EL MODELO DE PROYECCIÓN TRIMESTRAL - MPT -



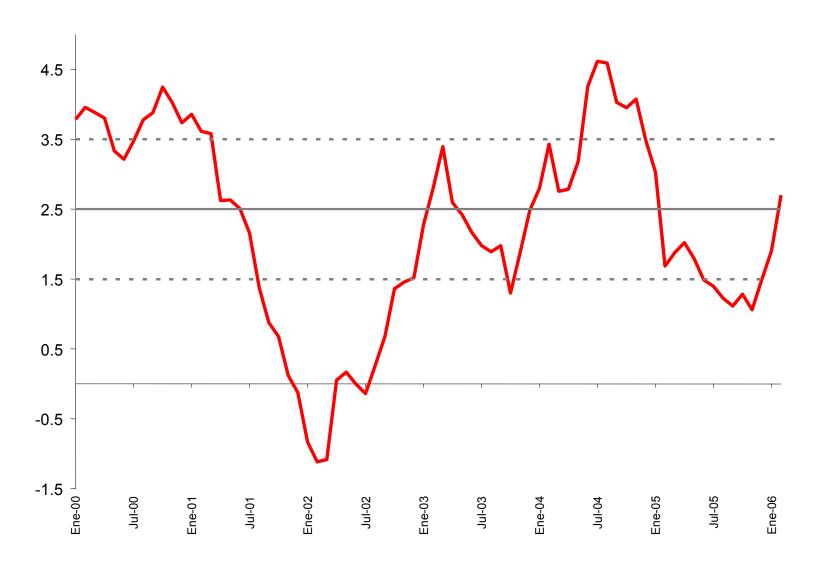
Gerencia de Estudios Económicos

Encuentro de Economistas BCRP 2006

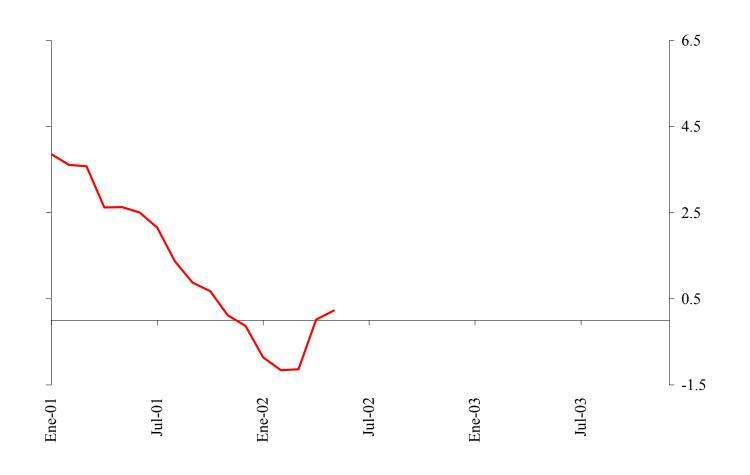
✓ Motivación

o Estructura

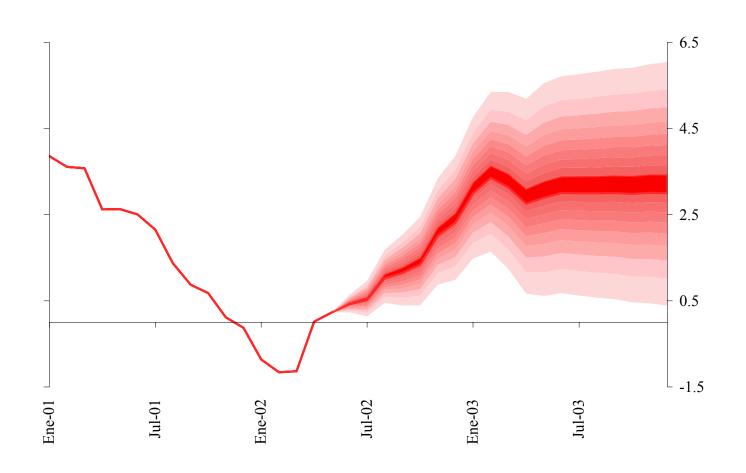
Poder predecir la inflación a 12 meses en función de la política monetaria y sus mecanismos de transmisión.



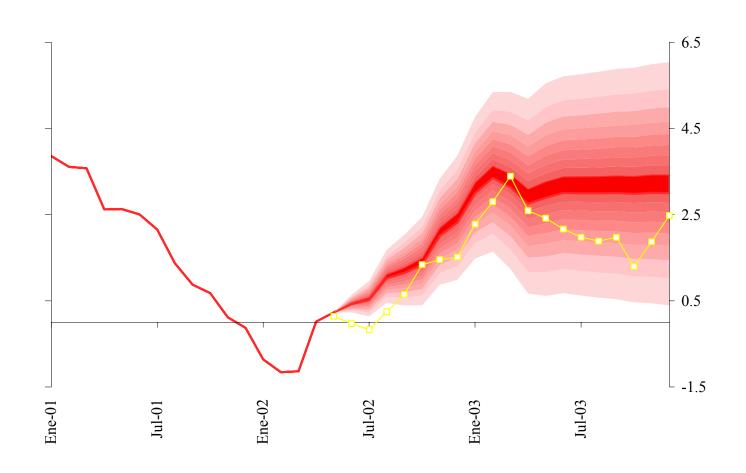
Empezamos así en el Reporte de Inflación de Mayo 2002



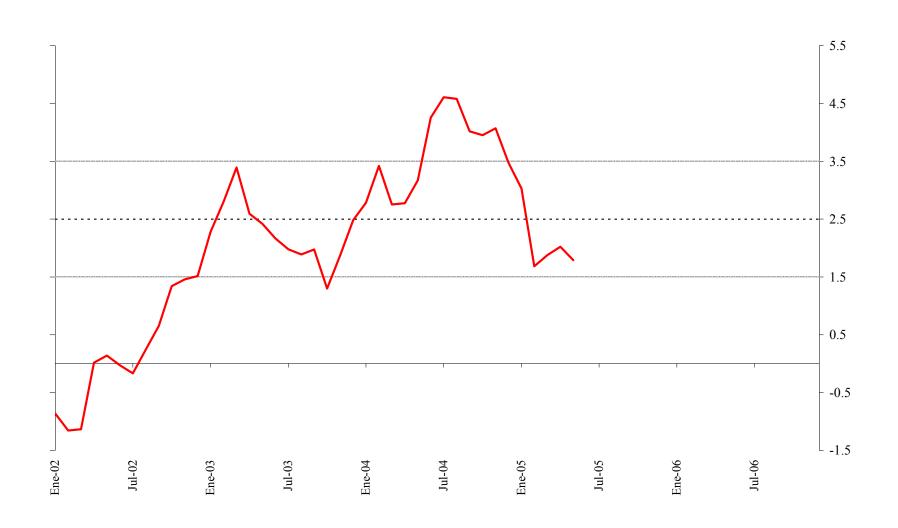
Proyectamos así



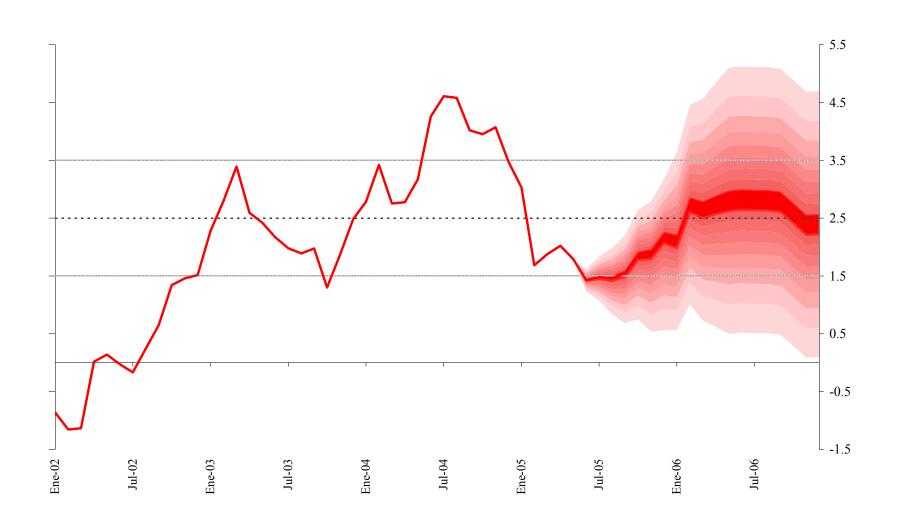
La historia en comparación a la proyección quedó así



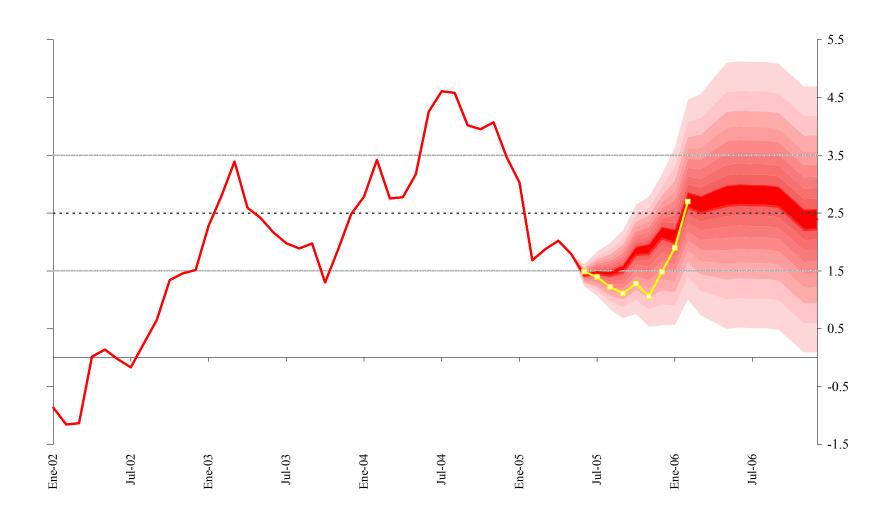
En el Reporte de Mayo 2005



En el Reporte de Mayo 2005



Y hasta ahora va así



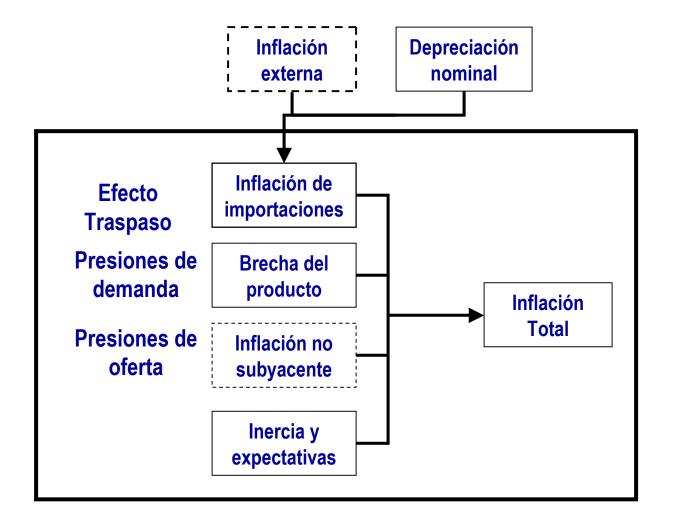
o Motivación

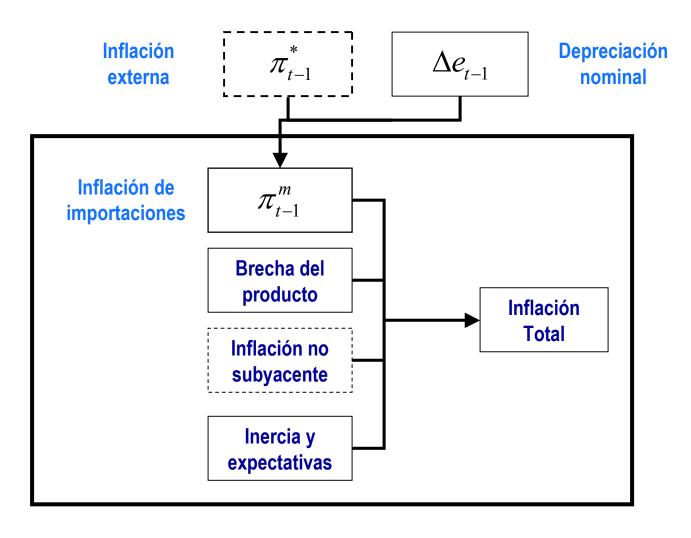
✓ Estructura

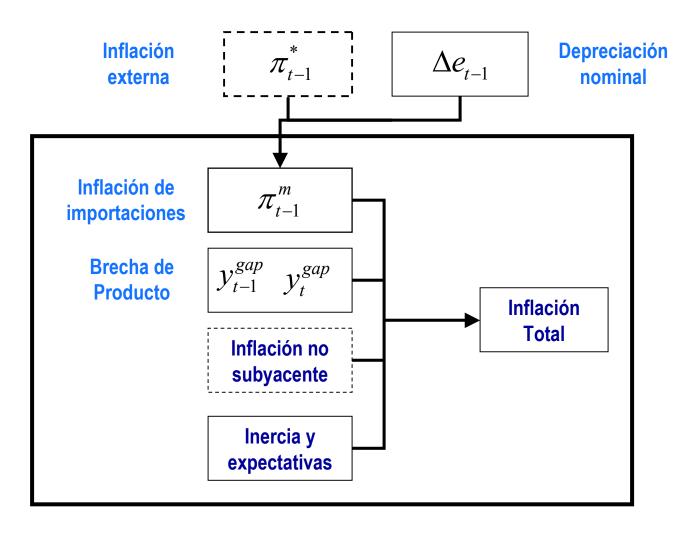
Características del MPT

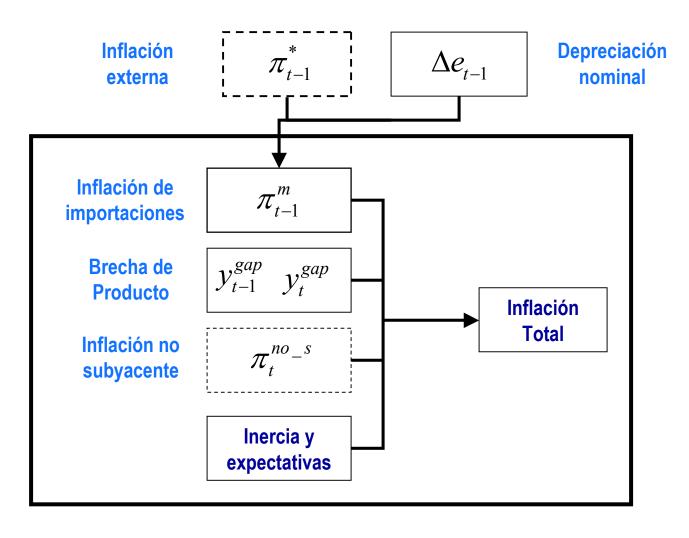
- ➤ Modelo de política monetaria ⇒ proyecciones
- > 4 Bloques centrales
 - ✓ Inflación

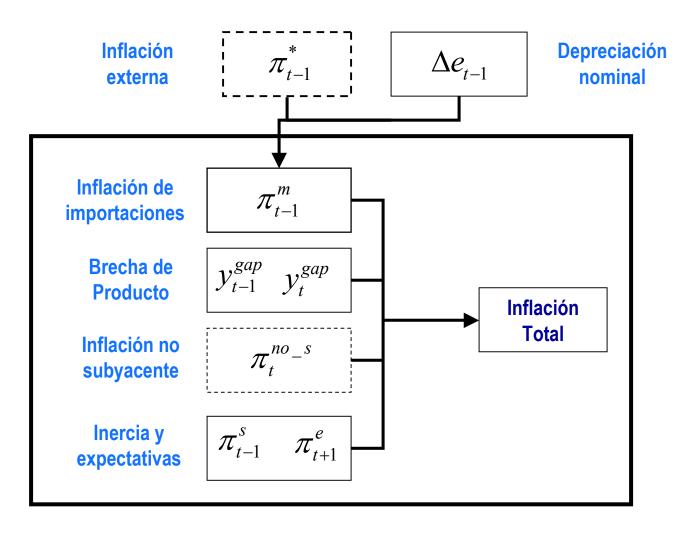
- ✓ Demanda agregada
- ✓ Ecuación de paridad no cubierta
- ✓ Regla de política monetaria

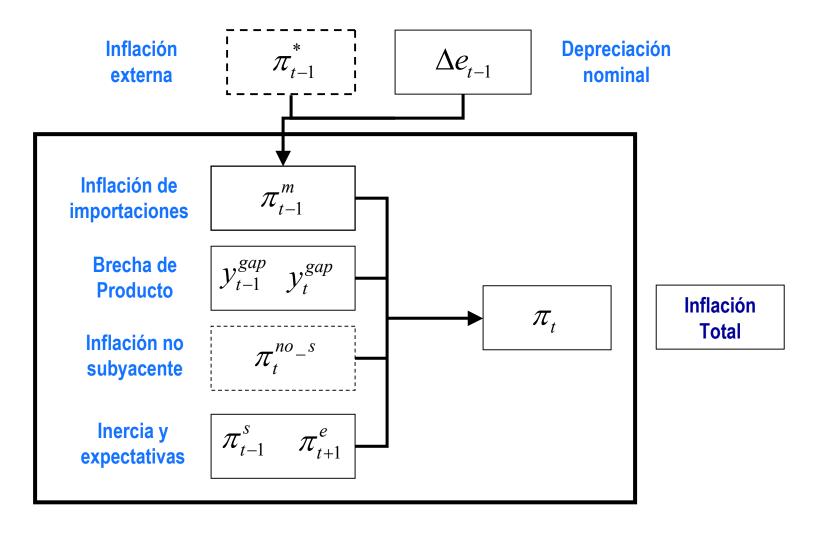


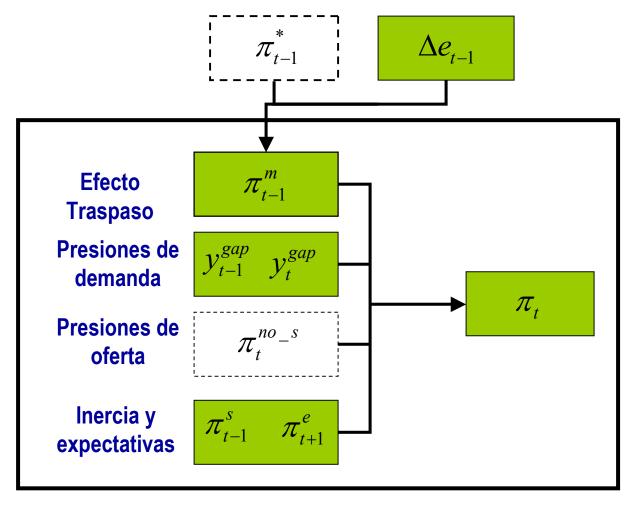












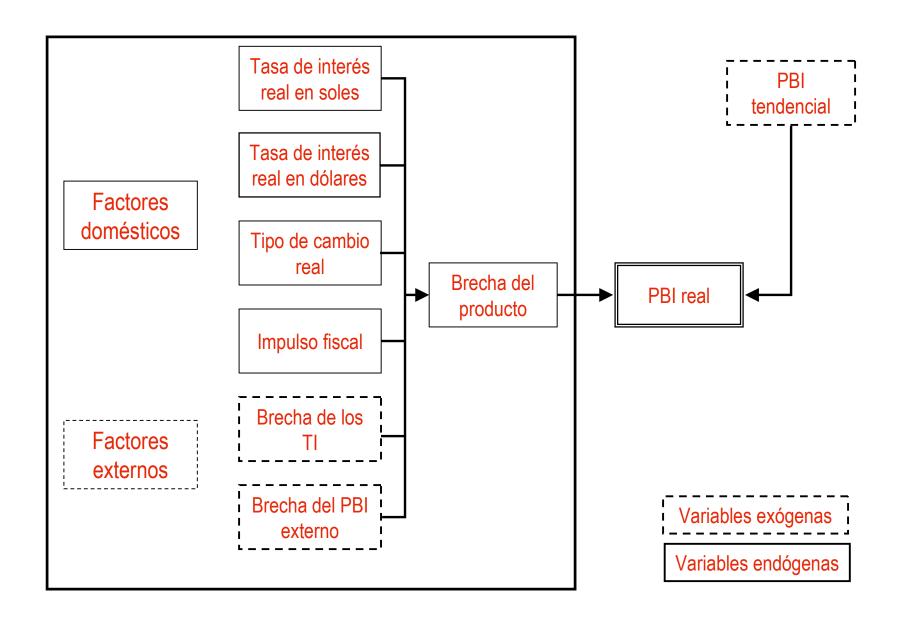
Variables exógenas

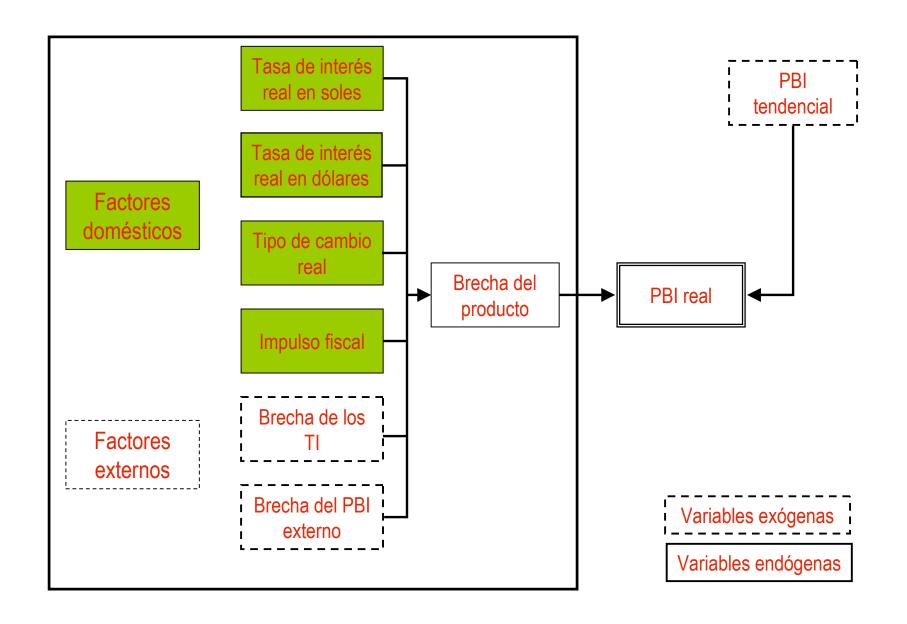
Variables endógenas

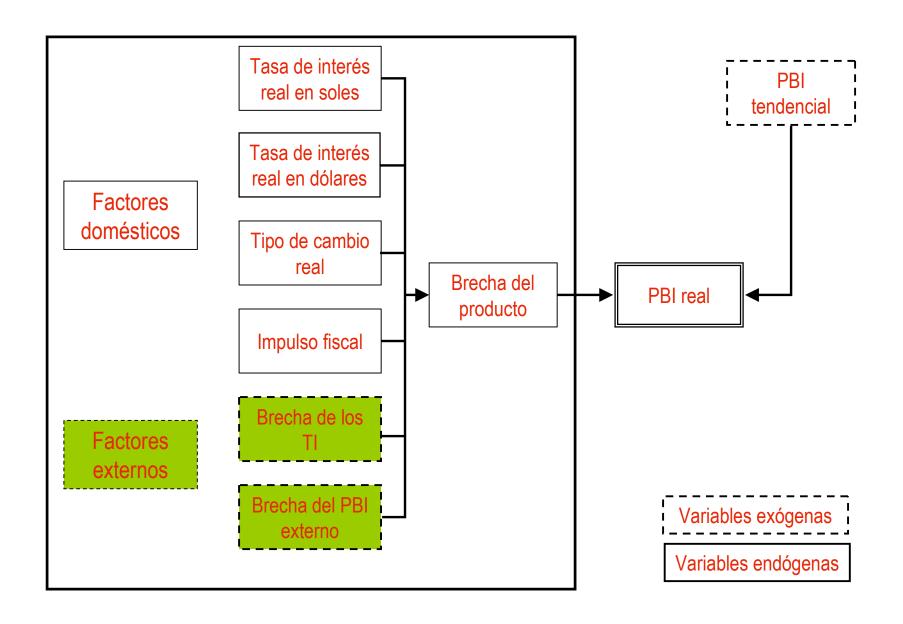
Inflación Subyacente y total

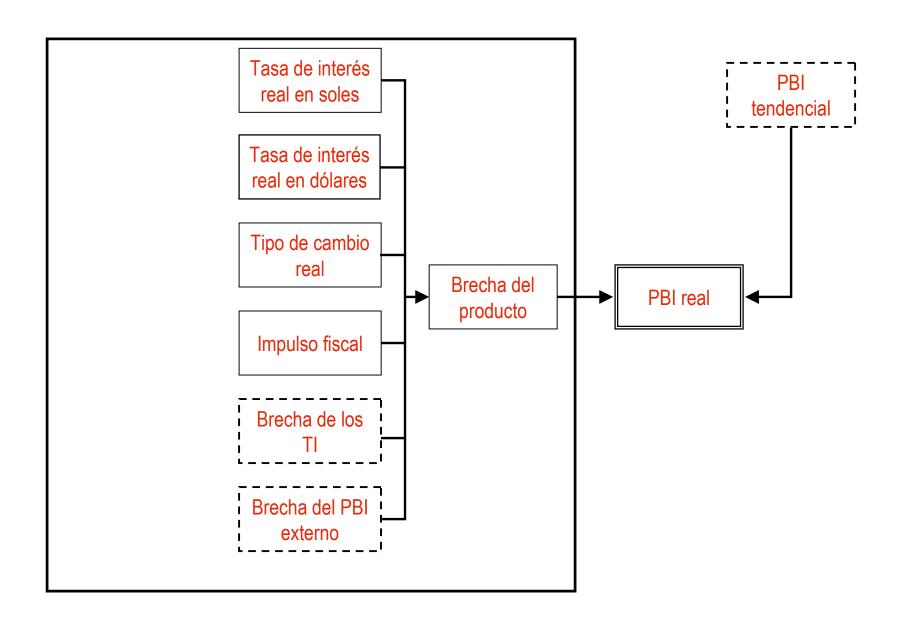
$$\pi_{t}^{s} = b_{m}\pi_{t-1}^{m} + (1-b_{m})[b_{\pi}\pi_{t-1}^{s} + (1-b_{\pi})\pi_{t+1}^{e}] + b_{y}[c_{y}y_{t}^{gap} + (1-c_{y})y_{t-1}^{gap}] + \varepsilon_{\pi,t}$$

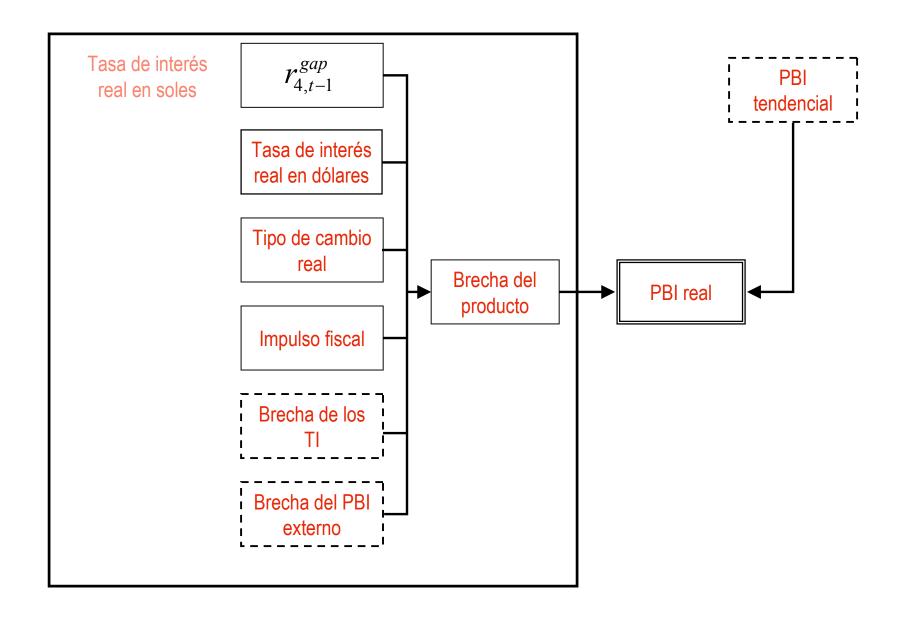
$$\pi_{t} = (1 - b_{s})\pi_{t}^{no_{s}} + b_{s}\pi_{t}^{s}$$

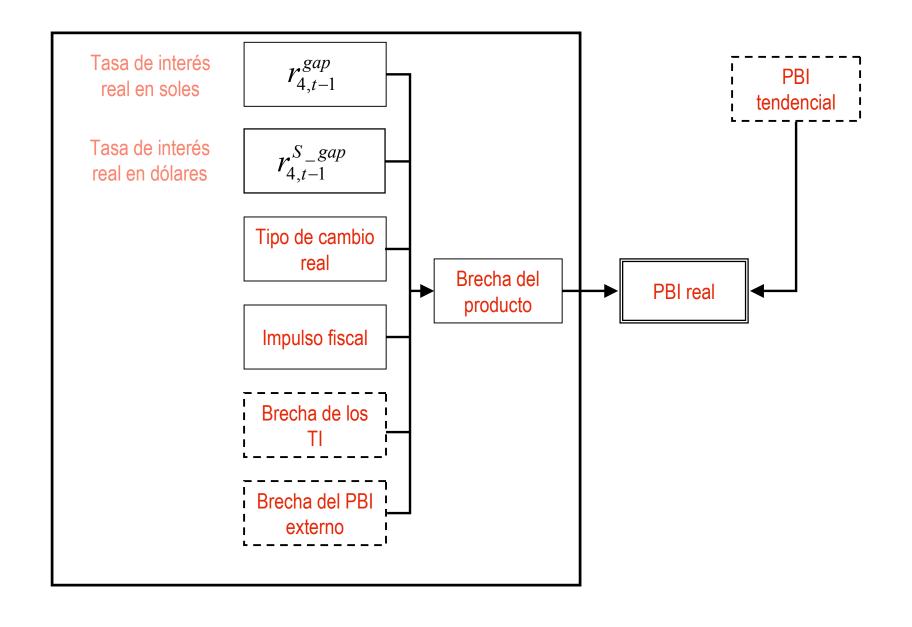


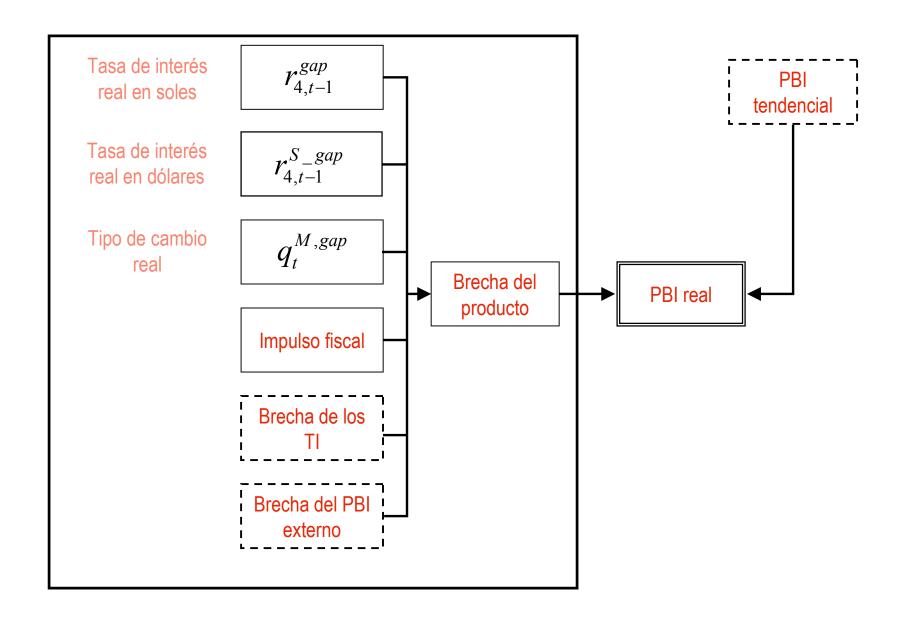


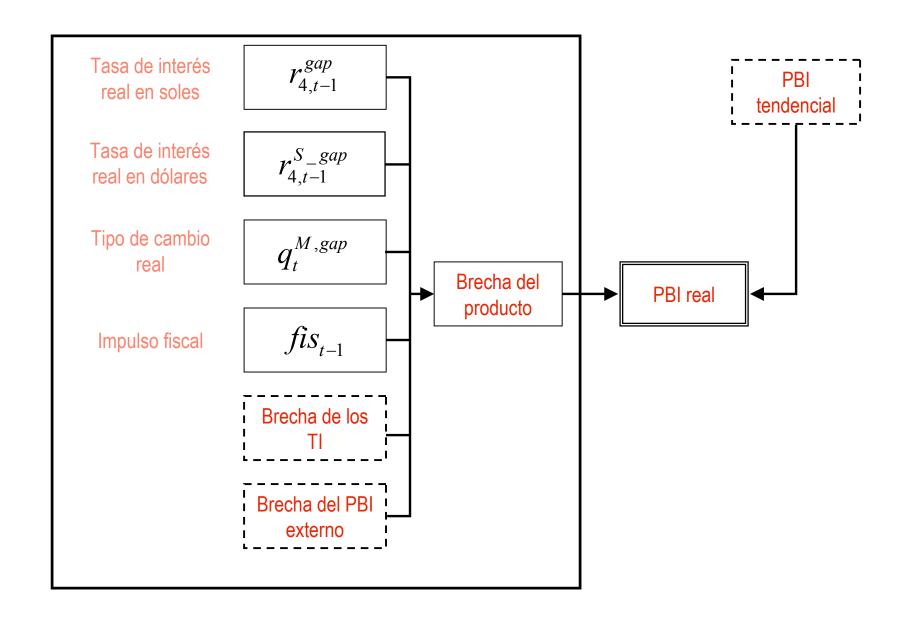


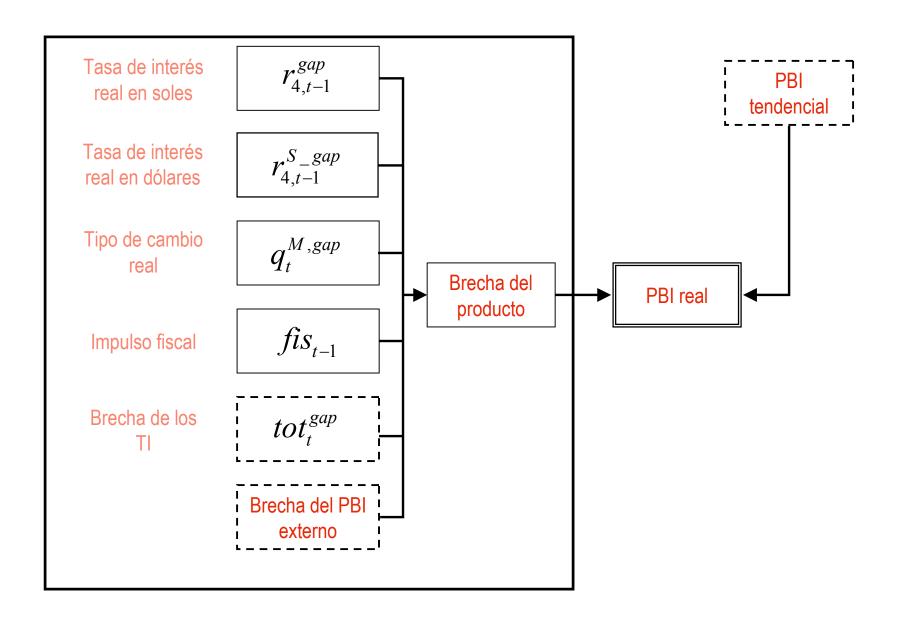


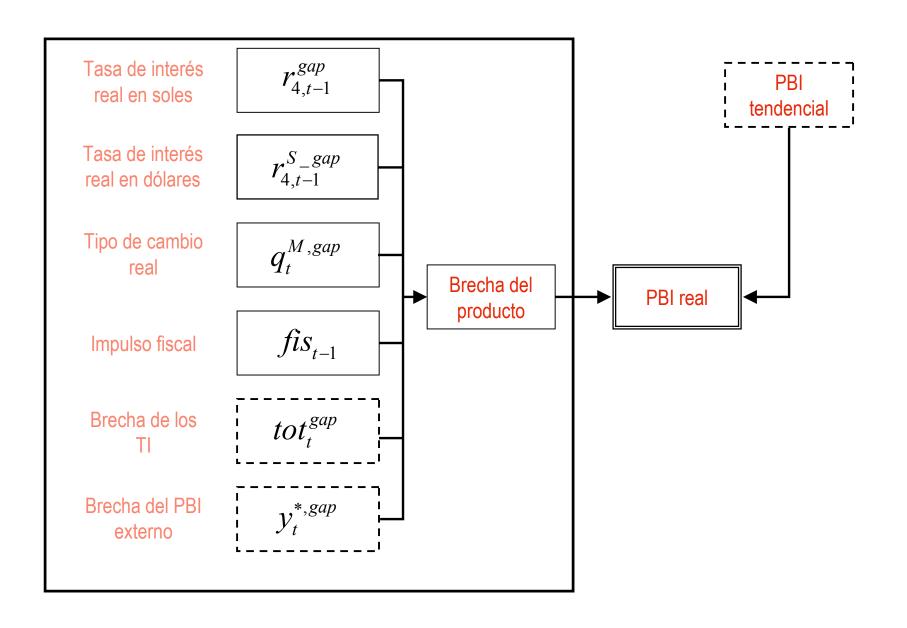


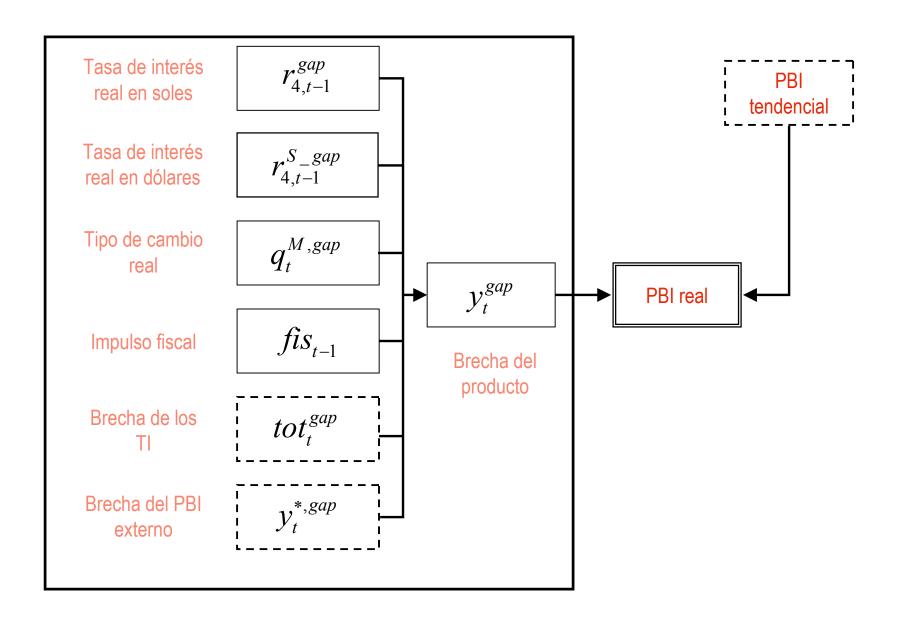








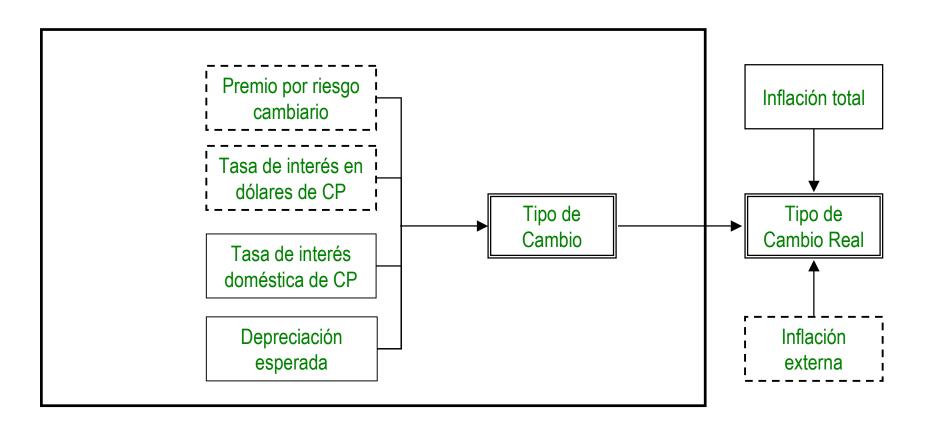


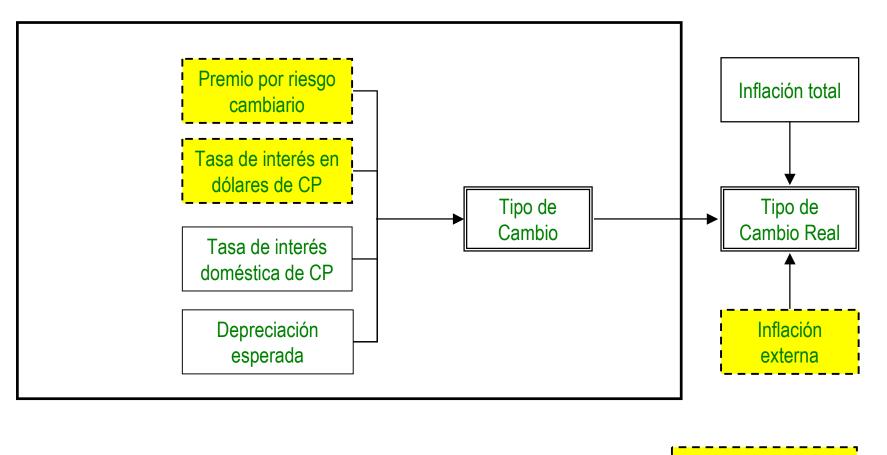


Ecuación de Brecha de Producto

$$y_t^{gap} = a_y y_{t-1}^{gap} - a_r r_{4,t-1}^{gap} - a_{r^S} r_{4,t-1}^{S,gap} - \alpha_q \Delta q_t^{US} + \cdots$$

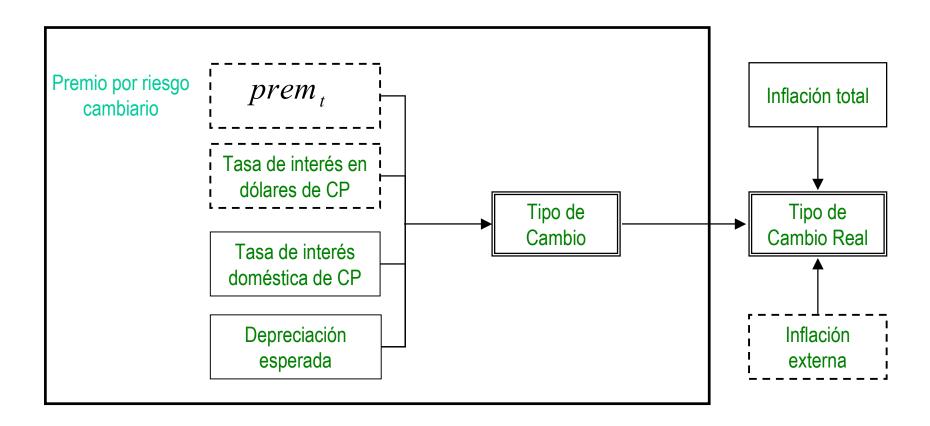
$$\cdots + a_{fis}fis_{t-1} + a_{tot}tot_t^{gap} + a_q q_t^{M,gap} + a_{y*} y_t^{*,gap} + \varepsilon_{y,t}$$

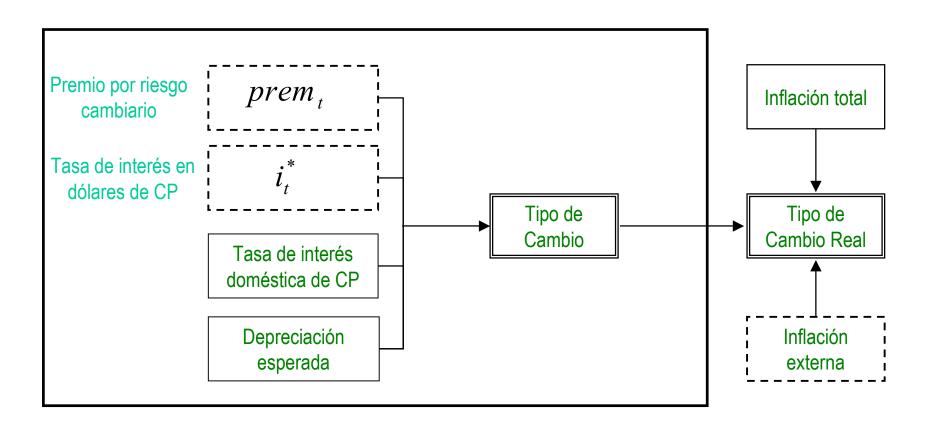


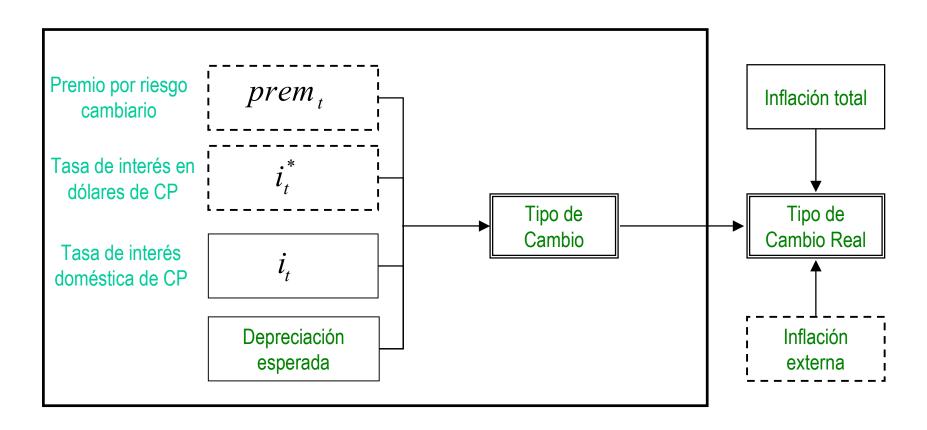


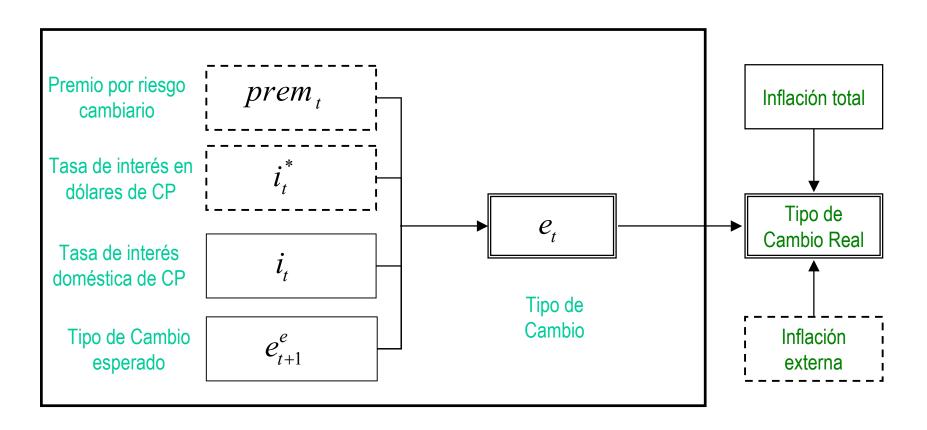
Variables exógenas

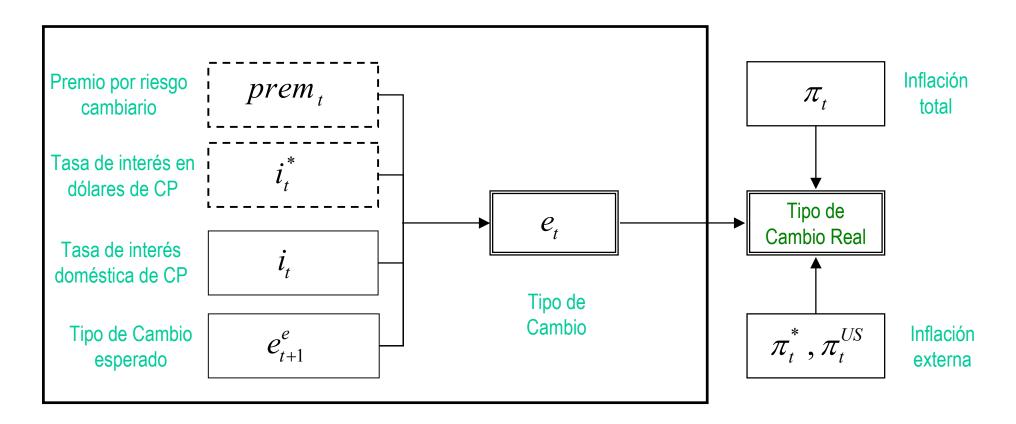
Variables endógenas

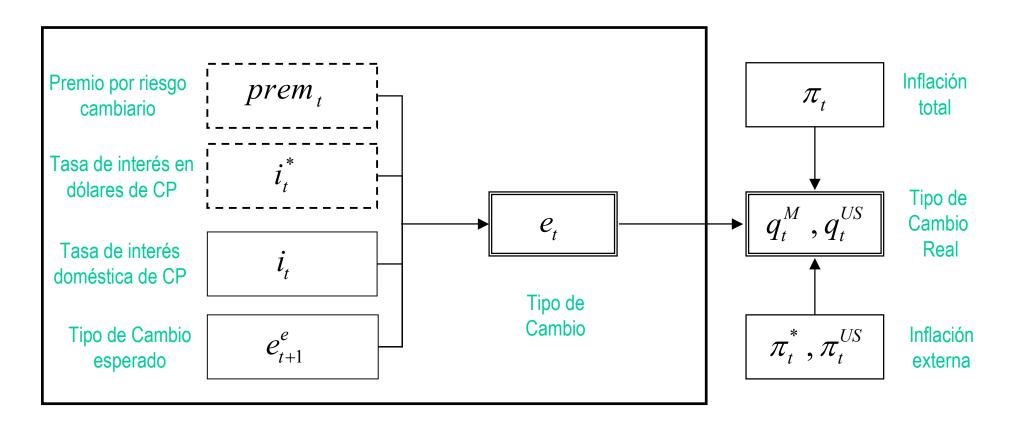












Condición de Paridad No Cubierta

$$i_t = i_t^* + (e_{t+1}^e - e_t) + prem_t + e_{e,t}$$

Formación de expectativas cambiarias

$$e_{t+1}^e = (1 - c_e)E_t[e_{t+1}] + c_e e_{t-1}$$

Tipo de cambio real

$$Dq_t^M = De_t + p_t^* - p_t$$

La Política Monetaria

Inflation-forecast targeting rule

Cierta inercia

Inflación subyacente 1 año adelante

Empuje de demanda contemporáneo

Tasa neutral suave

La Política Monetaria

Inflation-forecast targeting rule

Cierta inercia	$oldsymbol{i_{t-1}}$
Inflación subyacente 1 año adelante	
Empuje de demanda contemporáneo	$c_{y}y_{t}^{gap} + (1-c_{y})y_{t-1}^{gap}$
Tasa neutral suave	$oldsymbol{i}_t^{neutral}$

La Política Monetaria

Regla de Política "Previsora"

$$i_t = f_i i_{t-1} + (1 - f_i) \{i_t^{neutral} + f_{\pi} (E_t [\pi_{4,t+4}^s] - 2.5) + \cdots$$

$$\cdots + f_y \left[c_y y_t^{gap} + (1 - c_y) y_{t-1}^{gap} \right] + \varepsilon_{i,t}$$