



Indicators

- ↗ Non-financial public sector: surplus of S/. 4.67 billion in January
- ↗ Exchange rate at S/. 2.82 per US dollar
- ↘ Country risk at 178 basis points

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BCRP Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations: January 2014

The results of the BCRP Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations conducted in January show that the rates of inflation expected for 2014 and 2015 remain within the Central Bank's target range.

SURVEY OF MACROECONOMIC EXPECTATIONS: INFLATION (%)

	Survey date		
	Nov.30	Dec.31	Jan.31
ECONOMIC ANALYSTS 1/			
2014	2.6	2.6	2.6
2015	2.6	2.5	2.5
FINANCIAL ENTITIES 2/			
2014	2.6	2.8	2.7
2015	2.5	2.6	2.6
NON-FINANCIAL FIRMS 3/			
2014	3.0	3.0	2.9
2015	3.0	3.0	3.0

1/ 18 analysts in November, 18 in December 2013, and 22 in January 2014.

2/ 21 financial entities in November, 23 in December 2013, and 20 in January 2014.

3/ 336 non-financial firms in November, 323 in December 2013, and 355 in January 2014.

Economic analysts and financial entities estimate a growth rate of 5.6 percent in 2014, while non-financial firms estimate a rate of 5.5 percent.

SURVEY OF MACROECONOMIC EXPECTATIONS: GDP (%)

	Survey date		
	Nov.30	Dec.31	Jan.31
ECONOMIC ANALYSTS 1/			
2013	5.0	5.1	5.0
2014	5.7	5.6	5.6
2015	6.0	6.0	6.0
FINANCIAL ENTITIES 2/			
2013	5.0	5.1	5.0
2014	5.6	5.5	5.6
2015	5.9	5.6	5.8
NON-FINANCIAL FIRMS 3/			
2013	5.1	5.3	5.2
2014	5.5	5.5	5.5
2015	5.8	6.0	6.0

1/ 18 analysts in November, 18 in December 2013, and 22 in January 2014.

2/ 21 financial entities in November, 23 in December 2013, and 20 in January 2014.

3/ 336 non-financial firms in November, 323 in December 2013, and 355 in January 2014.

Non-Financial Public Sector: Surplus of S/. 4.67 billion in January

In line with the increase in the tax revenues of the national government which was offset by the increase recorded in the general government's non-financial expenditure, the non-financial public sector showed a surplus of S/. 4.67 billion in January, a similar balance to the one recorded in the same month in 2013.

The increase in the non-financial expenditure of the general government reflected the increased accruals of the national government (14.5 percent) and the regional governments (17.9 percent).

OPERATIONS OF THE NON-FINANCIAL PUBLIC SECTOR 1/
(Million S./.)

	January		
	2013	2014	Real % Chg.
1. General government current revenues	10,492	11,320	4.7
a. Tax revenue	8,198	8,879	5.1
National	8,036	8,709	5.2
Local	161	170	2.0
b. Non-tax revenue	2,294	2,441	3.2
National	1,997	2,127	3.4
Regional	57	62	6.4
Local	240	251	1.5
2. General government non-financial expenditure	5,461	6,386	13.5
a. Current	4,691	5,496	13.7
b. Capital	770	890	12.2
<i>Of which: Gross Capital Formation</i>	686	839	18.6
3. Others 2/	-28	98	
4. Primary Balance	5,002	5,032	
5. Interests	353	359	-1.4
6. Overall Balance	4,649	4,673	

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes capital revenues from the General government and primary result of public companies.

Source: MEF, SUNAT, Banco de la Nación, public charities, public institutions and companies.

Monetary and exchange operations

So far in February, the Central Bank has made the following operations:

1. BCRP CDs: Placements for a total of S/. 160 million at an average rate of 3.90 percent and maturities for a total of S/. 2 billion, as a result of which net maturities of BCRP CDs amount to S/. 1.84 billion.
2. Repos: Net placements amounting to S/. 2.10 billion (placements for a daily average of S/. 1.29 billion at an average rate of 4.68 percent).
3. CDR BCRP: Placements for a total of S/. 300 million at an average rate of 0.14 percent and maturities for a total of S/. 840 million, with net placements of CDR-BCRP amounting to S/. 540 million.
4. Interventions in the foreign exchange market: The BCRP sold foreign currency for a total of US\$ 430 million.

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BCRP OPERATIONS

(Million S./.)

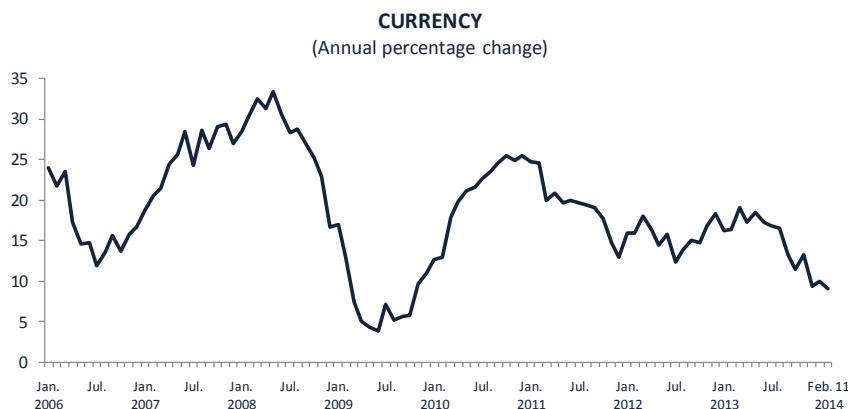
(Currency = Net international position + Net domestic asset)

	Balance			Flows	
	Dec 31, 2013	Jan 31, 2014	Feb 11, 2014	2014*	Feb-14 *
CURRENCY** (a+b)	35,238	34,038	33,849	-1,389	-189
(MoM)	7.7%	-3.4%	-0.6%		
(Accumulated percentage change)	46.0%	-3.4%	-3.9%		
(YoY)	9.3%	10.0%	9.1%		
NET INTERNATIONAL POSITION (a)	115,072	112,836	112,214	-3,686	-624
(Million US\$)	41,097	40,013	39,792	-1,305	-221
1. Exchange Operations				-1,466	-430
a. Over the counter operations				-1,470	-430
b. Public sector				0	0
2. Rest of operations				161	209
NET DOMESTIC ASSET (b)	-79,834	-78,798	-78,364	2,297	435
1. Monetary Sterilization	-42,651	-41,467	-40,058	2,593	1,410
a. Certificates and Term deposits	-22,103	-23,227	-20,847	1,256	2,380
BCRP Certificates of Deposit (CDBCRP)	-18,992	-17,793	-15,953	3,040	1,840
CDR BCRP	-3,111	-5,435	-4,895	-1,784	540
b. Reserve requirements in Domestic Currency	-16,699	-16,010	-17,429	-731	-1,419
c. Other monetary operations	-3,849	-2,230	-1,782	2,068	449
2. Fiscal Sterilization	-36,646	-37,877	-36,219	427	1,658
3. Repos	950	2,600	500	-450	-2,100
4. Other	-1,487	-2,053	-2,588	-273	-533

* As of February 11, 2014.

** Preliminary data.

Currency in circulation at February 11, 2014, showed a balance of S/. 33.85 billion and a growth rate of 9.1 percent in the last 12 months.



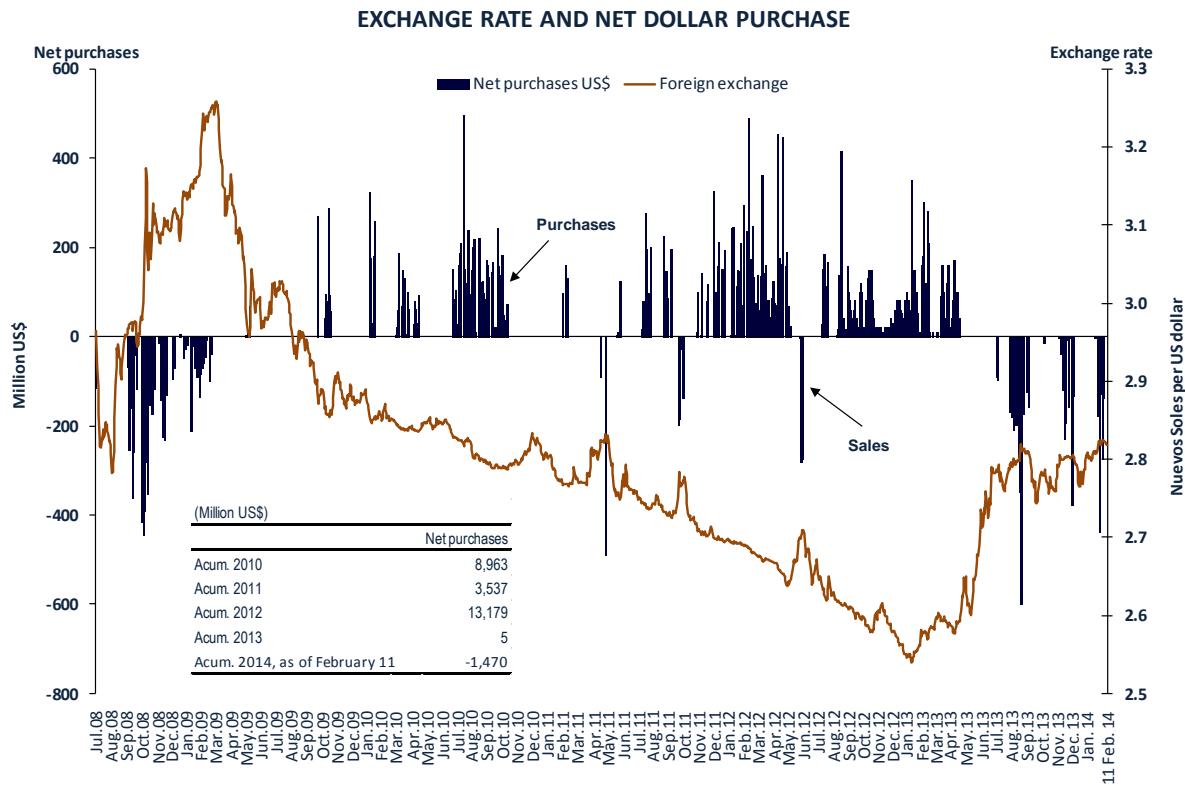
Exchange rate: S/. 2.82 per US dollar

On February 11, the average selling price of the dollar in the interbank market was S/. 2.82 per dollar.

Since 2012 the Central Bank has purchased foreign currency for a total of US\$ 19.07 billion and sold foreign currency for a total of US\$ 7.35 billion. In net terms, the BCRP purchases of foreign

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currency are higher than sales by US\$ 11.71 billion. In the week of February 5-11, the BCRP sold foreign currency for a total of US\$ 140 million.



International reserves amount to US\$ 65.13 billion

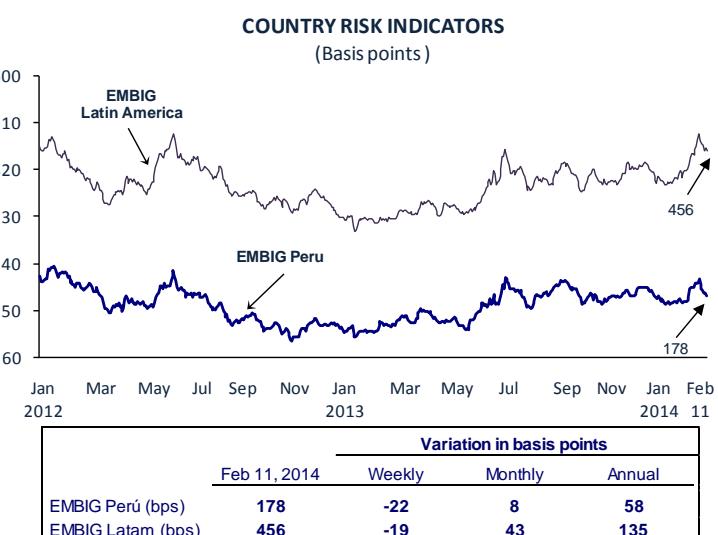
At February 11, 2014, international reserves amounted to US\$ 65.13 billion and the foreign exchange position of the BCRP was US\$ 39.79 billion.

International Markets

Country risk at 178 basis points

In February 4-11, the country risk indicator, measured by the **EMBIG Peru** spread, fell from 200 to 178 basis points.

Likewise, the EMBIG Latin America spread fell 19 basis points in a context of market optimism following the firm support provided by Janet Yellen to the monetary policy strategy of the Federal Reserve, which would imply that the FED will continue to reduce its monetary stimulus gradually.

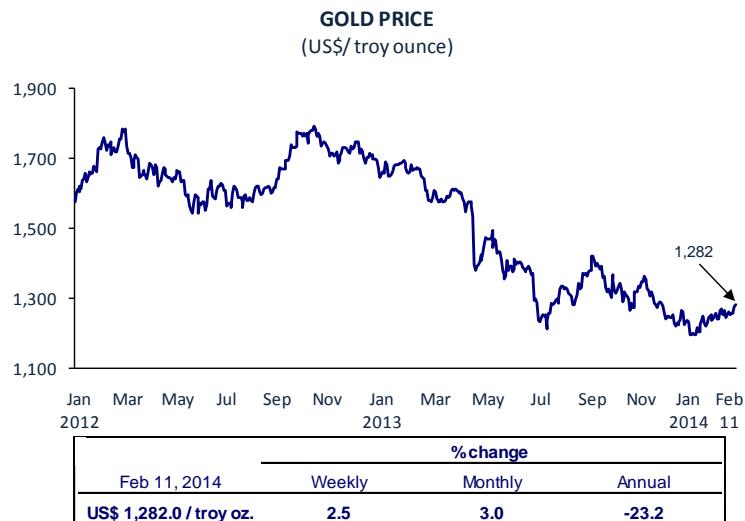


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Price of gold at US\$ 1,282.0 per troy ounce

In the same period, the price of **gold** rose 2.5 percent to US\$ 1,282.0 per troy ounce.

The rise in the price of gold is explained by the depreciation of the dollar against the euro and by the greater demand from Asia, especially from China.



In February 4-11, the price of **copper** rose 0.2 percent to US\$ 3.23 per pound.

Renewed supply adjustments were partially offset by concerns about China's demand and by reports indicating a strong production increase in Glencore Xstrata's mines in Africa and Chile.



In the same period, the price of **zinc** rose 2.1 percent to US\$ 0.91 per pound.

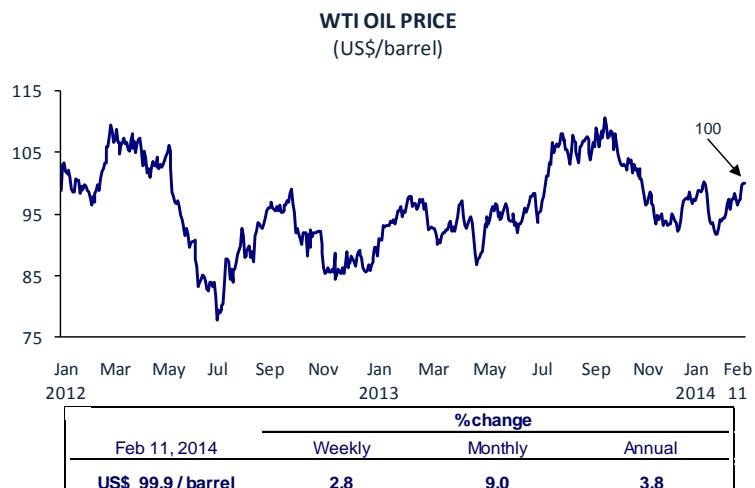
The price of zinc was favored by lower supplies reflected in the drop of inventories in the major metal exchanges in the world.



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The price of **WTI oil** increased 2.8 percent to US\$ 99.9 per barrel in the week of February 4-11.

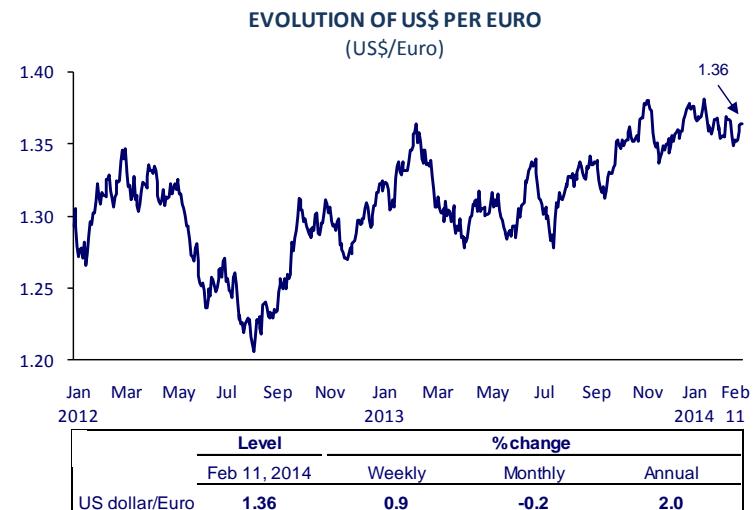
This rise was associated with an increased demand for gasoline and heating fuel due to cold weather in the United States, as well as with supply shortages in this country. Moreover, data of the American Petroleum Institute show that crude reserves in Cushing, Oklahoma, dropped last week.



Dollar depreciated 0.9 percent against the euro

Between February 4 and 11, the **dollar** depreciated 0.9 percent against the **euro**.

The euro gained ground against the dollar after the European Central Bank announced its decision of maintaining its interest rate at 0.25 percent and after the slowdown registered in the recovery of employment in the United States.



Yield on 10-year U.S. Treasuries rose to 2.73 percent

In the week of February 4-11, the **3-month Libor** remained at 0.24 percent and the yield on the **10-year US Treasury bonds** rose from 2.63 percent to 2.73 percent.

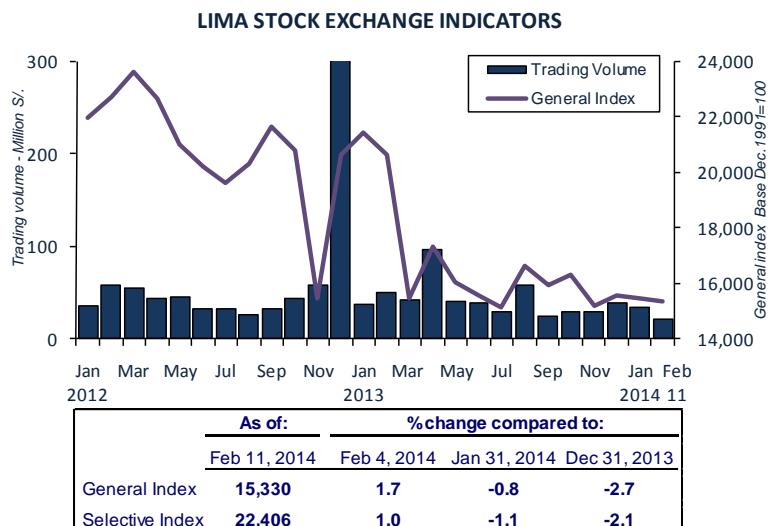
The yields on the US Treasury bonds showed an upward behavior after Yellen declared that it is expected that the Federal Reserve will continue to reduce its monetary stimulus.



Lima Stock Exchange

So far this month (at February 11), the **General Index** and the **Selective Index** of the Lima Stock Exchange (LSE) have fallen 0.8 and 1.1 percent, respectively.

During the week of February 4-11, the indices of the LSE rose 1.7 and 1.0, respectively. The rise in the LSE indices was driven by optimism in international markets, as well as by the improvement observed in the international prices of metals.



So far this year, the indices of the LSE have fallen 2.7 and 2.1 percent, respectively.

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Resumen de Indicadores Económicos / Summary of Economic Indicators

	2012						2013						2014					
	Dic	Mar	Jun	Set	Dic	Ene	4 Feb	5 Feb	6 Feb	7 Feb	10 Feb	11 Feb	Feb	Var.				
RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (Mills. US\$) / INTERNATIONAL RESERVES	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.												
Posición de cambio / Net international position	46 063	48 397	46 775	43 711	41 097	40 013	39 839	39 707	39 715	39 748	39 756	39 792	-221					
Reservas internacionales netas / Net international reserves	63 991	67 918	66 683	66 729	65 663	65 074	64 993	65 024	65 056	65 159	65 262	65 126	52					
Depositos del sistema financiero en el BCRP / Financial system deposits at BCRP	10 068	10 522	10 946	13 550	14 383	14 908	14 985	15 143	15 254	15 369	15 465	15 543	435					
Empresas bancarias / Banks	9 648	10 078	10 637	13 257	13 994	14 488	14 497	14 643	14 753	14 865	14 966	14 889	400					
Banco de la Nación / Banco de la Nación	250	253	120	53	93	114	101	96	102	85	83	93	-21					
Resto de instituciones financieras / Other financial institutions	169	191	189	240	297	306	387	404	399	420	416	362	56					
Depositos del sector público en el BCRP / Public sector deposits at BCRP *	8 198	9 613	9 546	10 049	10 759	10 718	10 735	10 743	10 655	10 611	10 613	10 564	-154					
OPERACIONES CAMBIARIAS BCR (Mills. US\$) / BCR FOREIGN OPERATIONS	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.								Acum.				
Origen externo de la emisión primaria / External origin of monetary base	1 382	518	-1 136	-474	-1 058	-1 036	-15	-140	0	0	0	0	0	-430				
Compras netas de Mesa de Negociación / Net purchases of foreign currency	1 380	1 010	0	-325	-760	-1 040	-15	-140	0	0	0	0	0	-430				
Operaciones swaps netas / Net swap operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Compras con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto) / Net swaps auctions in FC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Operaciones con el Sector Público / Public sector	0	-492	-1 136	-150	-299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
TIPO DE CAMBIO (S/. por US\$) / EXCHANGE RATE	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.								Prom.				
Compra interbancario/Interbank ^b Promedio / Average	2,568	2,593	2,748	2,777	2,786	2,809	2,823	2,823	2,822	2,819	2,818	2,817	2,821					
Venta Interbancario	Apertura / Opening	2,569	2,594	2,753	2,780	2,788	2,810	2,823	2,824	2,825	2,820	2,819	2,818	2,822				
Mediodía / Midday	2,569	2,594	2,749	2,779	2,787	2,810	2,825	2,825	2,822	2,822	2,817	2,816	2,822					
Cierre / Close	2,568	2,595	2,752	2,779	2,788	2,811	2,824	2,825	2,823	2,818	2,820	2,817	2,822					
Promedio / Average	2,569	2,595	2,751	2,779	2,788	2,810	2,824	2,824	2,823	2,820	2,820	2,818	2,822					
Sistema Bancario (SBS) ^b Compra / Bid	2,568	2,593	2,747	2,777	2,785	2,808	2,823	2,824	2,821	2,820	2,818	2,816	2,821					
Banking System ^b Venta / Ask	2,569	2,595	2,748	2,780	2,787	2,810	2,824	2,825	2,822	2,822	2,819	2,817	2,822					
Indice de tipo de cambio real (2009 = 100) / Real exchange rate Index (2009 = 100)	89,1	88,1	92,2	92,6	93,1	93,0												
INDICADORES MONETARIOS / MONETARY INDICATORS																		
Moneda nacional / Domestic currency																		
Emisión Primaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	8,0	-3,6	-4,6	-7,8	-1,3	-3,6												
<i>Monetary base</i> (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	31,9	33,8	30,3	5,3	-1,5	-1,6												
Oferta monetaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	4,6	0,5	-0,1	-1,8	3,6													
<i>Money Supply</i> (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	23,1	22,7	20,2	13,9	9,9													
Crédito sector privado (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	1,8	1,8	2,3	2,4	1,2													
<i>Credit to the private sector</i> (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	16,0	15,9	17,6	20,4	22,5													
TOSE saldo final de período (Var. % acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change)	0,6	0,6	0,0	-0,2	-0,8	-2,9	-0,4	-0,3	0,1	-0,2	0,3							
Superávit de encajos promedio (%) respecto al TOSE) / Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	0,1	0,5	0,6	0,1	0,3	0,1	1,0	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,7							
Cuenta corriente de los bancos (saldo mill. S./) / Banks' current account (balance)	12 391	15 018	10 604	10 921	9 729	7 731	8 608	8 196	8 067	8 214	7 115	7 194						
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de S./) / Rediscounts (Millions of S./)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Depositos públicos en el BCRP (millones S./) / Public sector deposits at the BCRP (Mills.S./)	39 939	38 995	40 244	40 155	36 646	37 877	37 538	37 396	37 722	37 640	37 606	36 219						
Certificados Depósito BCRP (saldo Mill.S./) / CDBCRP balance (Millions of S./)	20 805	23 335	27 261	20 913	18 992	17 793	17 843	17 893	15 923	15 923	15 953	15 953						
Subasta de Depósitos a Plazo (saldo Mill S./) / Time Deposits Auctions (Millions of S./)**	9 248	12 700	6 400	4 650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
CDBCRP con Negociación Restringida (Saldo Mill S./) / CDBCRP-NR balance (Millions of S./)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
CDBCRP-MN con Tasa Variable (CDV BCRP) (Saldo Mill S./) / CDVBCRP-Balance (Millions of S./) *	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
CD Liquidables en Dólares del BCRP (Saldo Mill S./) / COLD BCRP- balance (Millions of S./) ***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
CD Reajustables BCRLP (saldo Mill.S./) / CDRBCR Balance (Millions of S./) ****	0	0	0	2 323	2 284	3 111	5 435	5 595	5 445	5 245	5 245	5 025	4 895					
Operaciones de reporte (saldo Mill. S./) / repos (Balance millions of S./)	0	0	0	0	0	0	950	2 000	5 000	4 500	3 000	1 500	500					
TAMIN / Average lending rates in domestic currency	19,11	19,06	18,81	17,61	15,91	15,98	15,88	15,88	15,84	15,81	15,81	15,82	15,85					
Préstamos hasta 360 días / Loans up to 360 days ****	17,24	16,07	14,90	13,02	12,19	12,28	11,99	11,96	11,95	n.d.	n.d.	11,99						
Interbancaria / Interbank	4,25	4,24	4,26	4,29	4,11	4,11	4,68	4,50	4,30	4,31	4,40	4,30	4,38					
Prefectural corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime	5,03	4,66	4,52	4,72	4,48	4,54	4,75	4,75	4,75	4,75	4,75	4,75	4,75					
Tasa de interés (%) / Interest rates (%)																		
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	4,80	4,52	4,70	4,71	4,67	4,40						
Créditos por regulación monetaria / Rediscounts *****	5,05	5,05	5,05	5,05	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80	4,80					
Del saldo de CDBCRP / CDBCRP balance	4,00	3,91	3,87	3,89	3,87	3,86	3,86	3,86	3,86	3,87	3,87	3,87	3,87					
Del saldo de depósitos a Plazo / Time Deposits	4,13	4,04	4,13	4,17	s.m.	s.m.												
Del saldo de CDBCRP-NR / CDBCRP-NR balance	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.					
Del saldo de CDLD BCRP / CDLD BCRP- balance	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.					
Spread del saldo del CDV BCRP - MN / Spread CDV BCRP	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.					
Ratio de dolarización de la liquidez (%) / Liquidity dollarization ratio (%)	30,7	29,7	31,4	34,0	33,1													
Ratio de dolarización de los depósitos (%) / Deposits dollarization ratio (%)	38,0	36,4	38,1	41,5	40,7													
INDICADORES BURSÁTILES / STOCK MARKET INDICES	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.								Acum.				
Indice General Bursátil (Var. %) / General Index (% change)	2,9	-3,7	-5,5	-4,4	3,6	-1,9	0,2	-0,1	0,3	1,6	-0,4	0,3	-0,7					
Indice Selectivo Bursátil (Var. %) / Blue Chip Index (% change)	3,3	-2,0	-5,4	-7,2	3,5	-1,0	0,5	-0,5	0,4	1,2	-0,6	0,5	-1,2					
Monto negociado en acciones (Mill. S./) - Prom. Diario / Average daily (Mill. of S.)	301,8	42,0	38,0	24,4	38,7	33,6	32,0	19,8	48,7	28,1	12,0	22,5	24,8					
INFLACIÓN (%) / INFLATION (%)																		
Inflación mensual / Monthly	0,26	0,91	0,26	0,11	0,17	0,32												
Inflación últimos 12 meses / % 12 months change	2,65	2,59	2,77	2,83	2,86	3,07												
GOBIERNO CENTRAL (Mill. S./) / CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (Mills. of S.)																		
Resultado primario / Primary balance	-4 755	2 446	834	1 343	-6 269	4 036												
Ingresos corrientes / Current revenue	8 455	8 712	7 703	8 353	9 330	9 823												
Gastos no financieros / Non-financial expenditure	13 236	6 567	6 949	7 028	15 646	5 797												
COMERCIO EXTERIOR (Mills. US\$) / FOREIGN TRADE (Mills. of US\$)																		
Balanza Comercial / Trade balance	628	358	71	195	480													
Exportaciones / Exports	3 757	3 637	3 279	3 613	3 633													
Importaciones / Imports	3 129	3 280	3 207	3 418	3 153													
PRODUCTO BRUTO INTERNO (Índice 1994=100) / GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT																		
Variac. % respecto al mismo mes del año anterior / Annual rate of growth (12 months)	4,3	2,5	4,4	4,4														
COTIZACIONES INTERNACIONALES / INTERNATIONAL QUOTATIONS	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.								Prom.				
LIBOR a tres meses (%) / LIBOR 3-month (%)	0,31	0,28	0,27	0,25	0,24	0,24	0,24	0,24	0,24	0,23	0,23	0,24	0,24	0,24				
Dow Jones (Var %) / % change	0,60	3,36	-0,60	2,16	3,05	-5,30	0,47	-0,03	1,22	1,06	0,05	1,22	1,69					
Rendimiento de los U.S. Treasuries (10 años) / U.S. Treasuries yield (10 years)	1,70	1,95	2,28	2,80	2,87	2,84	2,63	2,67	2,70	2,68	2,67	2,73	2,66					
Spread del EMBIG PERÚ (pbs) / EMBIG PERU spread (basis points)	118	139	178	183	177	200	191	188	183	182	178	190						
Credit Default Swaps PERÚ 5 años (pbs) / CDS PERU 5Y (basis points)	95	93	144	139	132	135	136	134	129	125	127	125	131					

* Incluye depósitos de Princepri, Fondo de Estabilización Fiscal (FEF), Coide, fondos administrados por la ONP; y otros depósitos del MEF. El detalle se presenta en el cuadro No.12 de la Nota Semanal.

** A partir del 18 de enero de 2008, el BCRP utiliza los depósitos a plazo en moneda nacional como instrumento monetario.

*** A partir del 6 de octubre de 2010, el BCRP utiliza Certificado de Depósito en Moneda Nacional con Tasa de Interés Variable (CDV BCRP) y CD Liquidables en Dólares (CDLDBCRCR) como instrumentos monetarios.

**** Las empresas reportan a la SBS información más segmentada de la tasa de interés. Estos cambios introducidos por la SBS al reporte de tasas activas (Res. SBS N° 11356-2010-SBS) son a partir de julio de 2010.

***** A partir del 7 de noviembre de 2013, esta t