# BANCO CENTRAL DE RESERVA DEL PERU WEEKLY REPORT ${ }^{\circ} 24$ <br> June 15, 2001 

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## Net International Reserves increased US\$272 million

As of June 12, the net international reserves (NIR) of the Central Reserve Bank of Peru amounted to US\$ 8498 million, up US\$ 272 million from end-May. This increase reflects the increment in public sector deposits at the Central Bank (US\$ 232 million) and financial system deposits (US\$ 58 million). These operations were partially offset by repo operations with Treasury bonds (US\$ 9 million), net interest payments (US\$ 4 million), the redemption of swap operations (US\$ 3 million) and lower Insurance Deposit Funds deposits (US\$ 2 million). It should be noted that the increment in public sector deposits is temporary, since it corresponds to disbursements for the external public debt service due by end-June. On the other hand, the exchange position amounted to US\$ 2577 million, similar to end-May level.

BCRP's net international reserves
(December 1997 - June 2001)


Banks' current account balance at S/. 180 million
From June 1 to 12, the banks' current account was S/. 180 million on a daily average basis. The range announced by the Bank for June is $\mathrm{S} /$. 125-135 million.

## Banks' current account at the BCRP

(June 2000 - June 2001)


On June 7 and 12, the Central Bank made 4 auctions of CDBCRP by S/. 205 million and at average interest rate of 12,2 percent. The balance of these certificates as of June 12 was S/. 1835 million.

Auctions of CDBCRP

| Date | Amount <br> (Million of S/.) | Interest rate <br> (\%) | Term |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 7 | 65 | 12,3 | 6 months |
| June 8 | 25 | 12,2 | 1 year |
| June 11 | 80 | 12,2 | 6 months |
| June 12 | 35 | 12,1 | 1 year |

## Monetary operations: daily average

(Million of $\mathrm{S} /$. .)

|  | Banks'current account balance at the end of previous day's operations | Banks' operations with Banco de la Nación | Redemption of CDBCRP | Other banking operations redemption with the Central Bank | Cash transfers that affect the bank's current account balance | Current account of banking system before Central Bank operations | Central bank operations | Current account after Central Bank operations | Interbank interest rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | $6=1+2+3+4+5$ | 7 | 8=6+7 |  |
| March 2000 | 113 | -31 | -16 | 31 | 46 | 149 | -32 | 112 | 13,3 |
| April | 139 | -47 | -73 | 22 | 32 | 75 | 65 | 138 | 14,5 |
| May | 127 | -33 | -139 | 21 | 35 | 16 | 118 | 129 | 14,0 |
| December | 120 | -38 | -107 | 41 | 20 | 42 | 83 | 120 | 11,4 |
| January 2001 | 128 | -39 | -80 | 9 | 60 | 85 | 52 | 128 | 10,8 |
| February | 135 | -29 | -80 | 22 | 40 | 92 | 46 | 134 | 11,0 |
| March | 131 | -34 | -13 | 16 | 37 | 137 | -7 | 131 | 10,3 |
| April | 104 | -100 | -26 | 50 | 34 | 48 | 110 | 122 | 10,9 |
| May | 113 | -31 | -16 | 31 | 46 | 149 | -32 | 112 | 13,3 |
| June 12 | 163 | 4 | 15 | -18 | 44 | 217 | -19 | 180 | 26,3 |

## Average monetary base at S/. 5067 million

From June 1 to 12, the daily average balance of the monetary base was S/. 5067 million, 1,5 percent lower than in May. On June 6, the monetary base amounted to S/. 5 036 million, up 1,4 percent (S/. 68 million) from end-May, reflecting lower public sector deposits at the Central Bank (S/. 224 million) and other outlays (S/. 26 million), which were partially offset by the net issuance of CDBCRP (S/. 170 million) and the redemption of swap operations ( $\mathrm{S} / .11$ million).

## Interbank interest rate in domestic currency

On June 12, the interbank interest rate in domestic currency was 11,2 percent, higher than in May ( 12,7 percent). From June 1 to 12, the interbank rate averaged 26,3 percent, reflecting the 74,3 percent peak reached on June 1, at the eve of the elections. Once the elections ended the interbank rate came to the usual levels.

Interbank interest rate in domestic currency
(June 2000 - June 2001)


## Average lending rates in domestic and foreign currency

As of June 12, the corporative prime interest rate in domestic currency (for 90-day loans to low-risk clients) declined from 15,5 percent in May to 13,8 percent. The rate in foreign currency also decreased from 5,9 percent last month to 5,6 percent.

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Corporative prime interest rate in domestic and
foreign currency
(October 2000 - June 2001)
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The 90 -day prime interest rate on soles-denominated loans averaged 19,2 percent, slightly higher than in May ( 19,1 percent). Conversely, the rate on dollar-denominated loans passed from 11,0 to 10,8 percent.

Prime interest rates
(June 1998 - June 2001)


On the other hand, the average lending interest rate in domestic currency (TAMN) was 26,0 percent as of June 6 , higher than last month's average ( 25,8 percent), while the rate in foreign currency (TAMEX) was 12,2 percent, slightly lower than in May (12,3 percent).

## Active lending interest rates in domestic and foreign currency (June 1998 - June 2001)



## Spread of PDI Brady bond at 6,4 percent

On June 12, the spread of the Peruvian Past Due Interest Brady bonds relative to the US Treasury bonds (a proxy for the country risk perceived by investors) was 6,4 percent, lower the end-May ( 7,6 percent). From June 1 to 12 the spread averaged 6,6 percent.
(June 1998 - June 2001)


Exchange rate at S/. 3,52
On June 12, the average ask exchange rate in the banking system continued its declining trend to S/. 3,52, 1,0 percent lower than last week's closing.

From June 1 to 12, the balance of sales of foreign currency in the forward market on a daily average basis were lower than redemptions by US\$ 8 million, whereas new purchases exceeded redemptions by US\$ 3 million.

Banks' exchange market operations to the public: Daily average
(Million of US\$)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2001 \end{gathered}$ | April | May | June |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1-6 | 7-12 | 1-12 |
| i. Forward sales to the public | $\underline{0}$ | 3 | 7 | $\underline{2}$ | -10 | -6 | -8 |
| - New sales | 12 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 11 |
| - Redemptions | 12 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| ii. Forward purchases to the public | -2 | 1 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 4 | 3 |
| - New purchases | 6 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| - Redemptions | 8 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| iii. Net spot purchases to the public | $\underline{0}$ | 9 | 13 | -2 | -8 | 5 | $\underline{0}$ |
| - Purchases | 87 | 92 | 110 | 78 | 78 | 72 | 77 |
| - Sales | 87 | 83 | 97 | 80 | 86 | 67 | 77 |
| Memo: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Close balance as of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Forward sales to the public | 653 | 789 | 990 | 1026 | 984 | 969 | 969 |
| b. Forward purchases to the public | 213 | 352 | 403 | 440 | 444 | 476 | 476 |
| c. Net sales to the public ( $\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{b}$ ) | 440 | 437 | 587 | 586 | 540 | 493 | 493 |
| d. Banks' exchange position | 630 | 598 | 573 | 569 | 562 | 600 | 600 |

## Monetary accounts: May

During May, liquidity in domestic currency decreased 1,0 percent (S/. 137 million) to S/. 14230 million. In annual terms, this aggregate grew 8,0 percent. On the other hand, credit to the private sector in domestic currency decreased 0,9 percent (S/. 78 million) to S/. 8983 million. Last 12 months growth for this variable was 4,2 percent.

Liquidity in foreign currency remained steady at US\$ 9520 million. Short-term external liabilities amounted to US\$ 1446 million, US\$ 24 million ( 1,7 percent) lower than endApril, whereas external assets increased US\$ 155 million to US\$ 769 million. On the other hand, credit to the private sector (US\$ 11558 million) increased 0,4 percent (US\$ 48 million) in the last 4 weeks and 0,7 percent in annual terms.

## General Index increases 5,8 percent

As of June 12, the Lima Stock Exchange increased with respect to end-May by 5,8 percent in the General Index and 4,1 percent in the Blue Chip Index. In the year, these indices have increased 14,8 percent and 13,3 percent, respectively.

Stock market indicators (January 1996 - June 12, 2001)


Lima, June 15, 2001

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[^0]:    The weekly report releases economic information to be published (with broader detail) in the weekly bulletin the following Monday. The weekly report published on Fridays is released via facsimile for a charge or free via email (acorrales@bcrp.gob.pe). A subscription can be requested to telephone (51-1) 4266250 ext. 3817 or email. The monthly fee for the facsimile is S/. 12 (Peru only) and US\$ 49 (overseas).

[^1]:    

