancos (millo. Mill. S.) / Banks' current account (balance)	12 391	15 018	10 604	10 921	9 729	7 731	4 687	6 633	8 157	8 287	7 859	7 613	7 564	6 305														
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de S.) / Rediscounts (Millions of S.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Depósitos públicos en el BCRP (millones S.) / Public sector deposits at the BCRP (Millions of S.)	39 939	38 995	40 244	40 155	36 646	37 877	37 828	40 819	41 148	41 301	41 308	41 321	41 245	41 355														
Certificados de Depósito BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CD BCRP balance (Millions of S.)	20 805	23 335	27 261	20 913	18 992	17 793	16 193	14 613	14 613	14 643	14 673	14 723	14 723	14 723														
Subasta de Depósitos a Plazo (saldo Mill. S.) / CD BCRP - Net purchases of deposits (Millions of S.)**	9 248	12 700	6 400	4 650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CD BCRP con Negociación Restringida (saldo Mill. S.) / CD BCRP-NR balance (Millions of S.)***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CD BCRP-MN con Tasa Variable (CDV BCRP) (saldo Mill. S.) / CD BCRP - MN balance (Millions of S.)***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CD Reajustables BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CD BCRP - balance (Millions of S.)***	0	0	2 323	2 284	3 111	5 435	4 845	3 871	3 771	3 581	3 781	3 481	3 481	3 481														
Operaciones de reporte (saldo Mill. S.) / repos (Balance millions of US\$)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de US dólares) / Rediscounts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Operaciones de reporte con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto)	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.		
Tasa de interés (%) / Liquidity dollarization ratio (%)	8,15	8,68	8,60	8,28	8,02	7,94	7,91	7,81	7,77	7,80	7,81	7,80	7,74	7,73	7,78													
Préstamos hasta 360 días / Loans up to 360 days ****	6,51	7,36	7,14	6,57	6,10	5,97	5,89	5,72	5,64	5,68	5,72	5,70	n.d.	n.d.	5,69													
Interbancaria / Interbank	1,10	2,15	2,08	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,15	0,15	0,13													
Prefectural corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime	4,00	5,56	2,47	1,47	0,95	0,80	0,67	0,65	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63												
Créditos por regulación monetaria / Rediscounts *****	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.		
Compras con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto)	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.		
Ratio de dolarización de la liquidez (%) / Liquidity dollarization ratio (%)	30,7	29,7	31,4	34,0	33,1	34,0	34,3																					
Ratio de dolarización de los depósitos (%) / Deposits dollarization ratio (%)																												