



Indicators

- Corporate interest rate in soles at 5.24 percent
- Interbank interest rate at 4.25 percent
- Exchange rate: S/. 2.64 per USD
- Country risk at 165 bps

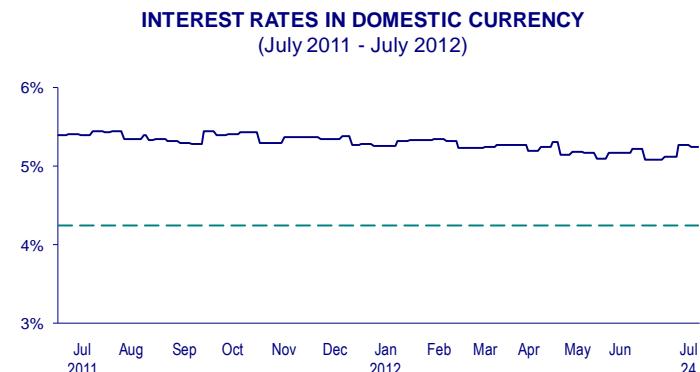
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Corporate prime rate in nuevos soles at 5.24 percent

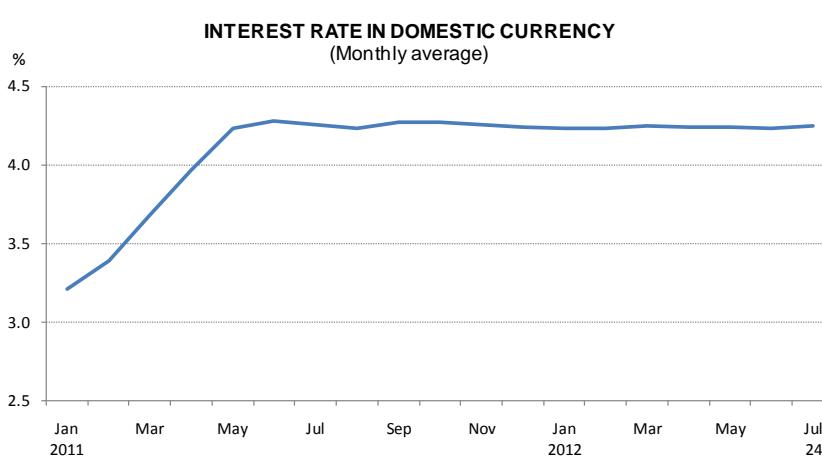
Between July 17 and 24, 2012, the average **corporate prime rate** in domestic currency fell from 5.27 to 5.24 percent.

On the other hand, the average corporate interest rate in foreign currency declined from 3.15 to 2.93 percent in the same period.



Average interbank interest rate at 4.25 percent

The average **interbank interest rate** in domestic currency at July 24 was 4.25 percent.



	Average	S.D.
January 2011	3.21%	0.10
February	3.37%	0.13
March	3.68%	0.12
April	3.97%	0.10
May	4.23%	0.15
June	4.28%	0.05
July	4.26%	0.02
August	4.23%	0.03
September	4.27%	0.05
October	4.27%	0.03
November	4.26%	0.02
December	4.24%	0.03
January 2012	4.23%	0.02
February	4.23%	0.02
March	4.25%	0.00
April	4.24%	0.02
May	4.24%	0.01
June	4.23%	0.02
July 24	4.25%	0.02

Monetary operations

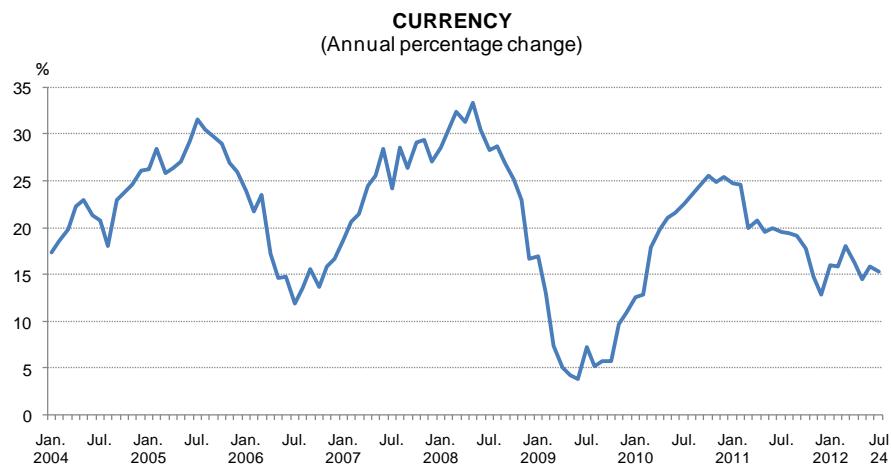
Between July 18 and 24, 2012, the Central Bank made the following **monetary operations**:

- Auctions of 168-day to 357-day BCRP Certificates of Deposit for a daily average of S/. 130 million. The average rate on these operations, which reached a balance of S/. 18.70 billion, was 3.98 percent;
- auctions of 1-day to 3-day repos for a daily average of S/. 2.76 billion at an average rate of 4.14 percent, reaching a balance of S/. 4.1 billion, and
- purchases of foreign currency for a total of US\$ 241 million.

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Currency in circulation: S/. 28.31 billion at July 24

Between July 17 and 24, 2012, **currency in circulation** rose by S/. 372 million and accumulated an increase of S/. 1.21 billion so far this month. Moreover, currency in circulation in the last twelve months registered a growth rate of 15.3 percent and a balance of S/. 28.31 billion at July 24.



BCRP OPERATIONS

(Millions of nuevos soles)

	BALANCE			FLOWS		
	Dec 31, 2011	Jun 30, 2012	Jul 24, 2012	2012*	Jul-12 *	From 07/17 to 07/24
I. NET INTERNATIONAL POSITION (Millions of US\$)**	89,910	105,015	105,728	18,002	1,879	650
1. Exchange Operations	33,300	39,332	40,048	6,748	717	249
a. Over the counter operations				6,793	746	354
b. Public Sector				8,148	745	354
c. BCRP Certificate of Deposits Payable in Dollars (CDLD BCRP)				-1,361	0	0
d. Other exchange operations				0	0	0
2. Rest				6	1	0
				-44	-29	-105
II. NET DOMESTIC ASSET	-62,663	-77,916	-77,418	-16,940	-669	-278
1. Monetary Sterilization	-30,592	-39,818	-39,401	-8,792	434	147
a. Certificates and Term deposits	-17,217	-25,111	-23,541	-6,324	1,570	-1,270
BCRP Certificates of Deposit (CDBCRRP)	-13,580	-20,691	-18,701	-5,121	1,990	750
BCRP Certificates of Deposit Variable in soles (CDV BCRP)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readjustable CDBCRRP (CDR BCRP)	0	-1,520	-740	-740	780	780
BCRP Certificate of Deposits Payable in Dollars (CDLD BCRP)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Term Deposits	-3,637	-2,900	-4,100	-463	-1,200	-2,800
b. Reserve requirements in Domestic Currency	-12,720	-13,623	-15,322	-2,602	-1,699	1,340
c. Otras operaciones monetarias	-655	-1,084	-538	133	563	77
2. Fiscal Sterilization	-31,940	-40,439	-41,770	-9,830	-1,332	-740
3. Other	-130	2,342	3,753	1,682	228	315
III. CURRENCY ** (I+II)	27,247	27,100	28,309	1,062	1,210	372
(Monthly percentage change)	9.2%	1.9%	4.5%			
(Accumulated percentage change)	12.9%	-0.5%	3.9%			
(YoY)	12.9%	15.8%	15.3%			

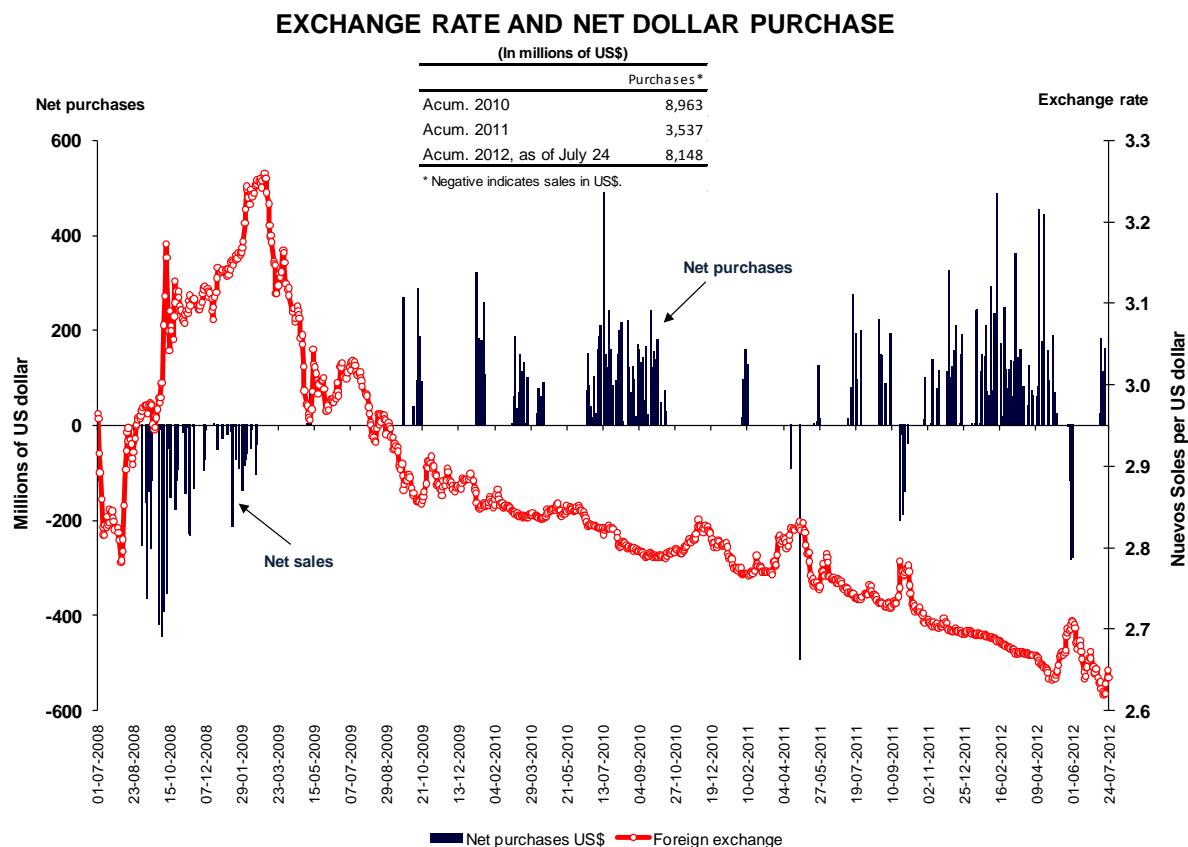
* As of July 24, 2012.

** Preliminary data.

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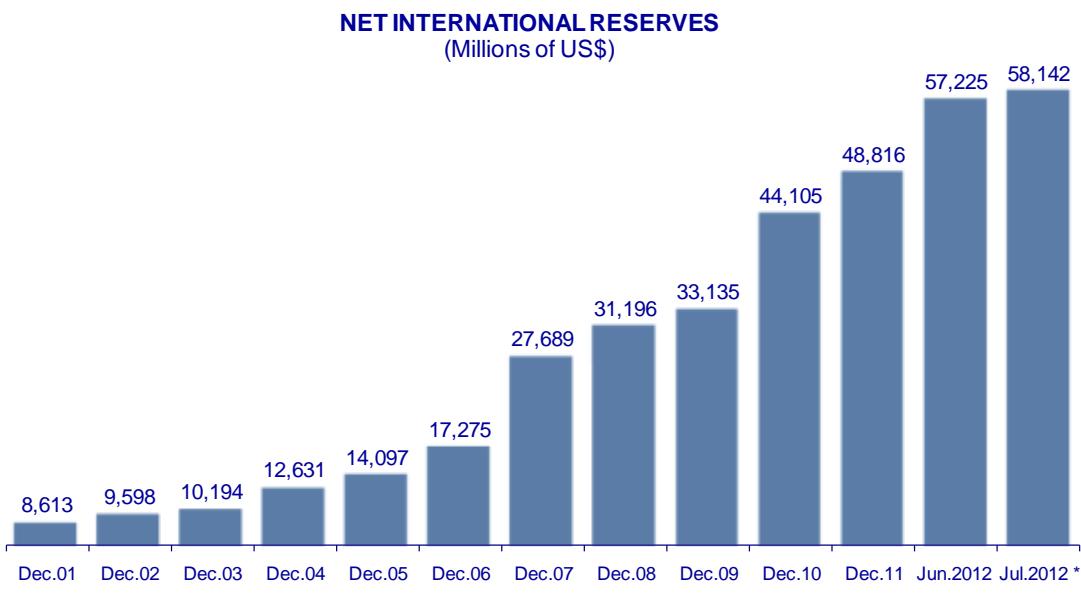
Exchange rate: S/. 2.640 per US dollar

Between July 17 and 24, the average **selling price of the dollar** in the interbank market rose from S/. 2.619 to S/. 2.640 per dollar, which represents an depreciation of the nuevo sol of 0.79 percent. In this period, the Central Bank intervened in the foreign exchange market buying US\$ 354 million.



Net international reserves at US\$ 58.14 billion

Net international reserves (NIRs) at July 24 amounted to US\$ 58.14 billion. This level of reserves is US\$ 918 million higher than the one recorded at the end of June 2012.



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The increase registered in NIRs so far this month is mainly explained by net purchases of foreign currency (US\$ 745 million), and the increase in banks' deposit (US\$ 281 million). This was partially offset by lower deposits of the public sector (US\$ 79 million) and lower valuation of investments (US\$ 25 million).

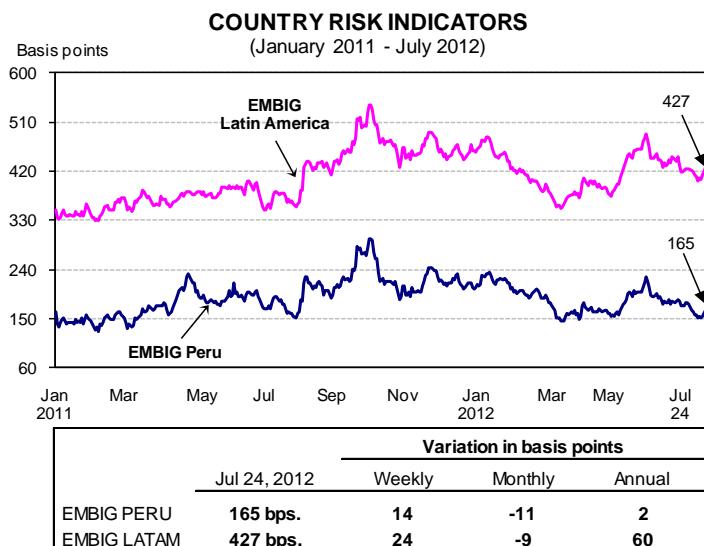
The **foreign exchange position** at July 24 was US\$ 40.05 billion. This figure is US\$ 717 million higher than the one recorded at the close of June 2012.

International Markets

Country risk at 165 basis points

Between July 17 and 24, the country risk indicator, measured by the **EMBIG Peru** spread, rose from 151 to 165 basis points.

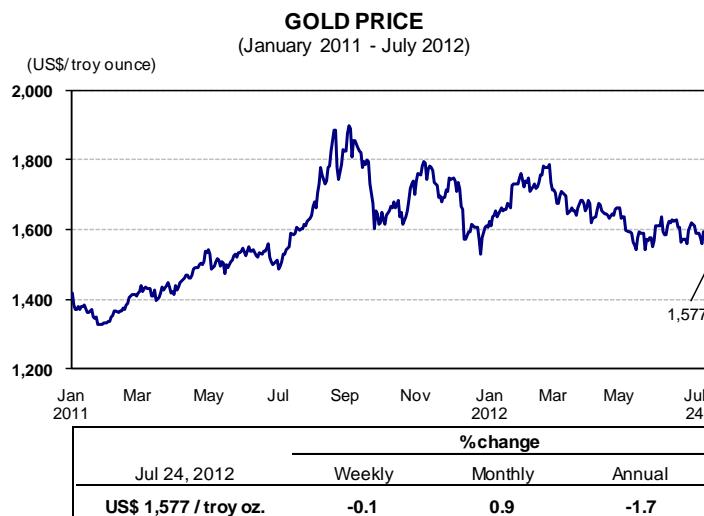
Regarding the spread of debt in the region of Latin America, it rose 24 basis points in line with increased global risk aversion on fears of the deepening debt crisis in Europe, mainly.



Price of gold recorded US\$ 1,576.9 per troy ounce

In the same period, the price of **gold** fell 0.1 percent to US\$ 1,576.9 per troy ounce.

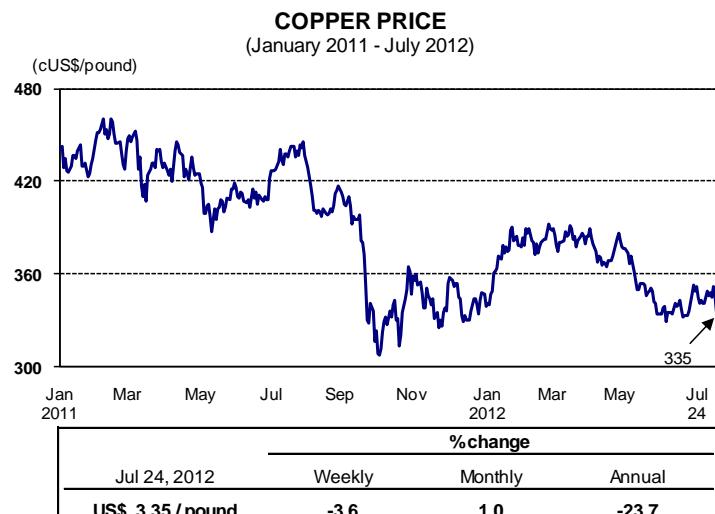
The slight drop in price of gold was due to the appreciation of the dollar against the euro, which reduced the interest of some investors for the precious metal.



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Between July 17 and 24, the price of **copper** declined 3.6 percent to US\$ 3.35 a pound.

The price was affected by renewed concerns about the debt crisis in Spain and the strong dollar. However, the publication of the report of the International Copper Study Group on the global market for refined copper, which posted a deficit of 348,000 MT between January and April 2012, partially limited the decline.



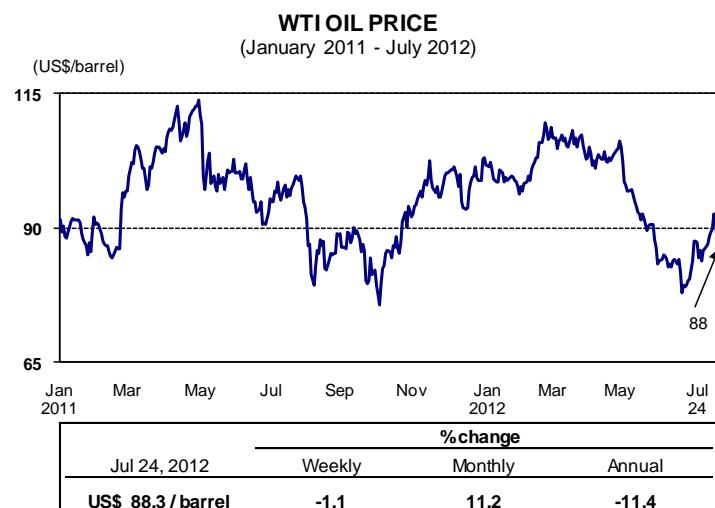
In the same period, the price of **zinc** decreased 4.5 percent to US\$ 0.82 per pound.

The lower price of zinc was in line with increased inventories recorded in the London Metal Exchange that rose to over one million MT for the first time in 17 years, reflecting the sharp reduction in demand for the metal.



Between July 17 and 24, the price of **WTI oil** fell 1.1 percent to US\$ 88.3 per barrel.

The lower price was due to fears of a worsening situation of the debt crisis in the Eurozone that could affect oil demand and an unexpected increase in crude inventories in the US. The behavior of the drop was limited by the diminishing supply of crude from Iran as a result of the US blockade.



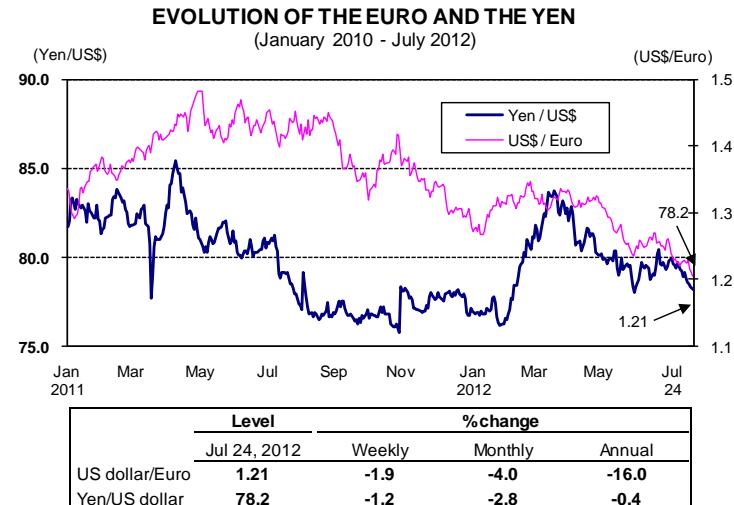
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US dollar appreciated against the euro

In the week of July 17–24, the **dollar** appreciated 1.9 percent against the **euro**, reaching euro two year low.

The US dollar strengthened against the euro mainly by continued risk aversion in the markets explained by fears of worsening debt crisis in Europe.

Against the **yen**, the US dollar depreciated 1.2 percent.



Yield on 10-year US Treasuries locates at 1.39 percent

Between July 10 and 17, the **3-month Libor** decreased 1 basis point to 0.45 percent. While the yield on the 10-year **US Treasury bonds** decreased from 1.51 to 1.39 percent.

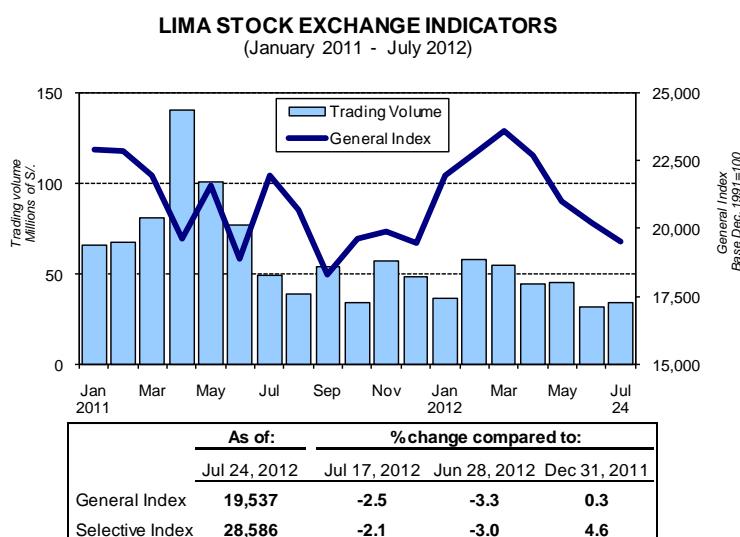
For the week, the yield on the US Treasury declined due to increased demand for insurance securities by investors after increased risk associated with the fears generated by the worsening debt crisis in Europe.



Lima Stock Exchange accumulated gains of 0.3 percent

So far this month (at July 24), both the **General Index** and the **Selective Index** of the Lima Stock Exchange (LSE) have fell 3.3 percent and 3.0, respectively.

In the week of analysis (July 17 to 24), these indices dropped 2.5 and 2.1 percent, respectively. The performance of the LSE responded not only to changes in stock price indices in the region and the United States but also to the decline in basic and precious metals.



So far this year, the indices of the LSE accumulate gains of 0.3 and 4.6 percent, respectively.

resumen informativo

Resumen de Indicadores Económicos / Summary of Economic Indicators

⁸ Incluye depósitos de Promecipri, Fondo de Estabilización (FESIF), Cofide, fondos administrados por la ONP; y otros depósitos del MEF. El detalle se presenta en el cuadro No.24 de la Nota Semanal.

** A partir del 18 de enero de 2008, el BCRP utiliza los depósitos a plazo en moneda nacional como instrumento monetario.

*** A partir del 6 de octubre de 2010, el BCRP utilizará Certificado de Depósito en Moneda Nacional con Tasa de Interés Variable (CDV BCRP) y CDL Liquidables en Dólares (CLDLCBPR) como instrumentos monetarios.

**** Las empresas reportarán a la SRS la información más actualizada de las tasas de interés. Estos cambios introducidos por la SRS al reporte de tasas activas (Res. SRS N° 11356-2008; Oficio Múltiple N° 24719-2010-SRS) son a partir de julio de 2010.

***** Las tasas de interés para los créditos de regulación mone

Fuente: BCRP, INEI, Banco de la Nación, BVL, Sunat, SBS, Reuters y Bloomberg.

Elaboración: Departamento de Publicaciones Económicas.