# Weekly Economic Report N° 41

### October 10, 2008

#### **Indicators**

NIRs amount to US\$ 34,421 million on October 7
Interbank interest rate at 6.65 percent on October 7
Exchange rate: S/. 3.109 per dollar on October 7
Trade surplus of US\$ 476 million in August
Country risk at 379 bps on October 7
LSE fell 16.7 percent as of October 7

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# Interbank interest rate: 6.65 percent on October 7

The average daily interbank interest rate in domestic currency between October 1 and 7 was 6.65 percent, higher than the average rate of September (6.43 percent).



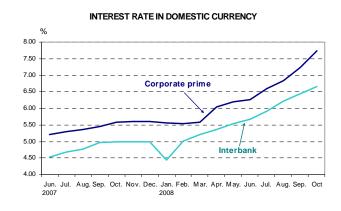
(June 2007 - October 2008)



Interbank inter	Interbank interest rate (percent)						
	<u>Average</u>	<u>SD</u>					
December 2006 December 2007 January 2008 February March April May June July August	4.51% 4.99% 4.44% 5.02% 5.21% 5.37% 5.50% 5.68% 5.91% 6.21%	0.04 0.02 1.24 0.36 0.21 0.13 0.07 0.13 0.10					
September October 7	6.43% 6.65%	0.13 0.08					

# Corporate interest rate in nuevos soles rose to 7.73 percent

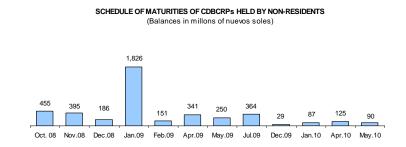
Between **September 30 and October 7**, the daily average of the 90-day corporate rate in domestic currency rose from 7.33 to 7.73 percent, while this rate in dollars rose from 7.04 to 7.37 percent.



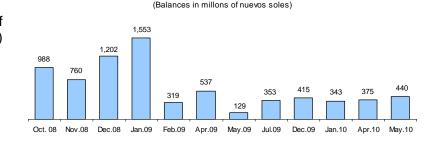
### **Monetary operations**

Between **October 1 and 7**, the Central Bank made the following operations: i) auctions of temporary purchase of 1-day, 3-day, 7-day, 14-day and 1-month securities for a daily average of S/. 2,125 million. The interest rate on these operations, which amounted to S/. 5,200 million, was 7.01 percent; ii) sales of foreign currency at the Central Bank's front desk (US\$ 1,185 million); and iii) overnight deposits in domestic currency for a total of S/. 209 million.

The total balance of BCRP CDs amounts to S/. 11,712 million, of which S/. 4,298 million (37 percent) are held by non-residents. Most of these CDs are due by January 2009.



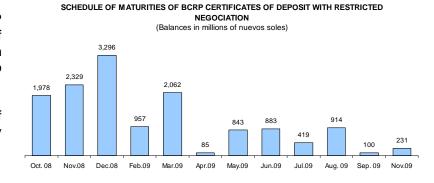
Moreover, CDs for a total of S/. 7,414 million (63 percent) are held by residents.



SCHEDULE OF MATURITIES OF CDBCRPs HELD BY RESIDENTS

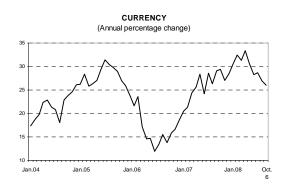
The total balance of BCRP Certificates of Deposit of Restricted Negotiation (CDBCRP-NR) amounted to S/. 14,096 million.

Furthermore, 56 percent of these CDs are due by December 2008.



# **Demand for currency**

Between September 30 and October 6, currency in circulation increased by S/. 200 million. Due to the strong demand for liquidity in domestic currency observed in this period to meet required reserve requirements (S/. 4,154 million), the BCRP provided banks with liquidity through the auction of repos for a total of 5,200 million. Moreover, the public sector withdrew deposits for a total of S/. 968 million and the BCRP sold US\$ 945 million to reduce the volatility of exchange.



BCRP OPERATIONS					
(Millions of nuevos soles)	١				

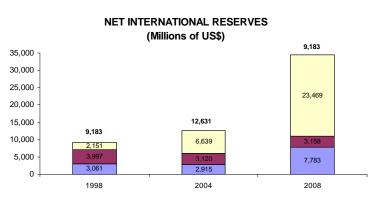
		FLOWS				STOCKS		
		From 09/30 to 10/06	Sep-08	Oct-08 *	Annual Cummulated	Dec-31-07	Sep-30-08	Oct-06-29
ı.	NET INTERNATIONAL POSITION	-3,646	-6,433	-2,897	11,195	58,865	73,264	72,307
	(Millions of US\$)	-1,207	-2,162	-955	4,008	19,622	24,585	23,630
	A. Foreign Exchange Operations	-995	-2,106	-936	3,437		****	.,
	Over the Counter Operations	-945	-2.008	-936	5.506			
	2. Swaps	0	0	0	0			
	Public Sector	-50	-100	0	-2,110			
	Other operations	0	1	0	42			
	B. Rest of Operations	-212	-56	-20	571			
II.	NET INTERNAL ASSETS	3,846	6,167	2,896	-10,140	-44,008	-57,440	-56,394
	A. Monetary operations	7,266	5,519	7,129	-5,339	-38,714	-51,175	-44,047
	1. Sterilization	2,066	5,519	1,929	-10,539	-38,714	-51,175	-49,247
	Public Sector Depostis in soles	968	-1,565	744	-5,779	-16,924	-23,446	-22,703
	BCRP Certificates of Deposit (CDBCRP)	0	205	0	9,746	-21,458	-11,712	-11,712
	c. BCRP Indexed Certificates of Deposit (CDR)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	d. BCRP Certificates of Deposit with restricted negociation	1,125	7,263	748	-14,096	0	-14,844	-14,096
	e. Term Deposists	0	0	0	-283	0	-283	-283
	f. Overnight Deposits	-26	-384	437	-31	-20	-488	-51
	g. Other operations	-1	0	0	-96	-312	-401	-402
	2. Injection	5,200	0	5,200	5,200	0	0	5,200
	a. Repos	5,200	0	5,200	5,200	0	0	5,200
	b. Rediscount operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	B. Reserve Requirements in DC **	-4,145	317	-4,304	-5,964	-2,922	-4,312	-8,616
	C. Rest	734	332	161	893			
III.	CURRENCY **	200	-266	89	1,056	14,857	15,824	15,913
	(Monthly percentage change)			_		13.0%	-1.7%	0.6%
	(Acummulated percentage change)					27.1%	6.5%	7.1%
	(YoY)					27.1%	26.9%	26.0%

<sup>\*</sup> As of October 6, 2008

A total of S/. 49,247 million, equivalent to 309 percent of currency in circulation, was sterilized. This amount is broken down as follows: public sector deposits (S/. 22,703 million), BCRP Certificates of Deposit (S/. 11,712 million), BCRP Certificates of Deposit of restricted negotiation (S/. 14,096 million), and BCRP term deposits (S/. 283 million). The average remaining maturity term for CDBCRP-NR and for total sterilization instruments as of October 6 is 105 days and 132 days respectively.

### International reserves amounted to US\$ 34,421 million on October 7

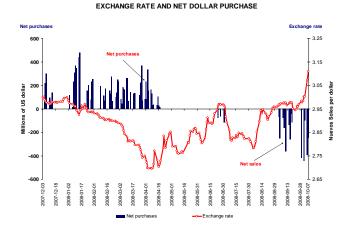
Net international reserves (NIRs) amounted to US\$ 34,421 million on October 7. This sum, equivalent to 16 months' imports, is US\$ 6,732 million higher than the one recorded at end 2007 and US\$ 281 million lower than that of end September. The international position of the BCRP on October 7 was US\$ 23,469 million, an amount US\$ 3,847 million higher than the one registered at end 2007.



☐ Financial System Deposits ☐ Public Sector Deposits ☐ International Position

# Exchange rate: S/. 3.109 per US\$ 1

Between September 30 and October 7, the average interbank ask price of the dollar increased from S/. 2.978 to S/. 3.109. Sales of foreign currency carried at the front office of the BCRP during this period accumulated to US\$ 945 million. So far in October, the nuevo sol has depreciated 4.4 percent.



<sup>\*\*</sup> Preliminary data

Between September 30 and October 6, banks' balance of net forward purchases of foreign currency declined by US\$ 404 million.



# MATURITIES OF BANKS' FORWARD WITH THE PUBLIC (In thousands of US Dollars)

The balance of net forward purchases **as of October 7** amounted to US\$ 147 million, of which US\$ 79 million (54 percent) are operations with maturities due in October, and November 2008.

Month	Purchased (P)	Sold (S)	Net Purchases (P)-(S)
From 8 to 31 October	1,873	1,973	-100
November	962	942	21
December	616	462	154
January 2009	672	707	-36
From February 2009 to October 2010	1,139	1,326	-186
Balance as of October 7, 2008	5,263	5,410	-147

# Liquidity and credit to the private sector as of September 15

In the last four weeks, liquidity in **domestic currency** declined 0.5 percent (S/. 279 million) and amounted to S/. 55,288 million (last 12-month growth of 44.6 percent). Credit to the private sector in domestic currency grew 1.5 percent (S/. 620 million) and amounted to S/. 42,304 million (last 12-month growth of 38.0 percent).

Liquidity in **foreign currency** grew 5.1 percent (US\$ 678 million), thus amounting to US\$ 13,909 million (last 12-month growth of 12.9 percent). Credit to the private sector in foreign currency increased 0.8 percent (US\$ 128 million) and amounted to US\$ 15,815 million (last 12-month growth of 22.1 percent).

	MONETAR	RY BASE	LIQUIDIT	Y IN D/C	CREDIT	IN D/C	LIQUIDIT	Y IN F/C	CREDIT	IN F/C
ſ	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)	VAR.(%)
	MONTH	YEAR	MONTH	YEAR	MONTH	YEAR	MONTH	YEAR	MONTH	YEAR
2006	45 70/	40.00/	40.00/	47.00/	0.00/	00.00/	4.00/	40.70/	0.40/	0.00
Dec.	15.7%	18.3%	10.6%	17.9%	3.3%	30.2%	1.8%	12.7%	-2.1%	3.99
2007	4 00/	00 70/	0.00/	0.4.007	0.40/	00 =0/	4 00/	<b>-</b> -0/	4 70/	
Mar.	1.3%	20.7%	2.9%	24.6%	3.1%	29.5%	1.2%	5.5%	1.7%	8.39
Jun.	3.0%	26.2%	2.9%	32.1%	2.8%	35.8%	-1.0%	12.6%	4.7%	10.09
Sep.	-1.8%	26.1%	-0.4%	34.0%	4.2%	39.6%	1.7%	17.9%	2.6%	14.99
Dec.	14.3%	28.2%	5.6%	34.1%	2.9%	37.9%	2.7%	18.3%	2.9%	29.59
<u>2008</u>										
Jan.	-5.9%	29.4%	1.8%	35.1%	2.2%	39.7%	-1.4%	18.1%	1.7%	32.19
Feb.	7.2%	36.6%	6.9%	44.3%	2.4%	39.4%	-4.5%	12.6%	0.3%	31.99
Mar.	1.6%	36.9%	5.2%	47.5%	2.4%	38.5%	0.0%	11.3%	0.7%	30.59
Apr.	9.2%	46.7%	3.4%	55.3%	4.3%	38.7%	1.1%	9.2%	0.7%	29.69
May.	4.0%	51.8%	1.1%	53.9%	3.6%	40.5%	-0.6%	5.8%	1.2%	29.19
Jun.	1.8%	50.1%	1.6%	52.1%	3.8%	41.9%	0.7%	7.7%	1.3%	25.09
Jul.	0.2%	42.9%	0.8%	46.8%	2.8%	41.7%	5.8%	11.6%	2.8%	26.99
Aug.	-1.8%	39.3%	1.1%	45.2%	2.3%	43.1%	2.2%	11.2%	0.2%	25.79
Sep.15	6.7%	59.6%	-0.5%	44.6%	1.5%	38.0%	2.2%	12.9%	0.8%	22.19
Лето:										
Balance as of Aug 15. Mill.S/.or Mill.US\$)	21,7	'85	55,5	567	41,6	684	13,2	231	15,6	687
dalance as of Sep 15.  Mill.S/.or Mill.US\$)	23,2	252	55,2	288	42,3	304	13,9	909	15,8	315

# Trade surplus of US\$ 476 million in August

The trade balance showed a surplus of US\$ 476 million in August, thus accumulating a surplus of US\$ 3,162 million between January and August.

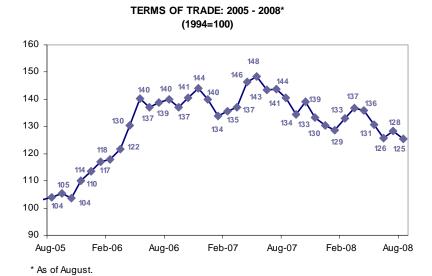
Exports, which totaled US\$ 2,943 million, showed a nominal growth of 25.0 percent in the last 12 months and accumulated a growth rate of 26.6 percent this year. In August traditional exports increased 26.4 percent due to greater exports of all the traditional products, with exception of zinc (due to the lower price of this metal) and molybdenum (due to lower exported volume). Non traditional exports grew 20.9 percent due to increased sales of all items, except steel and metal products.

Imports amounted to US\$ 2,468 million, a sum 35.6 percent higher than the one recorded in August 2007, and thus accumulated a growth of 54.9 percent between January and August. Imports of consumer goods and capital goods grew 37.2 percent and 67.5 percent, respectively. Moreover, imports of inputs grew 20.2 percent due to the higher purchases of inputs for industry (37.3 percent). This was offset by lower imports of fuels (12.3 percent).

TRADE BALANCE (Millions de US\$)

	2	2007	2	2008	% Ch	g. 08/07	Jan	uary - Au	gust
	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug	Jul	Aug	2007	2008	% Chg.
EXPORTS	2,692	2,355	3,063	2,943	13.8	25.0	17,535	22,192	26.6
Traditional products	2,117	1,786	2,378	2,258	12.3	26.4	13,490	17,089	26.7
Non-traditional products	562	539	655	652	16.5	20.9	3,928	4,936	25.7
Other products	13	30	30	33	136.6	11.3	117	166	42.3
IMPORTS	1,763	1,820	2,759	2,468	56.5	35.6	12,287	19,030	54.9
Consumption goods	276	276	394	379	42.8	37.2	1,977	2,849	44.1
Raw materials	925	1,016	1,509	1,222	63.0	20.2	6,514	10,186	56.4
Capital goods	555	514	848	861	52.7	67.5	3,732	5,929	58.9
Other goods	6	13	8	6	33.9	- 55.3	64	65	1.9
TRADE BALANCE	930	535	305	476			5,248	3,162	

In August, the terms of trade fell 10.8 percent (last 12 months). The prices of imports grew 9.5 percent while the prices of imports grew 22.8 percent.



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# **Expectations of inflation and exchange: September 2008**

The BCRP conducted its Monthly Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations among 24 financial entities, 25 economic analysts, and 365 non financial firms between September 12 and 30. The results of this survey in terms of expectations of inflation, exchange, and the prices of final goods and inputs are discussed below.

Financial entities project a level of inflation of 0.38 percent in **October**, while economic analysts estimate a rate of **inflation** of 0.30 percent. Furthermore, both financial entities and analysts expect a rate of inflation of 0.30 percent in November.

Financial entities and economic analysts consider that the rate of inflation in 2008 will be 6.00 percent, while non financial firms project a rate of 5.70 percent.

For 2009, financial institutions estimate a rate of 4.20 percent. On the other hand, non financial firms and analysts project a rate of 4.00 percent.

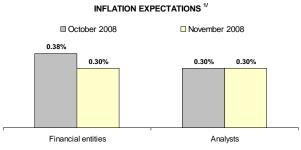
Finally, rates of 4.00, 3.50, and 3.00 percent are expected for 2010 by non financial firms, financial entities, and economic analysts, respectively.

Forecasts on the **exchange rate** in **October** range between S/. 2.92 per dollar (analysts) and S/. 2.93 (financial entities). In November, financial entities project an exchange rate of S/. 2.91 per dollar, while economic analysts project a rate of S/. 2.90.

The three groups participating in the survey estimate an exchange rate of S/. 2.90 per dollar at end 2008.

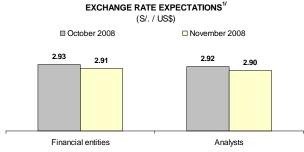
For 2009, financial institutions estimate the dollar at an exchange rate of S/. 2.90, while analysts estimate a rate of S/. 2.98 and non financial firms estimate a rate of S/. 3.00.

For 2010, the dollar/sol exchange rate would be S/. 2.95 according to financial entities, while analysts and non financial firms estimate the dollar at S/. 3.00.

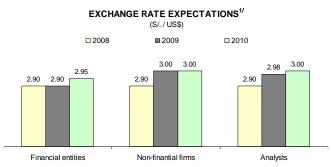


1/ Survey carried out BCRP between September 12 and 30





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# resumen informativo

In September, the percentage of firms that experienced rises in the prices of their inputs declined from 49 percent in the August survey to 37 percent, according to the results of the survey carried out in the month of September. Likewise, the percentage of firms which did not experience any change in the price of the inputs they use increased from 50 to 58 percent between August and September.

### INPUT PRICES (September 2008 / August 2008)

(As a percentage of the companies that responded)

Sector	Higher	Same	Lower
Agriculture and Fishing Mining and Fuel Manufacture Electricity, Water and Gas Construction Transport and Telecommunications Services	29	50	21
	33	67	0
	36	56	7
	31	69	0
	58	38	4
	47	53	0
	33	62	5
Total	37	58	6
Memo: August 2008 July 2008 June 2008	49	50	2
	49	48	3
	50	50	0

Source: Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations, BCRP September 2008.

Moreover, the percentage of firms which did not raise their prices also fell from 21 percent in August to 16 percent in September.

### SALE PRICES (September 2008 / August 2008)

(As a percentage of the companies that responded)

Sector	Higher	Same	Lower
Agriculture and Fishing	13	33	53
Mining and Fuel	17	28	56
Manufacture	15	76	9
Electricity, Water and Gas	23	77	0
Construction	42	54	4
Commerce	12	81	7
Transport and Telecommunications	5	85	10
Services	17	71	13
Total	16	72	12
Memo:			
August 2008	21	69	10
July 2008	28	66	7
June 2008	17	79	4

Source: Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations, BCRP September 2008.

# resumen informativo

As regards expectations of prices for the next quarter, a lower proportion of firms expect rises in the prices of the inputs they use: 49 percent in August versus 41 percent in September.

### INPUT PRICES (next 3 to 4 months): September 2008

(As a percentage of the companies that responded)

Sector	Higher	Same	Lower
Agriculture and Fishing Mining and Fuel Manufacture Electricity, Water and Gas Construction Transport and Telecommunications Services	33 28 45 46 48 24 30	53 67 51 54 44 71 60	13 6 4 0 7 6 10
Total Memo:  August 2008 July 2008 June 2008	<b>41</b> 49 55 53	<b>54</b> 48 43 46	<b>5</b> 3 3 2

Source: Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations, BCRP September 2008.

Consequently, there is also a lower proportion of firms that expects to raise their prices in the next 3-4 months: 34 percent according to the results of the September survey, compared with 36 percent in August and 44 percent in July.

#### AVERAGE SALE PRICES (next 3 to 4 months): September 2008

(As a percentage of the companies that responded)

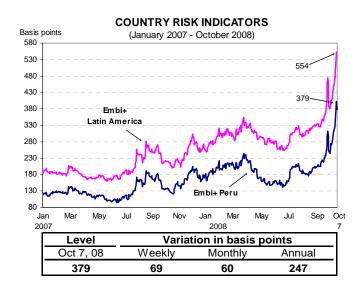
Sector	Higher	Same	Lower
Agriculture and Fishing	40	47	13
Mining and Fuel	6	83	11
Manufacture	41	55	3
Electricity, Water and Gas	15	77	8
Construction	44	52	4
Commerce	29	60	10
Transport and Telecommunications	24	68	7
Services	24	68	8
Total	34	60	6
Memo:			
August 2008	36	54	9
July 2008	44	54	2
June 2008	38	57	4

Source: Survey on Macroeconomic Expectations, BCRP September 2008.

### **International Markets**

### Country risk at 379 basis points

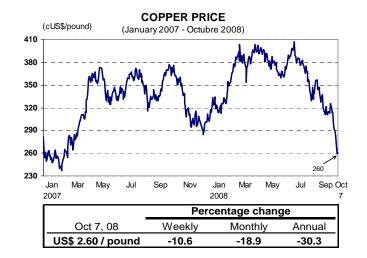
Between September 30 and October 7, the country risk indicator, measured by the EMBI+ Peru spread, increased from 310 to 379 basis points, showing a similar evolution to the one seen in the region (the EMBI+ Latin America rose 150 basis points). The spreads of the debts of emerging markets increased due to the drop of the prices of the main commodities and to investors' higher risk aversion given uneasiness regarding the global financial crisis.

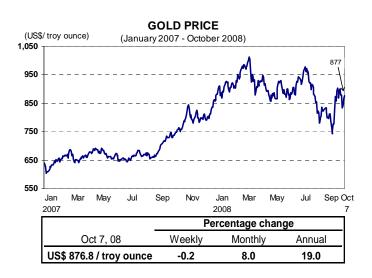


### Price of copper fell to US\$ 2.60 per pound

In the same period, the price of **copper** fell 10.6 percent to US\$ 2.60 per pound. The price of copper showed a downward trend influenced by growing evidence of a global slowdown (negative data of manufacturing activity in the US, Europe and China). Moreover, the strengthening of the dollar against the euro and increasing inventories of copper at global bourses also contributed to reduce the price of copper.

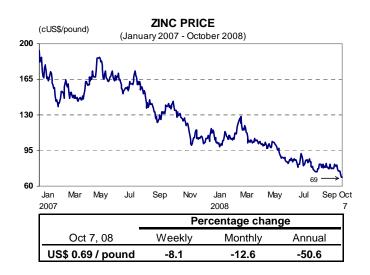
Between September 30 and October 7, the price of gold dropped 0.2 percent to US\$ 876.8 per troy ounce. This reduction in the price of gold is explained by the lower price of oil and by the appreciation of the dollar against the euro during the week. However, the demand for gold as a hedge asset in a context of uncertainty about the magnitude of the global slowdown and international financial turbulence partially offset the drop in the price of gold.

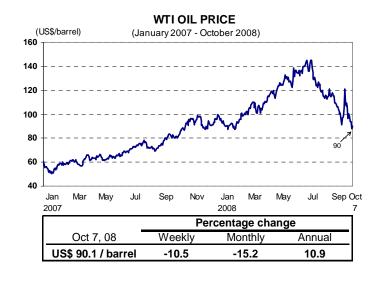




September 30 Between and October 7, the price of zinc declined 8.1 percent to US\$ 0.69 per pound. The price of zinc showed a downward correction due to the increase of inventories seen at the London Metal Exchange and due to a sale of metals encouraged by fears about demand. The price of this basic metal was affected by increased evidence of a global slowdown.

The price of WTI oil dropped 10.5 percent and reached US\$ 90.1 per barrel between September 30 and October 7. This reduction in the price of oil was associated with fears of a lower demand in a period of global economic slowdown. Other factors contributing to this downward trend in the price of oil normalization included the production in the Gulf of Mexico and reports of higher inventories of crude in the US after 5 consecutive which weeks inventories declined.

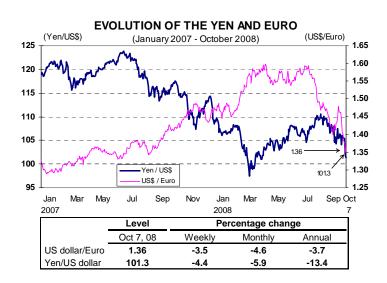




### Dollar appreciated against the euro

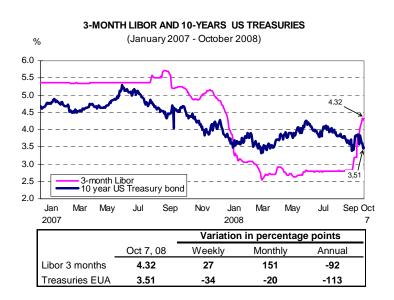
Between September 30 and October 7, the **dollar** appreciated 3.5 percent against the **euro**. The strengthening of the US currency was explained by the intensification of constraints of liquidity in dollars in all the financial markets and by expectations of reference rate cuts in both the CEB and the BoE given fears of a recession in Europe.

Increased risk aversion generated by carry trade operations caused the **yen** to strengthen 4.5 percent against the dollar.



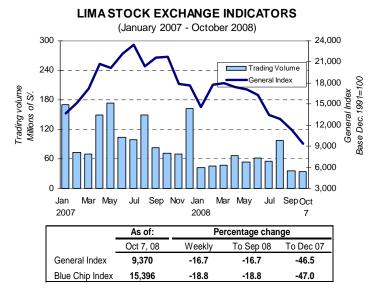
### Yield on 10-year US Treasuries declined to 3.48 percent

Between September 30 and October 7, the **3-month** Libor increased from 4.05 4.32 to percent, while the yield on the 10year Treasury bond declined from 3.83 to 3.48 percent. The decline in the yield of the Treasury bond was due to the fact that agents' increased risk aversion originated a higher demand for safe government given the persistent upheaval observed in the credit market, the weak data on economic activity, and the weakness of stock markets.



### Lima Stock Exchange fell 16.7 percent as of October 7, 2008

In the same period, both the General Index and the Blue Chip index of the Lima Stock Exchange unfavorable (LSE) showed evolutions as they fell 16.7 and 18.8 percent, respectively. This fall was in line with the generalized plummeting of bourses given the fears of global markets that the US financial crisis might have spread onto Europe. Fears that the global slowdown could lead the prices of basic metals to plunge generated a decline in the prices of the major mining shares.



So far this year, the General and the Blue Chip indices have accumulated losses of 46.5 and 47.0 percent, respectively.

	s / Summary of <i>Economic Ind</i>	

	·	2007 Dic	Ene	Feb	Mar	Abr	May	Jun	Jul	2008 Ago	Set	1 Oct.	2 Oct.	3 Oct.	6 Oct.	7 Oct.	Oct
RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (Mills. US\$) / INTERNATIONAL RESERVES		Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	T Oct.	2 001.	J Oct.	o oct.	7 Oct.	Var.
Posición de cambio / Net international position		19 622	23 203	25 140	27 063	27 939	27 542		27 144	26 747	24 585	24 621	24 123	24 032	23 630	23 469	-1 116
Reservas internacionales netas / Net international reserves  Depósitos del sistema financiero en el BCRP / Financial system deposits at BCRP		27 689 4 635	30 737 4 515	32 306 4 165	33 576 4 031	35 625 5 193	34 859 4 631	35 518 5 311	34 843 4 663	34 917 5 207	34 702 6 956	34 610 6 829	34 453 7 191	34 496 7 293	34 469 7 717	34 421 7 783	-281 827
Empresas bancarias / Banks		4 396	4 180	3 856	3 669	4 891	4 414	5 102	4 395	4 974	6 755	6 696	7 038	7 098	7 452	7 565	810
Banco de la Nación / Banco de la Nación Resto de instituciones financieras / Other financial institutions		174 65	268 67	257 52	315 46	252 50	168 49	179 31	234 34	196 36	169 32	80 52	101 52	143 52	214 51	181 37	12
Depósitos del sector público en el BCRP / Public sector deposits at BCRP *		3 407	3 010	2 998	2 486	2 514	2 701	2 920	3 053	2 977	3 164	3 174	3 154	3 187	3 138	3 158	-5
OPERACIONES CAMBIARIAS BCR (Mill. US\$) / BCRP FOREIGN OPERATIONS		Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	Acum.	0		00	202	240	Acum.
Compras netas en Mesa de Negociación / Net purchases of foreign currency		656 854	3 087 3 270	1 640 1 874	1 767 2 266	1 090	-339 0	-413 -164	-234 -115	-117 0	-2 106 -2 008	0	-444 -444	-99 -99	-393 -393	-249 -249	-1 185 -1 185
Operaciones swaps netas / Net swap operations		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Operaciones con el Sector Público / Public sector  TIPO DE CAMBIO (S/. por US\$) / EXCHANGE RATE		-200 Prom.	-200 Prom.	-252 Prom.	-500 Prom.	-230 Prom.	-340 Prom.	-250 Prom.	-120 Prom.	-117 Prom.	-100 Prom.	0	0	0	0	0	Prom.
Compra interbancario/Interbank		2,980	2,948	2,904	2,810	2,744	2,801	2,889	2,846	2,890	2,964	2,981	2,995	2,997	3,052	3,102	3,025
	Apertura / Opening	2,983	2,954	2,907	2,818	2,754	2,804	2,895	2,857	2,897	2,969	2,984	2,995	3,003	3,070	3,105	3,031
Venta Interbancario Interbank Ask	Mediodía / Midday Cierre / Close	2,982 2,983	2,950 2,953	2,906 2,906	2,810 2,812	2,753 2,754	2,809 2,806	2,893 2,894	2,848 2,849	2,897 2,896	2,968 2,967	2,983 2,986	3,006 3,004	2,999 3,008	3,080	3,111 3,114	3,030
C' D (CDC)	Promedio / Average	2,982 2,980	2,951	2,906	2,813	2,752	2,806		2,851	2,896	2,968	2,984	3,001	3,003	3,073	3,109	3,03
Sistema Bancario (SBS) Banking System	Compra / Bid Venta / Ask	2,980	2,950 2,925	2,905 2,906	2,810 2,812	2,746 2,749	2,804 2,805	2,890 2,893	2,848 2,849	2,891 2,893	2,965 2,967	2,981 2,983	3,003 3,003	3,000 3,003	3,067 3,072	3,102 3,110	3,03 3,03
Índice de tipo de cambio real (2001 = 100) / Real exchange rate Index (2001 = 100)		104,5	104,7	103,6	101,6	100,1	101,7	105,1	103,9	103,1	103,1						
INDICADORES MONETARIOS / MONETARY INDICATORS																	
Moneda nacional / Domestic ca Emisión Primaria	(Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	14,3	-5,9	7,2	1,6	9,2	4,0	1,8	0,2	-1,8	-2,8						
Monetary base Oferta monetaria	(Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change) (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	28,2	29,4 7,9	36,6 9,5	36,9 5,6	46,7 3,8	51,8 1,8	50,1 1,6	42,9 -1,4	39,3 1,0	37,8						
Money Supply	(Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	4,5 34,5	40,5	50,8	56,1	64,2	64,4	58,0	54,1	53,9							
Crédito sector privado	(Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change) (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	2,4 43,1	4,3 47,7	2,4 47,2	1,0 43,8	4,5 43,6	3,4 45,2	3,4 41,8	2,7 41,1	2,3 42,6							
TOSE saldo fin de período (	(Var.% acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change)	0,0	11,5	14,1	5,0	5,8	-1,3	-1,8	-2,4	1,1	-0,2	-1,7	-1,1	-0,6			
	o (% respecto al TOSE) Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	0,4 531	3,4 1 400	0,0	0,3 2 253	0,2 2 131	0,9 3 934	0,1 2 973	0,1 3 336	0,1 3 123	0,1 2 884	5,8 5 306	5,5 5 076	7,2 6 408	5 076	4 614	
Cuenta corriente de los bancos (saldo mill. S/.) / Banks' current account (balance)  Créditos por regulación monetaria (millones de S/.) / Rediscounts (Millions of S/.)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Depósitos públicos en el BCRP (millones S/.) Public sector deposits at the BCRP (Mills.S/.)		16 924 21 458	18 247 23 971	17 234 22 246	17 780 20 455	17 780 18 158		21 036 14 653	20 868 12 878	21 882 11 917	23 446 11 712	22 855 11 712	22 859 11 712	22 774 11 712	22 703 11 712	n.d. 11 712	
Certificados de Depósitos BCRP (saldo Mill.S/.) / CDBCRP balance (Millions of S/.) Depósitos a Plazo (saldo Mill S/.) / Time Deposits Auctions (Millions of S/.)**		21 430	6 583	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	
	Restringida (Saldo Mill S/.)/ CDBCRP-NR balance (Millions of S/.) do Mill.S/.) / CDRBCRP balance (Millions of S/.)		0	12 569	18 298	19 612	19 894	20 007	21 471	22 107	14 844	14 096	14 096	14 096	14 096	14 096 0	
	o Mill. S/.) /repos (Balance millions of S/.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 600	3 700	5 000	5 200	5 200	
Tasa de interés (%) Interest rates (%)	TAMN / Average lending rates in domestic currency Préstamos y descuentos hasta 360 días / Loans & discount	22,27 13,24	23,31 13,31	23,36 13,00	23,87 13,31	23,82 13,65	23,60 13,58	23,75 13,78	23,69 14,00	23,87 14,06	24,34 14,44	24,50 n.d.	24,26 n.d.	24,14 n.d.	24,03 n.d.	24,08 n.d.	24,2 n.c
	Interbancaria / Interbank	4,99	4,44	5,02	5,21	5,37	5,50	5,68	5,91	6,21	6,43	6,53	6,62	6,66	6,74	6,60	6,6
	Preferencial corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime  Operaciones de reporte con CDBCRP / CDBCRP repos	5,60 s.m.	5,56 s.m.	5,54 s.m.	5,59 s.m.	6,05 s.m.	6,20 s.m.	6,27 s.m.	6,59 s.m.	6,84 s.m.	7,22 s.m.	7,73 6,90	7,73 6,96	7,73	7,73	7,73 7,03	7,7
	Créditos por regulación monetaria / Rediscounts ***	5,75	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,25	6,25	6,50	6,75	7,00	7,25	7,25	7,25	7,25	7,25	7,25	
	Del saldo de CDBCRP / CDBCRP balance	5,46	5,65	5,67	5,70	5,73	5,80	5,83	5,83	5,83	5,84	5,84	5,84	5,84	5,84	5,84	
	Del saldo de depósitos a Plazo/ <i>Time Deposits</i> Del saldo de CDBCRP-NR/ <i>CDBCRP-NR balance</i>		4,57	5,96 5,41	5,96 5,56	5,96 5,78	5,96 5,95	5,96 6,08	5,96 6,13	5,96 6,25	5,96 6,40	5,96 6,40	5,96 6,40	5,96 6,40	5,96 6,40	5,96 6,40	
Moneda extranjera / foreign cu	urrency (Var. % mensual) / (% monthly change)	3,8	1.2	0,4	0.6	1.6	0.6	2.0	2.2	0,2							
Crédito sector privado Crédit to the private sector	(Var. % mensuai) / (% monthly change) (Var. % últimos 12 meses) / (% 12-month change)	32,0	1,3 34,2	34,1	0,6 32,6	1,6 32,6		2,0 27,6	3,3 30,1	28,9							
	(Var.% acum. en el mes) / TOSE balance (% change) o (% respecto al TOSE)Average reserve surplus (% of TOSE)	6,1 0,3	3,9 2,4	-1,2 -2,1	-0,8 0,1	4,8 0,3		2,0 0,6	4,1 0,3	0,6 2,4	2,8 0,4	-6,2 7,9	-5,6 8,7	-5,2 9,0			
	netaria (millones de US dólares) / Rediscounts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tasa de interés (%) Interest rates (%)	TAMEX / Average lending rates in foreign currency Préstamos y descuentos hasta 360 días / Loans & discount	10,46 9,68	10,30 9,59	10,16 9,51	10,31 9,76	10,49	10,76 10,51	11,03 11,03	10,96 10,82	10,80 10,46	10,80 10,30	10,75	10,75	10,78	10,78	10,67	10,7
	Interbancaria / Interbank	5,92	5,69	6,56	7,33	10,10 7,21	7,82	4,60	2,53	4,89	2,62	n.d. 3,29	n.d. 4,49	n.d. 4,70	n.d. 5,06	n.d. 3,48	n.d 4,30
	Preferencial corporativa a 90 días / Corporate Prime Créditos por regulación monetaria / Rediscounts ****	6,40	5,99	6,62	8,02	9,16	9,99	8,42	6,69	6,94	6,56	7,37	7,37	7,37	7,37	7,37	7,3
INDICADORES BURSÁTILES		s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	s.m.	S.IT
Índice General Bursátil (Var. %)		Acum4,0	Acum. -14,4	Acum. 18,4	Acum1,9	Acum. 0,3	Acum1,6	Acum. -5,0	Acum. -16,5	Acum3,1	Acum. -15,8	0,3	-4,4	-0,1	-9,3	-4,2	Acum16,
Índice Selectivo Bursátil (Var. 9	6) / Blue Chip Index (% change)	-5,5	-17,6	21,9	-0,4	1,2	-4,0	-4,1	-17,8	1,0	-16,1	0,7	-5,5	0,0	-10,5	-4,6	-19,
Monto negociado en acciones (Mill. S/.) - Prom. diario INFLACIÓN (%) / INFLATION (%)		161,3	42,7	45,9	47,2	66,1	52,8	62,3	54,9	96,9	36,0	28,8	25,8	20,5	42,1	55,9	34,
Inflación mensual / Monthly		0,45	0,22	0,91	1,04	0,15	0,37	0,77	0,56	0,59	0,57						
Inflación últimos 12 meses / % 12 months change		3,93	4,15	4,82	5,55	5,52	5,39	5,71	5,79	6,27	6,22						
GOBIERNO CENTRAL (Mill. S/.) / CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (Mills. of S/.)																	
Resultado primario / Primary ba Ingresos corrientes / Current re		-2 546 4 953	3 026 6 010	1 164 4 698	1 791 5 214	4 082 7 896	1 642 5 770	1 575 5 643	-1 053 6 009	-370 5 435							
Gastos no financieros / Non-financial expenditure		7 538	3 047	3 542	3 445	3 836	4 130	4 104	7 174	5 845							
COMERCIO EXTERIOR (Mills. US\$) / FOREIGN TRADE (Mills. of US\$)							,										
Balanza Comercial / Trade bala Exportaciones / Exports	nce	1 019 2 822	312 2 500	584 2 464	583 2 779	401 2 709	464 2 932	38 2 803	305 3 063	476 2 943							
Importaciones / Imports		1 802	2 188		2 195	2 308	2 468		2 759	2 468							
PRODUCTO BRUTO INTERNO (Índice 1994=100) / GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT							,										
Variac. %, respecto al mismo mes del año anterior / Annual rate of growth (12 months)		10,1	10,7	12,7	6,1	14,0		11,5	8,3							1	
COTIZACIONES INTERNACIONALES / INTERNATIONAL QUOTATIONS  LIBOR a tres meses (%) / LIBOR 3-month (%)		Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	Prom.	,	, , , , 1	4.00	, 201	1.00	Prom.
Dow Jones (Var %) / (% change)		4,97 -0,16	3,92 -4,85	3,09 -3,21	2,78 0,07	2,79 4,56	2,69 -2,67	2,77 -10,57	2,79 0,47	2,81 1,65	3,12 -5,30	4,15 -0,18	4,21 -3,22	4,33 -1,50	4,29 -3,58	4,32 -5,11	4,2 -13,5
Rendimiento de los U.S. Treasuries (10 años) / U.S. Treasuries yield (10 years)  Stripped spread del EMBI+ PERÚ (pbs) / EMBI+ PERU stripped spread (basis points) *****		4,10 175	3,71	3,73	3,48	3,65	3,88	4,08	3,97	3,9	3,68	3,74	3,63	3,61	3,46	3,48	3,5
* Incluye depósitos de Promcepri, Fondo de Estabilización Fiscal (FEF), Cofide, fondos administrados por			y otros d	209 epósitos o	221 lel MEF. I	182 El detalle	154 se presen	160 ta en el cua	198 adro No.24	195 de la No	255 ta Semana	318	326	329	402	379	35
** A partir del 18 de enero, el BC		,			,			22.0									
	le 2008, esta tasa se elevó a 7,25%. créditos de regulación monetaria en dólares serán a la tasa Libor a un n	nes más un	punto po	rcentual													
**** Desde el 29 de setiembre d	e 2006, el JP Morgan, de acuerdo a sus criterios de liquidez de mercado	, ha incluí			IBI+ PER	Ú los bor	nos global	es Peru 202	25 y 2033.	Al ser los	spreads d	e dichos b	onos cerca	nos			
	aumento de cerca de 40 pbs en el EMBI+ PERÚ a partir del 29 de setie Nación, BVL, Sunat, SBS, Reuters y Bloomberg.	embre.															
Elaboración: Departamento de																	