



### Indicators

- ↗ Corporate interest rate at 3.99 percent
- ↗ Interbank interest rate: 3.20 percent
- ↗ Exchange rate: S/. 2.775 per dollar
- ↗ Profitability of the LSE in January: -7.0 percent

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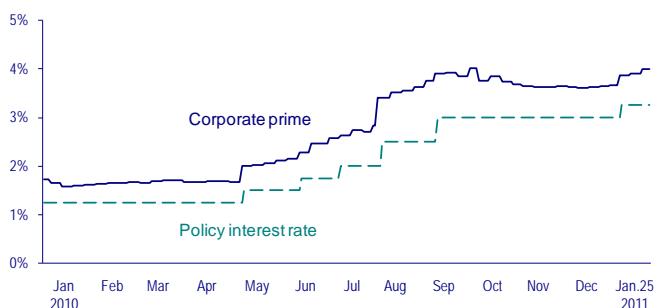
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### Corporate interest rate in nuevos soles at 3.99 percent

Between **January 18 and 25, 2011** the average corporate interest rate in domestic currency rose from 3.91 to 3.99 percent.

On the other hand, the average corporate interest rate in foreign currency rose from 2.20 percent to 2.32 percent.

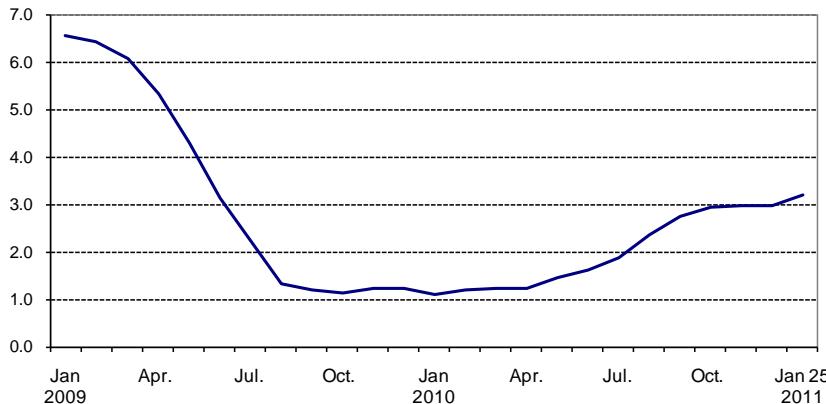
INTEREST RATES IN DOMESTIC CURRENCY  
(January 2010 - January 2011)



### Average interbank interest rate in January: 3.20 percent

On January 25, the average interest rate in domestic currency recorded 3.20 percent.

INTEREST RATE IN DOMESTIC CURRENCY  
(Average month)



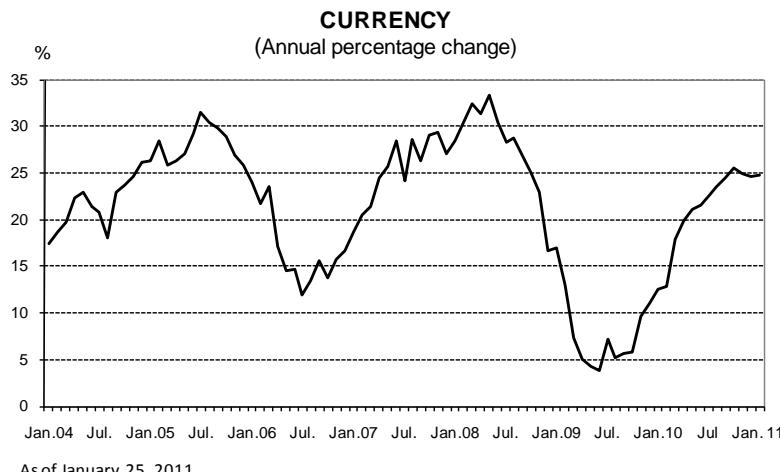
	Average	S.D.
December 2009	1.24%	0.02
January 2010	1.09%	0.16
February	1.21%	0.03
March	1.23%	0.02
April	1.22%	0.02
May	1.45%	0.12
June	1.62%	0.11
July	1.90%	0.12
August	2.38%	0.18
September	2.74%	0.23
October	2.94%	0.15
November	2.97%	0.05
December	2.98%	0.02
January 25, 2011	3.20%	0.11

### Monetary operations

Between **January 19 and 25, 2011**, the Central Bank made the following monetary operations: i) Auctions of 167-day to up to 358-day BCRP Certificates of Deposit for a daily average of S/. 30 million. The average rate on these operations, which reached a balance of S/. 180 million, was 3.80 percent; ii) Auctions of 273-day Variable Income Certificates of Deposit for a daily average of S/. 300 million. The average rate on these operations, which reached a balance of S/. 6,046 million, was 0.05 percent; iii) Auctions of 59-day to 61-day Certificates of Deposit Payable in Dollars for a daily average of S/108 million at an average rate of 3.22 percent, and iv) Auctions of 1-day to 3-day Term Deposits in domestic currency for a daily average of S/. 6,100 million at an average rate of 3.24 percent, reaching a balance of S/. 18,212 million.

## Currency in circulation: S/. 22,784 million on January 24

Between January 18 and 24, 2011, **currency in circulation** shrank by S/. 291 million and amounted to S/. 22,784 million. As a result of this, currency in circulation accumulates a decline of S/. 1,370 million so far this year and registers a growth rate of 24.7 percent in the last 12 months.



As of January 25, 2011.

### BCRP OPERATIONS

(Millions of nuevos soles)

	FLOWS			BALANCE		
	Dec 10	From 18/01 to 24/01	Accumulated Monthly*	Dec 31, 2009	Dec 31, 2010	Jan 24, 2011
<b>I. EXCHANGE OPERATIONS</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>323</b>			
(Millions of US\$)	-2	116	117			
1. Over the counter operations	0	0	0			
2. Public Sector	0	0	0			
3. Other exchange operations 1/	-2	116	117			
<b>II. MONETARY OPERATIONS</b>	<b>6,048</b>	<b>-1,814</b>	<b>-4,106</b>	<b>-36,323</b>	<b>-52,565</b>	<b>-56,671</b>
1. Sterilization	6,048	-1,814	-4,106	-36,323	-52,565	-56,671
a. BCRP instruments	3,347	-131	-1,164	-14,121	-24,463	-25,628
BCRP Certificates of Deposit (CDBCRP)	1,140	-60	-120	-14,121	-30	-150
BCRP Certificates of Deposit Variable in soles (CDV BCRP)	-1,073	-1,500	-2,600	0	-3,196	-5,796
BCRP Certificate of Deposits Payable in Dollars (CDLD BCRP)	0	-320	-320	0	-450	-770
Term Deposits	3,280	1,749	1,876	0	-20,788	-18,912
b. Public Sector Deposits in soles	3,293	-1,683	-3,587	-21,006	-26,726	-30,314
c. Other monetary operations 2/	-592	-1	645	-1,196	-1,375	-730
2. Injection (Repos)	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>III. RESERVE REQUIREMENTS IN DC</b>	<b>-3,802</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>-4,307</b>	<b>-10,054</b>	<b>-7,778</b>
<b>IV. OTHER 3/</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>137</b>			
<b>V. CURRENCY **</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-1,370</b>	<b>19,241</b>	<b>24,154</b>	<b>22,784</b>
(Monthly percentage change)				10.3%	11.0%	-5.7%
(Accumulated percentage change)				29.5%	25.5%	-5.7%
(YoY)				11.0%	25.5%	24.7%

\* As of January 24, 2011.

\*\* Preliminary data.

1/ Includes Swaps auctions in FC and operations outside the counter.

2/ Includes overnight deposits and Deposit Insurance Funds.

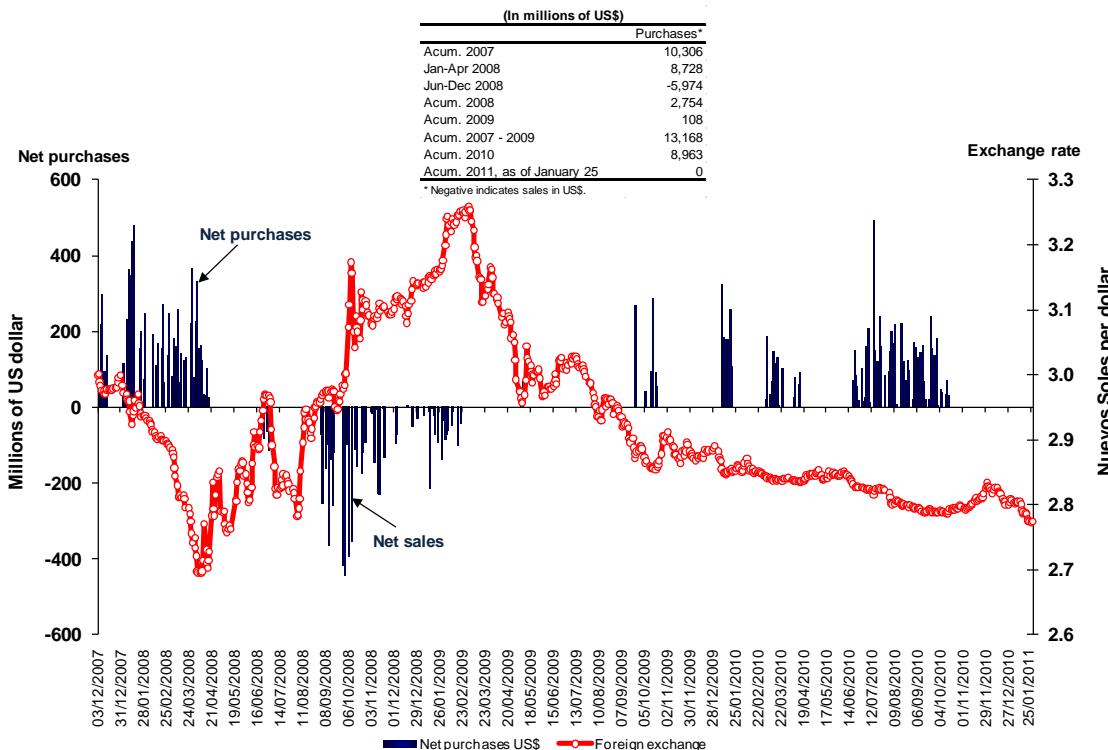
3/ Includes BCRP operative expenses, interest by deposits in the BCRP (overnight, terms and specials), net interest by CDBCRP placements and Central Bank profit transfers to the public sector.

# resumen informativo

## Exchange rate: US dollar traded at S/. 2.775

**Between January 18 and 25, 2011,** the average interbank ask price of the dollar fell from S/. 2.786 to S/. 2.775, which represented an appreciation of the nuevo sol of 0.38 percent. The BCRP did not intervene in the foreign exchange market in this period.

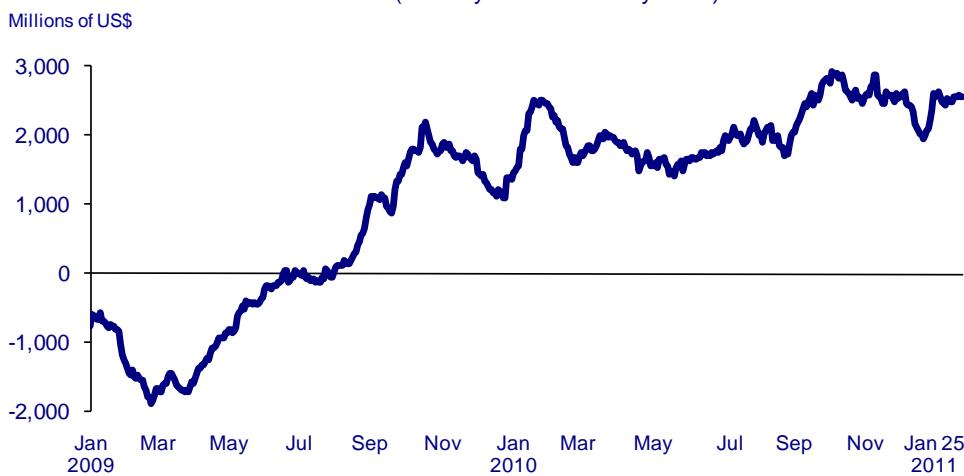
### EXCHANGE RATE AND NET DOLLAR PURCHASE



**Between January 18 and 25,** banks' balance of net forward purchases of foreign currency declined by US\$ 3 million. So far this month the balance of net forward purchases of FC has accumulated a decline of US\$ 38 million.

### BALANCE OF NET FORWARD PURCHASES OF FOREIGN CURRENCY

(January 2009 - January 2011)



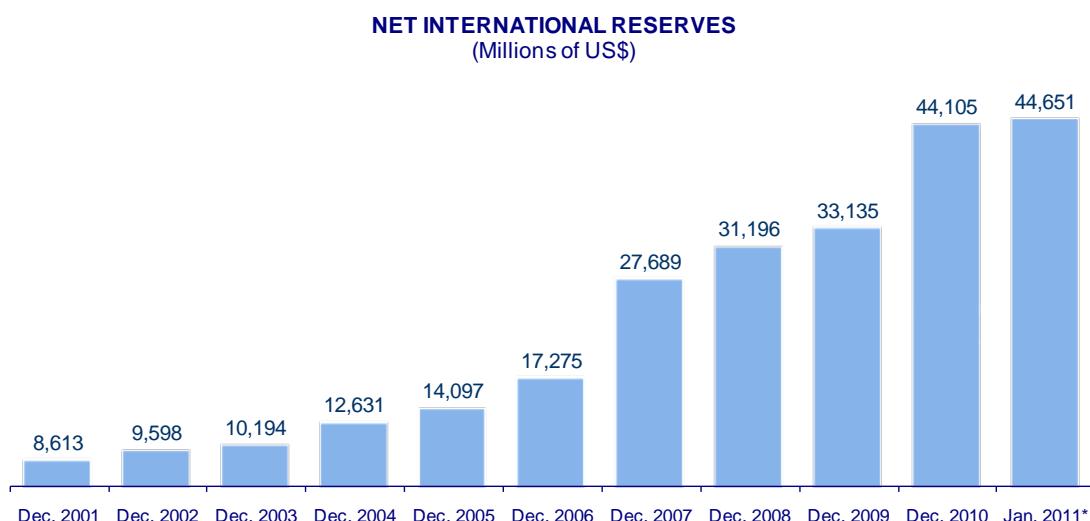
# resumen informativo

## International reserves amounted to US\$ 44,651 million

On January 25, net international reserves (NIRs) amounted to US\$ 44,651 million. This level of reserves is higher by US\$ 546 million than the one recorded at the close of December 2010.

The increase of NIRs this month resulted mainly from banks' higher deposits (US\$ 355 million), swap operations in dollars (US\$ 150 million), the higher valuation of investments (US\$ 78 million), the increase in the Deposit Insurance Fund (US\$ 15 million), and higher investment yield (US\$ 4 million). This was offset by the decline of public sector deposits (US\$ 67 million).

The exchange rate position of the BCRP on January 25 was US\$ 32,655 million, an amount higher by US\$ 231 million than the one registered at the close of December.



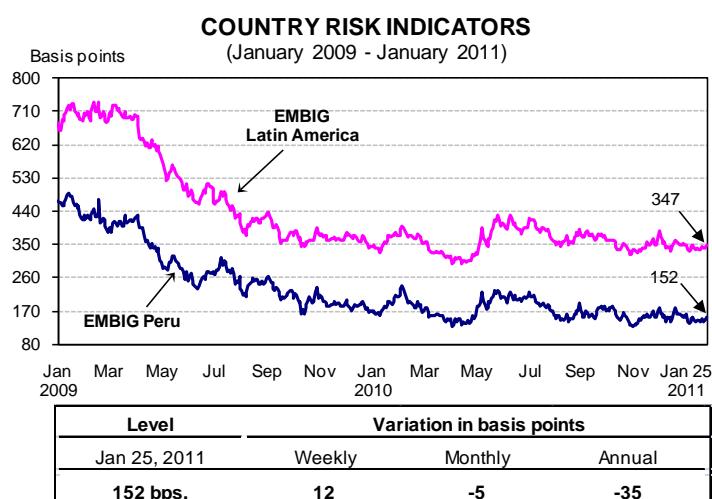
\*As of January 25.

## International Markets

### Country risk at 152 basis points

Between January 18 and 25, the country risk indicator, measured by the **EMBIG Peru** spread, increased from 140 to 152 basis points.

The spread of the Latin American debt also rose by 10 basis points due to concerns about the monetary measures implemented in China to counter inflation.



# resumen informativo

## Price of gold fell to US\$ 1,326.3 per troy ounce

In the same period, the price of **gold** fell 3.0 percent to US\$ 1,326.3 a troy ounce.

The international price of gold continued declining due to investors' profit-taking and due to lower demand for this metal, although the price of gold was supported by the decline of the dollar against the euro.



Between January 18 and 25, the price of **copper** declined 4.2 percent to US\$ 4.23 a pound.

The price of copper corrected downwards during the week, affected by investors' profit-taking (after having reached a record high of US\$ 4.44 per pound and by investors' concerns that the rises in the interest rates of emerging countries would affect the demand for metals.



In the same period, the price of **zinc** dropped 8.8 percent to US\$ 1.01/pound.

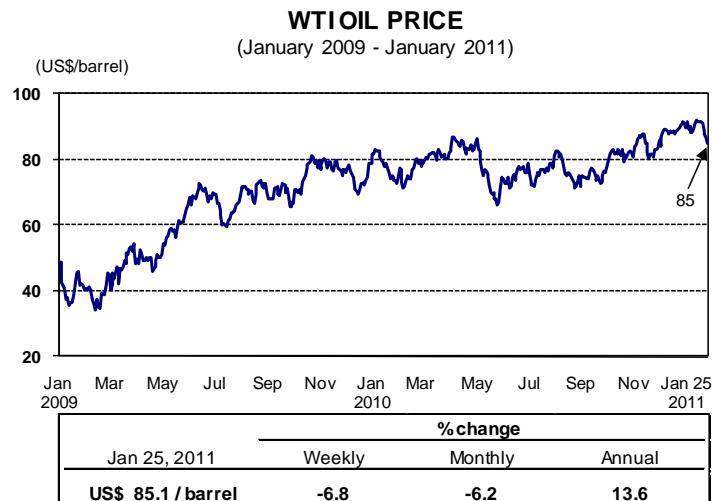
This drop in the price of zinc was associated with the increase of inventories at the London Metal Exchange and with expectations of further monetary adjustments in China and India.



# resumen informativo

The price of **WTI oil** fell 6.8 percent to US\$ 85.1 per barrel between January 18 and 25.

This price fall was mainly influenced by investors' profit-taking and by the accumulation of crude inventories in the United States. During the week of analysis, the US Department of Energy reported that inventories had increased by 1 percent.

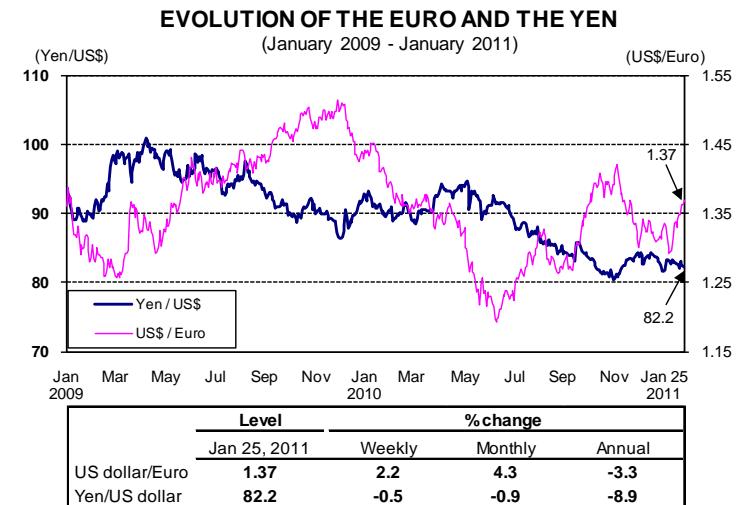


## US Dollar depreciated against the euro and the yen

Between January 18 and 25, the **dollar** depreciated 2.2 percent against the **euro**.

The euro gained ground against the US currency mainly as a result of better market conditions in some Eurozone countries.

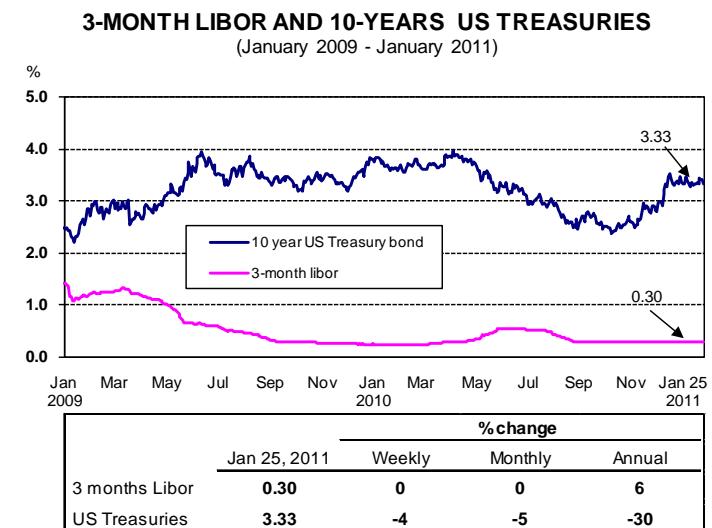
Furthermore, the dollar depreciated 0.5 percent against the **yen**.



## Yield on 10-year US Treasuries declined to 3.33 percent

Between January 18 and 25, the **3-month Libor** remained at 0.30 percent, while the yield on the **10-year US Treasury bonds** declined from 3.37 percent to 3.33 percent.

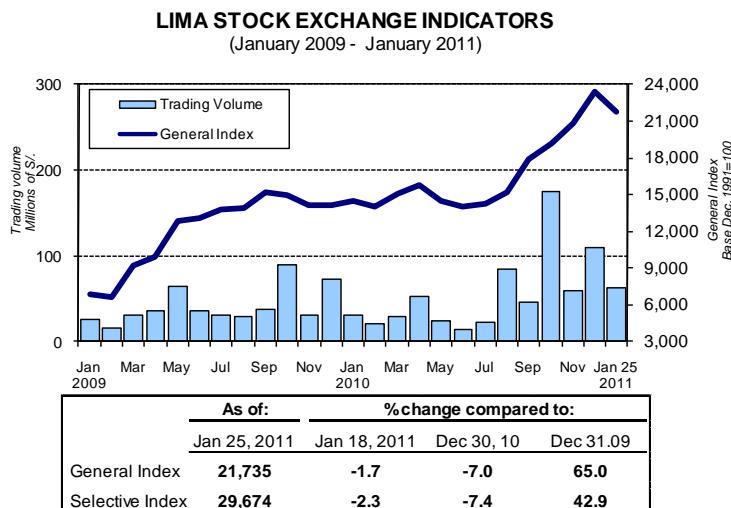
This decline in the yield on the US Treasury bond was associated with increased purchases of bonds by the Federal Reserve.



## Lima Stock Exchange fell 7.0 percent

So far this month (at January 25), the **General** Index and the **Selective** Index of the Lima Stock Exchange (LSE) have fallen 7.0 and 7.4 percent, respectively.

During the week of analysis (January 18 to 25), both indices fell 1.7 and 2.3 percent, respectively, due to the drop of mining shares as a result of the decline observed in the international prices of metals.



# resumen informativo

## Resumen de Indicadores Económicos / Summary of Economic Indicators

RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (Mils. US\$) / INTERNATIONAL RESERVES	2007						2008						2009						2010						2011								
	Dic		Dic		Dic		Mar		Jun		Set		Nov		Dic		18 Ene.		19 Ene.		20 Ene.		21 Ene.		24 Ene.		25 Ene.		Ene.				
	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Var.					
Posición de cambio / Net international position	19 622	21 365	22 988	25 168	25 858	32 212	32 350	32 423	32 419	32 463	32 508	32 591	32 596	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	32 655	231				
Reservas internacionales netas / Net international reserves	27 689	31 196	33 135	35 269	35 341	42 464	44 104	44 405	44 177	44 225	44 029	44 243	44 351	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	44 451	546				
Depositos del sistema financiero en el BCRP / Financial system deposits at BCRP	4 635	6 581	5 853	6 011	6 349	7 042	6 694	7 326	7 407	7 381	7 224	7 347	7 450	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	7 681	355				
Empresas bancarias / Banks	4 396	6 297	5 462	5 438	5 609	6 454	6 013	6 655	6 725	6 712	6 549	6 666	6 767	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	6 992	337				
Banco de la Nación / Banco de la Nación	174	255	302	488	643	480	573	545	576	575	581	585	566	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	576	32					
Resto de instituciones financieras / Other financial institutions	65	29	89	85	97	107	108	126	105	94	94	95	117	-13																			
Depositos del sector público en el BCRP / Public sector deposits at BCRP *	3 407	3 274	4 304	4 056	3 079	3 218	5 041	4 339	4 326	4 355	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	4 272	-67					
OPERACIONES CAMBIARIAS BCR (Mils. US\$) / BCR FOREIGN OPERATIONS	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.						
Origen externo de la emisión primaria / External origin of monetary base	656	-331	85	956	536	1 887	112	-1	0	0	90	25	0	36	152																		
Compras netas en Mesa de Negociación / Net purchases of foreign currency	854	-289	0	956	526	1 914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Operaciones swaps netas / Net swap operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Compras con compromiso de recompras en ME (neto) / Net swaps auctions in FC	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Operaciones con el Sector Público / Public sector	-200	-33	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
TIPO DE CAMBIO (\$/ por US\$) / EXCHANGE RATE	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.					
Compra interbancario/Interbank	Promedio / Average	2.980	3.113	2.877	2.839	2.838	2.790	2.805	2.815	2.784	2.778	2.775	2.773	2.772	2.774	2.790																	
Venta Interbancario	Apertura / Opening	2.983	3.117	2.879	2.840	2.840	2.792	2.805	2.816	2.788	2.783	2.776	2.776	2.773	2.776	2.792																	
Interbank Ask	Medidia / Midday	2.982	3.115	2.878	2.840	2.839	2.791	2.806	2.816	2.784	2.778	2.777	2.774	2.773	2.776	2.790																	
Cierre / Close	2.983	3.117	2.879	2.840	2.838	2.792	2.806	2.815	2.785	2.773	2.775	2.772	2.773	2.773	2.774	2.790																	
Sistema Bancario (SBS)	Promedio / Average	2.982	3.116	2.879	2.840	2.839	2.791	2.806	2.816	2.786	2.779	2.776	2.774	2.773	2.775	2.791																	
Banking System	Compra / Bid	2.980	3.113	2.877	2.838	2.837	2.790	2.805	2.815	2.784	2.779	2.775	2.773	2.772	2.773	2.790																	
Venta / Ask	2.982	3.115	2.878	2.840	2.839	2.791	2.806	2.816	2.786	2.780	2.776	2.774	2.773	2.774	2.791	2.790																	
Indice de tipo de cambio real (2001 = 100) / Real exchange rate Index (2001 = 100)	104,5	99,4	100,3	96,1	94,1	95,7	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1	98,1																	
INDICADORES MONETARIOS / MONETARY INDICATORS																																	
Moneda nacional / Domestic currency																																	
Emisión Primaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	14,3	11,8	13,1	3,2	2,5	0,1	0,9	22,1																									
Monetary base (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	28,2	25,5	5,5	16,3	20,9	26,5	34,5	45,3																									
Oferta monetaria (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	5,2	2,9	5,3	3,3	1,8	0,5	4,2	6,0																									
Money Supply (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	33,6	26,5	15,0	24,0	26,0	28,9	30,1	31,0																									
Crédito sector privado (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	2,9	2,6	0,7	1,7	2,0	0,7	2,5	1,9																									
Crédito al sector privado (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	37,9	46,4	17,6	16,3	20,3	20,4	19,5	20,9																									
TOSE saldo fin de periodo (Var.% acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change)	0,0	0,8	-0,6	3,4	1,2	-0,8	0,1	1,2																									
Superávit de encarte promedio (% respecto al TOSE) / Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	0,4	1,0	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1																									
Cuenta corriente de los bancos (saldo Mill. S.) / Banks' current account (balance)	531	1 779	1 202	1 450	352	2 331	4 698	4 892	3 400	3 076	3 003	2 768	2 768	2 664																			
Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de dólares) / Rediscounts (Millions of \$.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Depósitos públicos en el BCRP (millones S.) / Public sector deposits at the BCRP (Mills.\$.)	16 924	23 568	21 006	22 224	27 823	28 888	30 019	26 726	28 779	29 645	29 994	29 950	30 314	30 871																			
Certificados de Depósito BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CDBCRP balance (Millions of \$.)	21 458	7 721	14 121	21 753	17 570	29 768	1 170	30	120	120	150	150	150	180																			
Subasta de Depósitos a Plazo (saldo Mill. S.) / Time Deposits Auctions (Millions of \$.)**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24 067	20 788	20 712	19 812	19 112	18 912	18 212																		
CDBCRP con Negociación Restringida (saldo Mill. S.) / CDBCRP-NR balance (Millions of \$.)***	0	6 483	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CDBCRP-MN con Tasa Variable (CD) BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CDVBCRP- balance (Millions of \$.)***	0	3 990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CD Liquidables en Dólares del BCRP (saldo Mill. S.) / CDLDB CRP- balance (Millions of \$.) ***	0	5 412	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Tasa de interés (%)	22,27	23,04	19,93	19,49	19,13	18,36	18,72	18,74	18,68	18,64	18,58	18,58	18,58	18,60	18,69																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Préstamos hasta 360 días / Loans up to 360 days ****	13,24	15,25	11,13	10,77	10,77	13,01	14,34	14,20	13,62	13,55	13,49	13,47	13,45	13,39	13,70																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Interbancaria / Interbank	4,99	6,54	1,24	1,23	1,62	2,74	2,97	2,98	3,25	3,25	3,25	3,25	3,25	3,25	3,20																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Preferencial corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime	5,60	7,51	1,74	1,69	2,31	3,85	3,64	3,63	3,91	3,91	3,99	3,99	3,99	3,99	3,99																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Tasa de interés (%)	10,46	10,55	8,62	8,27	8,03	8,72	8,63	8,55	8,40	8,40	8,37	8,35	8,35	8,35	8,42																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Interest rates (%)	9,68	9,86	6,45	6,00	5,82	6,43	6,40	6,37	6,30	6,25	6,25	6,24	6,24	6,24	6,32																	
Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	Preferencial corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime	5,92	1,01	0,20	0,38	0,42	0,95	1,13	1,21	0,50	0,50	0,36	0,39	0,31	0,23	0,23																	

\* Incluye depósitos de Promcepri, Fondo de Estabilización Fiscal (FEF), Cofide, fondos administrados por la ONP; y otros depósitos del MEF. El detalle se presenta en el cuadro No.24 de la Nota Semanal.

\*\* A partir del 18 de enero de 2008, el BCRP utiliza los depósitos a plazo en moneda nacional como instrumento monetario.

\*\*\* A partir del 6 de octubre de 2010, el BCRP utiliza Certificado de Depósito en Moneda Nacional con Tasa de

\*\*\* A partir del 6 de octubre de 2010, el BCyR utiliza Certificado de Depósito en Moneda Nacional con Tasa de Interés Variable (CDV-BCyR) y CD Liquidables en Dólares (CLDLCB-PR) como instrumentos monetarios.

\*\*\*\* Las empresas reportan a la SBS información más segmentada de las tasas de interés. Estos cambios introducidos por la SBS al reporte de tasas activas (Res. SBS N° 11356-2008; Oficio Múltiple N° 24719-2010-SBS) son a partir de la

Las empresas reportan a la SBS información más segementada de las tasas de interés. Los cambios introducidos por la SBS al reporte de tasas activas (Res. SBS N° 11550/2000, Oficio Multiple N° 27719/2010 SBS) son a partir de junio de 2010.

\*\*\*\*\* Las tasas de interés para los créditos de regulación mon

Fuente: BCRP, INEI, Banco de la Nación, BVL, Sunat, SBS, Reuters y Bloomberg.  
El año 2016 se estima en mil millones de soles.

Elaboración: Departamento de Publicaciones Económicas.